

```

CROSSTABS
  /TABLES=Gender BY Requirements_to_grow_business
  /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
  /STATISTICS=CHISQ
  /CELLS=COUNT
  /COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		04-JAN-2020 22:23:14
Comments		
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Gender BY Requirements_to_grow_b usiness /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,06
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,35
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Gender of respondent * Requirements to grow the business	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Gender of respondent * Requirements to grow the business Crosstabulation

Count

		Requirements to grow the business			
			Financial assistance	Economic growth in the area	Cheaper communication cost
Gender of respondent	Male	4	6	1	3
	Female	2	11	0	0
Total		6	17	1	3

Gender of respondent * Requirements to grow the business Crosstabulation

Count

		Requirements to grow the business			
		Reliable transport	cheaper rent	Financial assistance & reliable transport	Financial assistance, reliable transport & reliable shelter
Gender of respondent	Male	1	1	1	0
	Female	0	2	1	1
Total		1	3	2	1

Gender of respondent * Requirements to grow the business Crosstabulation

Count

		Requirements to grow the business			
		Cheaper transport	Better parking areas for customers	Consistent work contracts	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	0	0	0	17
	Female	1	1	1	20
Total		1	1	1	37

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	11.302 ^a	10	.335
Likelihood Ratio	14.745	10	.142
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 20 cells (90,9%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Gender BY Requirements_to_grow_business

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		04-JAN-2020 22:25:09
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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.

Notes

Syntax	CROSSTABS /TABLES=Gender BY Requirements_to_grow_b usiness /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.	
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	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Gender of respondent * Requirements to grow the business	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Gender of respondent * Requirements to grow the business Crosstabulation

		Requirements to grow the ...		
				Financial assistance
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	4	6
		% within Gender of respondent	23.5%	35.3%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	66.7%	35.3%
		% of Total	10.8%	16.2%
	Female	Count	2	11
		% within Gender of respondent	10.0%	55.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	33.3%	64.7%
		% of Total	5.4%	29.7%
Total			Count	6
			% within Gender of respondent	16.2%
			% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%
			% of Total	16.2%

Gender of respondent * Requirements to grow the business Crosstabulation

			Requirements to grow the business	
			Economic growth in the area	Cheaper communication cost
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	3
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	17.6%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	8.1%
	Female	Count	0	0
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
Total	Count		1	3
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	8.1%
	% within Requirements to grow the business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	8.1%

Gender of respondent * Requirements to grow the business Crosstabulation

			Requirements to grow the ...	
			Reliable transport	cheaper rent
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	1
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	5.9%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%	2.7%
	Female	Count	0	2
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	10.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	0.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.4%
Total	Count		1	3
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	8.1%
	% within Requirements to grow the business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	8.1%

Gender of respondent * Requirements to grow the business Crosstabulation

			Requirements to grow the business	
			Financial assistance & reliable transport	Financial assistance, reliable transport & reliable shelter
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	0
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	0.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	50.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	0.0%
	Female	Count	1	1
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	5.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	50.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	2.7%
Total	Count		2	1
	% within Gender of respondent		5.4%	2.7%
	% within Requirements to grow the business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.4%	2.7%

Gender of respondent * Requirements to grow the business Crosstabulation

			Requirements to grow the business	
			Cheaper transport	Better parking areas for customers
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	0
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	Count	1	1
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	5.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	2.7%
Total	Count		1	1
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	2.7%
	% within Requirements to grow the business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	2.7%

Gender of respondent * Requirements to grow the business Crosstabulation

			Requirements to ...	
			Consistent work contracts	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	17
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	0.0%	45.9%
		% of Total	0.0%	45.9%
	Female	Count	1	20
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	100.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%	54.1%
		% of Total	2.7%	54.1%
Total	Count	1	37	
	% within Gender of respondent	2.7%	100.0%	
	% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	2.7%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	11.302 ^a	10	.335
Likelihood Ratio	14.745	10	.142
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 20 cells (90,9%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

```

CROSSTABS
  /TABLES=Gender BY Annual_business_turnover
  /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
  /STATISTICS=CHISQ
  /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
  /COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

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Comments		
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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
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Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
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	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Gender of respondent * Annual turnover of the bussiness	28	75.7%	9	24.3%	37	100.0%

Gender of respondent * Annual turnover of the bussiness Crosstabulation

			Annual turnover of the ...	
			R 0-10 000	R 10 001-50 000
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	6	2
		% within Gender of respondent	46.2%	15.4%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	31.6%	66.7%
		% of Total	21.4%	7.1%
	Female	Count	13	1
		% within Gender of respondent	86.7%	6.7%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	68.4%	33.3%
		% of Total	46.4%	3.6%
Total	Count		19	3
	% within Gender of respondent		67.9%	10.7%
	% within Annual turnover of the bussiness		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		67.9%	10.7%

Gender of respondent * Annual turnover of the bussiness Crosstabulation

			Annual turnover of the bussiness	
			R 50 001-250 000	R 500 001-1 500 000
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	2
		% within Gender of respondent	7.7%	15.4%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	3.6%	7.1%
	Female	Count	0	0
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
Total	Count		1	2
	% within Gender of respondent		3.6%	7.1%
	% within Annual turnover of the bussiness		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		3.6%	7.1%

Gender of respondent * Annual turnover of the bussiness Crosstabulation

			Annual turnover ...	
			R 1 500 001-5 000 000	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	13
		% within Gender of respondent	15.4%	100.0%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	66.7%	46.4%
		% of Total	7.1%	46.4%
	Female	Count	1	15
		% within Gender of respondent	6.7%	100.0%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	33.3%	53.6%
		% of Total	3.6%	53.6%
Total	Count		3	28
	% within Gender of respondent		10.7%	100.0%
	% within Annual turnover of the bussiness		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		10.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.134 ^a	4	.189
Likelihood Ratio	7.336	4	.119
N of Valid Cases	28		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

```

CROSSTABS
  /TABLES=Gender BY Funding_institutions_in_the_area
  /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
  /STATISTICS=CHISQ
  /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
  /COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Gender BY Funding_institutions_in_the_area /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,26
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Gender of respondent * Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Gender of respondent * Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area
Crosstabulation

		Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	
			Yes
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Female	Count	0
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count		1
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area		100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%

Gender of respondent * Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area
Crosstabulation

			Funding institutions ...	
			No	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	13	17
		% within Gender of respondent	76.5%	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	43.3%	45.9%
		% of Total	35.1%	45.9%
	Female	Count	17	20
		% within Gender of respondent	85.0%	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	56.7%	54.1%
		% of Total	45.9%	54.1%
Total	Count		30	37
	% within Gender of respondent		81.1%	100.0%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		81.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	1.299 ^a	2	.522
Likelihood Ratio	1.678	2	.432
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 4 cells (66,7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Gender BY External_business_funding

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Gender BY External_business_funding /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,08
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,25
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Gender of respondent * External business funding received	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Gender of respondent * External business funding received Crosstabulation

			External business funding received	
			Yes	No
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	16
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	94.1%
		% within External business funding received	33.3%	47.1%
		% of Total	2.7%	43.2%
	Female	Count	2	18
		% within Gender of respondent	10.0%	90.0%
		% within External business funding received	66.7%	52.9%
		% of Total	5.4%	48.6%
Total	Count		3	34
	% within Gender of respondent		8.1%	91.9%
	% within External business funding received		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.1%	91.9%

Gender of respondent * External business funding received Crosstabulation

			Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	17
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within External business funding received	45.9%
		% of Total	45.9%
	Female	Count	20
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within External business funding received	54.1%
		% of Total	54.1%
Total	Count		37
	% within Gender of respondent		100.0%
	% within External business funding received		100.0%
	% of Total		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)	Exact Sig. (2- sided)	Exact Sig. (1- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	.209 ^a	1	.647		
Continuity Correction ^b	.000	1	1.000		
Likelihood Ratio	.214	1	.644		
Fisher's Exact Test				1.000	.562
N of Valid Cases	37				

a. 2 cells (50,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1,38.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Gender BY External_funder_of_business

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		04-JAN-2020 22:55:55
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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Gender BY External_funder_of_business /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,12
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Gender of respondent * External funder of the business	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Gender of respondent * External funder of the business Crosstabulation

			External funder of the business		
				Bank	Government agency/department
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	14	2	0
		% within Gender of respondent	82.4%	11.8%	0.0%
		% within External funder of the business	45.2%	66.7%	0.0%
		% of Total	37.8%	5.4%	0.0%
	Female	Count	17	1	1
		% within Gender of respondent	85.0%	5.0%	5.0%
		% within External funder of the business	54.8%	33.3%	100.0%
		% of Total	45.9%	2.7%	2.7%
Total	Count		31	3	1
	% within Gender of respondent		83.8%	8.1%	2.7%
	% within External funder of the business		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		83.8%	8.1%	2.7%

Gender of respondent * External funder of the business Crosstabulation

			External funder of the business	
			Bank & loan shark	Private institution & government agency
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	0
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	0.0%
		% within External funder of the business	100.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	0.0%
	Female	Count	0	1
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	5.0%
		% within External funder of the business	0.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.7%
Total	Count		1	1
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	2.7%
	% within External funder of the business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	2.7%

Gender of respondent * External funder of the business Crosstabulation

			Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	17
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within External funder of the business	45.9%
		% of Total	45.9%
	Female	Count	20
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within External funder of the business	54.1%
		% of Total	54.1%
	Total		
		Count	37
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within External funder of the business	100.0%
		% of Total	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.403 ^a	4	.493
Likelihood Ratio	4.546	4	.337
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

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FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=External_business_funding
  /BARCHART PERCENT
  /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
```

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		04-JAN-2020 23:42:26
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
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	Weight	<none>
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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=External_business_funding /BARChart PERCENT /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
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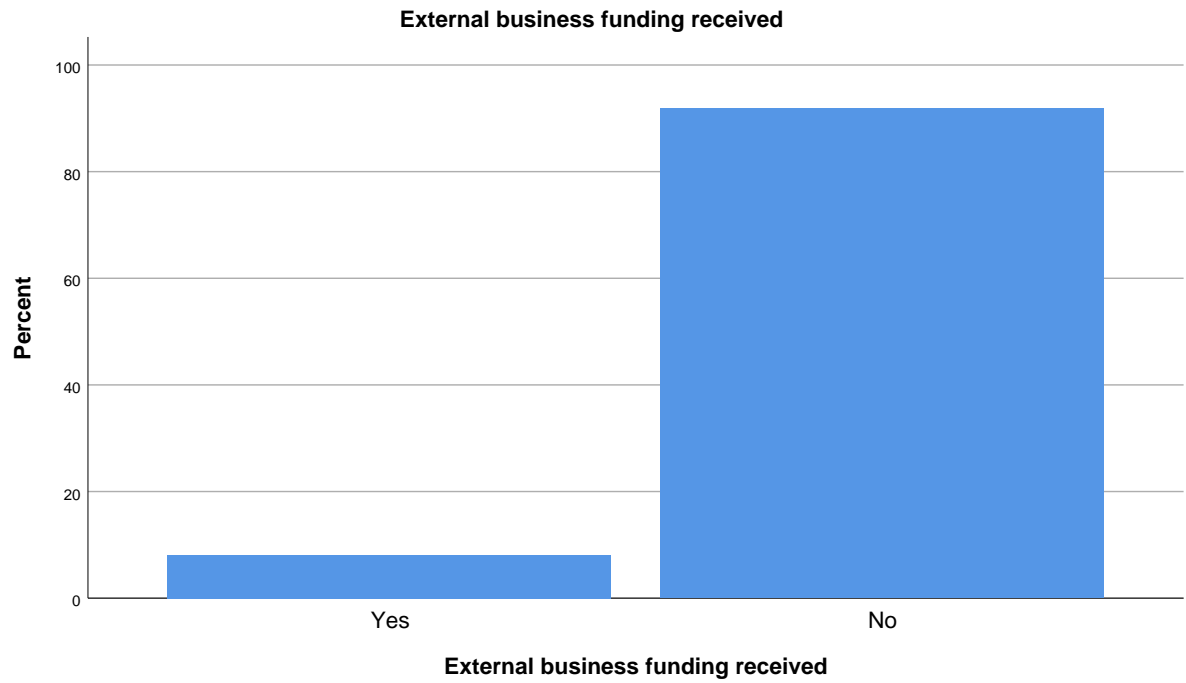
Statistics

External business funding received

N	Valid	37
	Missing	0

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	



```
FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=External_business_funding  
/HISTOGRAM  
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.
```

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		04-JAN-2020 23:43:49
Comments		
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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=External_business_funding /HISTOGRAM /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,06

Warnings

External business funding received is a string so a histogram cannot be produced.

Statistics

External business funding received

N	Valid	37
	Missing	0

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=External_business_funding

```

/PIECHART PERCENT
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

```

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		04-JAN-2020 23:44:26
Comments		
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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=External_business_funding /PIECHART PERCENT /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,94
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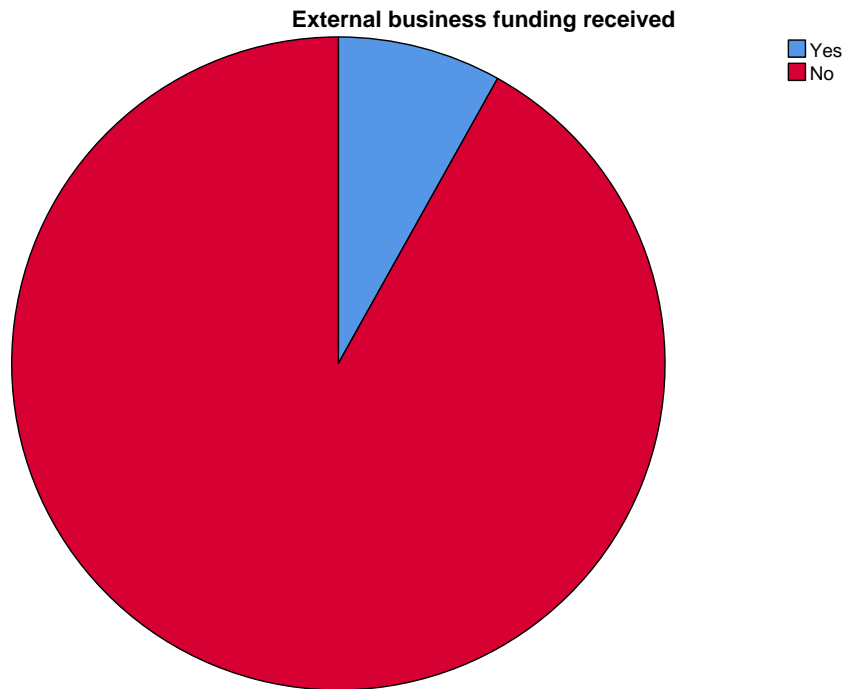
Statistics

External business funding received

N	Valid	37
	Missing	0

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	



```
CROSSTABS  
  /TABLES=Gender BY External_business_funding  
  /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES  
  /STATISTICS=CHISQ  
  /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL  
  /COUNT ROUND CELL.
```

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		04-JAN-2020 23:47:47
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Gender BY External_business_funding /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,06
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,08
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Gender of respondent * External business funding received	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Gender of respondent * External business funding received Crosstabulation

			External business funding received	
			Yes	No
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	16
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	94.1%
		% within External business funding received	33.3%	47.1%
		% of Total	2.7%	43.2%
	Female	Count	2	18
		% within Gender of respondent	10.0%	90.0%
		% within External business funding received	66.7%	52.9%
		% of Total	5.4%	48.6%
Total	Count		3	34
	% within Gender of respondent		8.1%	91.9%
	% within External business funding received		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.1%	91.9%

Gender of respondent * External business funding received Crosstabulation

			Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	17
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within External business funding received	45.9%
		% of Total	45.9%
	Female	Count	20
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within External business funding received	54.1%
		% of Total	54.1%
Total	Count		37
	% within Gender of respondent		100.0%
	% within External business funding received		100.0%
	% of Total		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)	Exact Sig. (2- sided)	Exact Sig. (1- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	.209 ^a	1	.647		
Continuity Correction ^b	.000	1	1.000		
Likelihood Ratio	.214	1	.644		
Fisher's Exact Test				1.000	.562
N of Valid Cases	37				

a. 2 cells (50,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1,38.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Gender BY Reason_for_no_funding

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 00:26:54
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Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
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	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Gender BY Reason_for_no_funding /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,10
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Gender of respondent * Reason for busines not receiving external funding	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Gender of respondent * Reason for business not receiving external funding
Crosstabulation

		Reason for business not ...	
			Self-sustaining
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	5
		% within Gender of respondent	29.4%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	55.6%
		% of Total	13.5%
	Female	Count	4
		% within Gender of respondent	20.0%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	44.4%
		% of Total	10.8%
Total	Count		9
	% within Gender of respondent		24.3%
	% within Reason for business not receiving external funding		100.0%
	% of Total		24.3%

**Gender of respondent * Reason for business not receiving external funding
Crosstabulation**

			Reason for business not receiving ...	
			Stringent requirements	Confusing process
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	0
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	Count	2	4
		% within Gender of respondent	10.0%	20.0%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	10.8%
Total	Count		2	4
	% within Gender of respondent		5.4%	10.8%
	% within Reason for business not receiving external funding		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.4%	10.8%

**Gender of respondent * Reason for business not receiving external funding
Crosstabulation**

			Reason for business not receiving ..	
			No collateral	Stringent requirements, confusing process & no collateral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	4	1
		% within Gender of respondent	23.5%	5.9%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	66.7%	50.0%
		% of Total	10.8%	2.7%
	Female	Count	2	1
		% within Gender of respondent	10.0%	5.0%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	33.3%	50.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	2.7%
Total	Count		6	2
	% within Gender of respondent		16.2%	5.4%
	% within Reason for business not receiving external funding		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		16.2%	5.4%

**Gender of respondent * Reason for business not receiving external funding
Crosstabulation**

			Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	17
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	45.9%
		% of Total	45.9%
	Female	Count	20
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	54.1%
		% of Total	54.1%
Total	Count		37
	% within Gender of respondent		100.0%
	% within Reason for business not receiving external funding		100.0%
	% of Total		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.578 ^a	5	.254
Likelihood Ratio	8.865	5	.115
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 10 cells (83,3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,92.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Gender Business_status BY Reason_for_no_funding

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 00:50:45
Comments		
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	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Gender Business_status BY Reason_for_no_funding /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,06
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,13
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Gender of respondent * Reason for business not receiving external funding	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Business legal status * Reason for business not receiving external funding	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Gender of respondent * Reason for business not receiving external funding

Crosstab

		Reason for business not ...	
			Self-sustaining
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	5
		% within Gender of respondent	29.4%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	55.6%
		% of Total	13.5%
	Female	Count	4
		% within Gender of respondent	20.0%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	44.4%
		% of Total	10.8%
Total	Count		9
	% within Gender of respondent		24.3%
	% within Reason for business not receiving external funding		100.0%
	% of Total		24.3%

Crosstab

			Reason for business not receiving ...	
			Stringent requirements	Confusing process
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	0
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	Count	2	4
		% within Gender of respondent	10.0%	20.0%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	10.8%
Total			Count	2
			% within Gender of respondent	5.4%
			% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	100.0%
			% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

			Reason for business not receiving ..	
			No collateral	Stringent requirements, confusing process & no collateral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	4	1
		% within Gender of respondent	23.5%	5.9%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	66.7%	50.0%
		% of Total	10.8%	2.7%
	Female	Count	2	1
		% within Gender of respondent	10.0%	5.0%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	33.3%	50.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	2.7%
Total	Count		6	2
	% within Gender of respondent		16.2%	5.4%
	% within Reason for business not receiving external funding		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		16.2%	5.4%

Crosstab

			Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	17
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within Reason for busines not receiving external funding	45.9%
		% of Total	45.9%
	Female	Count	20
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within Reason for busines not receiving external funding	54.1%
		% of Total	54.1%
Total	Count	37	
	% within Gender of respondent	100.0%	
	% within Reason for busines not receiving external funding	100.0%	
	% of Total	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.578 ^a	5	.254
Likelihood Ratio	8.865	5	.115
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 10 cells (83,3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,92.

Business legal status * Reason for business not receiving external funding

Crosstab

			Reason for business not ...	
				Self-sustaining
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	9	7
		% within Business legal status	50.0%	38.9%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	100.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	24.3%	18.9%
	Informal business	Count	0	7
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	36.8%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	0.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	18.9%
	Total	Count	9	14
		% within Business legal status	24.3%	37.8%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	24.3%	37.8%

Crosstab

			Reason for ...
			Stringent requirements
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	10.5%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%
Total			Count
			2
			% within Business legal status
			5.4%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

			Reason for ...
			Confusing process
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	4
		% within Business legal status	21.1%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	100.0%
		% of Total	10.8%
Total	Count	4	
	% within Business legal status	10.8%	
	% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	100.0%	
	% of Total	10.8%	

Crosstab

			Reason for ...
			No collateral
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	11.1%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	33.3%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Informal business	Count	4
		% within Business legal status	21.1%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	66.7%
		% of Total	10.8%
Total	Count		6
	% within Business legal status		16.2%
	% within Reason for business not receiving external funding		100.0%
	% of Total		16.2%

Crosstab

			Reason for ... Stringent requirements, confusing process & no collateral	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0	18
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	0.0%	48.6%
		% of Total	0.0%	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	2	19
		% within Business legal status	10.5%	100.0%
		% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	100.0%	51.4%
		% of Total	5.4%	51.4%
Total			Count	2
			% within Business legal status	5.4%
			% within Reason for business not receiving external funding	100.0%
			% of Total	5.4%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	17.653 ^a	5	.003
Likelihood Ratio	24.220	5	.000
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 10 cells (83,3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,97.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status BY External_funder_of_business

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 01:12:26
Comments		
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	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status BY External_funder_of_business /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,08
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * External funder of the business	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * External funder of the business Crosstabulation

			External funder of the ..	
				Bank
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	13	2
		% within Business legal status	72.2%	11.1%
		% within External funder of the business	41.9%	66.7%
		% of Total	35.1%	5.4%
	Informal business	Count	18	1
		% within Business legal status	94.7%	5.3%
		% within External funder of the business	58.1%	33.3%
		% of Total	48.6%	2.7%
Total	Count		31	3
	% within Business legal status		83.8%	8.1%
	% within External funder of the business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		83.8%	8.1%

Business legal status * External funder of the business Crosstabulation

		External funder of .	
		Government agency/depart ment	
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within External funder of the business	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within External funder of the business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within External funder of the business		100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%

Business legal status * External funder of the business Crosstabulation

		External funder of .	
		Bank & loan shark	
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within External funder of the business	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within External funder of the business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within External funder of the business		100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%

Business legal status * External funder of the business Crosstabulation

			External funder ...	
			Private institution & government agency	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	18
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	100.0%
		% within External funder of the business	100.0%	48.6%
		% of Total	2.7%	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	0	19
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	100.0%
		% within External funder of the business	0.0%	51.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	51.4%
Total	Count		1	37
	% within Business legal status		2.7%	100.0%
	% within External funder of the business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.116 ^a	4	.391
Likelihood Ratio	5.282	4	.260
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,49.

```

CROSSTABS
  /TABLES=Business_status BY External_funder_of_businessFunding_institutions_in_the_a
rea
  /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
  /STATISTICS=CHISQ
  /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
  /COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 01:42:34
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_statuses BY External_funder_of_business Funding_institutions_in_the_area /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,06
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,06
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * External funder of the business	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Business legal status * Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * External funder of the business

Crosstab

			External funder of the ..	
				Bank
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	13	2
		% within Business legal status	72.2%	11.1%
		% within External funder of the business	41.9%	66.7%
		% of Total	35.1%	5.4%
	Informal business	Count	18	1
		% within Business legal status	94.7%	5.3%
		% within External funder of the business	58.1%	33.3%
		% of Total	48.6%	2.7%
Total	Count	31	3	
	% within Business legal status	83.8%	8.1%	
	% within External funder of the business	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	83.8%	8.1%	

Crosstab

			External funder of .
			Government agency/depart ment
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within External funder of the business	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within External funder of the business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within External funder of the business		100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%

Crosstab

			External funder of .
			Bank & loan shark
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within External funder of the business	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within External funder of the business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within External funder of the business		100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%

Crosstab

			External funder ...	
			Private institution & government agency	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	18
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	100.0%
		% within External funder of the business	100.0%	48.6%
		% of Total	2.7%	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	0	19
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	100.0%
		% within External funder of the business	0.0%	51.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	51.4%
Total	Count		1	37
	% within Business legal status		2.7%	100.0%
	% within External funder of the business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.116 ^a	4	.391
Likelihood Ratio	5.282	4	.260
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,49.

Business legal status * Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

Crosstab

		Funding institutions ...	
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area		100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%

Crosstab

			Funding institutions ...
			Yes
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	4
		% within Business legal status	22.2%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	66.7%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Informal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	10.5%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	33.3%
		% of Total	5.4%
Total	Count		6
	% within Business legal status		16.2%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area		100.0%
	% of Total		16.2%

Crosstab

			Funding institutions ...	
			No	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	13	18
		% within Business legal status	72.2%	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	43.3%	48.6%
		% of Total	35.1%	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	17	19
		% within Business legal status	89.5%	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	56.7%	51.4%
		% of Total	45.9%	51.4%
Total	Count		30	37
	% within Business legal status		81.1%	100.0%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		81.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.175 ^a	2	.337
Likelihood Ratio	2.574	2	.276
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 4 cells (66,7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,49.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Educational_status BY Funding_institutions_in_the_area

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 01:44:26
Comments		
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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
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Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,07
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Education status of respondent * Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

Crosstab

		Funding institutions ...	
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Total	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	2.7%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

			Funding institutions ...
			Yes
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	4
		% within Business legal status	22.2%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	66.7%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Informal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	10.5%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	33.3%
		% of Total	5.4%
Total	Count		6
	% within Business legal status		16.2%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area		100.0%
	% of Total		16.2%

Crosstab

			Funding institutions ...	
			No	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	13	18
		% within Business legal status	72.2%	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	43.3%	48.6%
		% of Total	35.1%	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	17	19
		% within Business legal status	89.5%	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	56.7%	51.4%
		% of Total	45.9%	51.4%
Total			Count	30
			% within Business legal status	81.1%
			% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	100.0%
			% of Total	81.1%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.175 ^a	2	.337
Likelihood Ratio	2.574	2	.276
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 4 cells (66,7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,49.

Education status of respondent * Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

Crosstab

		Funding institutions ...	
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	10.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%

Crosstab

			Funding institutions ...
			Yes
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	16.7%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	33.3%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	20.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	33.3%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Diploma	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	11.1%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	16.7%
		% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

			Funding institutions ...
			No
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	3.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	3.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	10
		% within Education status of respondent	83.3%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	33.3%
		% of Total	27.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	6.7%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	7
		% within Education status of respondent	70.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	23.3%
		% of Total	18.9%
	Diploma	Count	8
		% within Education status of respondent	88.9%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	26.7%
		% of Total	21.6%

Crosstab

			Total
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	12
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	32.4%
		% of Total	32.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	5.4%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	10
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	27.0%
		% of Total	27.0%
	Diploma	Count	9
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	24.3%
		% of Total	24.3%

Crosstab

		Funding institutions ...	
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	1	
	% within Education status of respondent	2.7%	
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	100.0%	
	% of Total	2.7%	

Crosstab

			Funding institutions ...
			Yes
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	16.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
Total	Count		6
	% within Education status of respondent		16.2%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area		100.0%
	% of Total		16.2%

Crosstab

		Funding institutions ...
		No
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	3.3%
	% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	30
	% within Education status of respondent	81.1%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	100.0%
	% of Total	81.1%

Crosstab

		Total
Bachelor's degree	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	2.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
master's degree and above	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	2.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
Total	Count	37
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	100.0%
	% of Total	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	9.332 ^a	14	.809
Likelihood Ratio	8.506	14	.861
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 21 cells (87,5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,03.

```

CROSSTABS
  /TABLES=Business_status BY Lack_of_access_to_finance
  /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
  /STATISTICS=CHISQ
  /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
  /COUNT ROUND CELL.

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Crosstabs

Notes

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	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status BY Lack_of_access_to_finance /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,16
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Lack or inadequate access to finance	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Lack or inadequate access to finance Crosstabulation

			Lack or inadequate access ..	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	2
		% within Business legal status	5.9%	11.8%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	50.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%
	Informal business	Count	1	0
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	0.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	50.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
	Total	Count	2	2
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	5.6%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	5.6%

Business legal status * Lack or inadequate access to finance Crosstabulation

			Lack or inadequate ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	9	1
		% within Business legal status	52.9%	5.9%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	100.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	25.0%	2.8%
	Informal business	Count	0	2
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	10.5%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	0.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.6%
Total	Count		9	3
	% within Business legal status		25.0%	8.3%
	% within Lack or inadequate access to finance		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		25.0%	8.3%

Business legal status * Lack or inadequate access to finance Crosstabulation

		Lack or ...		
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	4	17
		% within Business legal status	23.5%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	20.0%	47.2%
		% of Total	11.1%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	16	19
		% within Business legal status	84.2%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	80.0%	52.8%
		% of Total	44.4%	52.8%
Total	Count		20	36
	% within Business legal status		55.6%	100.0%
	% within Lack or inadequate access to finance		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		55.6%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	18.479 ^a	4	.001
Likelihood Ratio	23.188	4	.000
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,94.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status BY Lack_of_assistance_government_agencies_departments

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status BY Lack_of_assistance_government_agencies_departments /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
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	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	34	91.9%	3	8.1%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments Crosstabulation

			Lack of assistance from ...	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0	2
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	13.3%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	0.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.9%
	Informal business	Count	1	0
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	0.0%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	100.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	0.0%
Total	Count		1	2
	% within Business legal status		2.9%	5.9%
	% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.9%	5.9%

Business legal status * Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments Crosstabulation

			Lack of assistance from ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	7	4
		% within Business legal status	46.7%	26.7%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	100.0%	44.4%
		% of Total	20.6%	11.8%
	Informal business	Count	0	5
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	26.3%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	0.0%	55.6%
		% of Total	0.0%	14.7%
Total	Count		7	9
	% within Business legal status		20.6%	26.5%
	% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		20.6%	26.5%

Business legal status * Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments Crosstabulation

			Lack of ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	15
		% within Business legal status	13.3%	100.0%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	13.3%	44.1%
		% of Total	5.9%	44.1%
	Informal business	Count	13	19
		% within Business legal status	68.4%	100.0%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	86.7%	55.9%
		% of Total	38.2%	55.9%
Total	Count		15	34
	% within Business legal status		44.1%	100.0%
	% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		44.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	17.956 ^a	4	.001
Likelihood Ratio	22.517	4	.000
N of Valid Cases	34		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,44.

CROSSTABS

```

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_of_assistance_government_agencies_departments
/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
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/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

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/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_of_assistance_government_agencies_departments /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,02
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,19
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	34	91.9%	3	8.1%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	34	91.9%	3	8.1%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments

Crosstab

			Lack of assistance from ...	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0	2
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	13.3%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	0.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.9%
	Informal business	Count	1	0
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	0.0%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	100.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	0.0%
Total	Count		1	2
	% within Business legal status		2.9%	5.9%
	% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.9%	5.9%

Crosstab

			Lack of assistance from ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	7	4
		% within Business legal status	46.7%	26.7%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	100.0%	44.4%
		% of Total	20.6%	11.8%
	Informal business	Count	0	5
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	26.3%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	0.0%	55.6%
		% of Total	0.0%	14.7%
Total	Count		7	9
	% within Business legal status		20.6%	26.5%
	% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		20.6%	26.5%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	15
		% within Business legal status	13.3%	100.0%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	13.3%	44.1%
		% of Total	5.9%	44.1%
	Informal business	Count	13	19
		% within Business legal status	68.4%	100.0%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	86.7%	55.9%
		% of Total	38.2%	55.9%
Total			Count	15
			% within Business legal status	44.1%
			% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	100.0%
			% of Total	44.1%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	17.956 ^a	4	.001
Likelihood Ratio	22.517	4	.000
N of Valid Cases	34		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,44.

Gender of respondent * Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments

Crosstab

			Lack of assistance from ...	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	1
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	6.7%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	0.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%
	Female	Count	1	1
		% within Gender of respondent	5.3%	5.3%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	100.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	2.9%
Total	Count		1	2
	% within Gender of respondent		2.9%	5.9%
	% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.9%	5.9%

Crosstab

			Lack of assistance from ...	
			neutral	agree
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	4	4
		% within Gender of respondent	26.7%	26.7%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	57.1%	44.4%
		% of Total	11.8%	11.8%
	Female	Count	3	5
		% within Gender of respondent	15.8%	26.3%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	42.9%	55.6%
		% of Total	8.8%	14.7%
Total	Count		7	9
	% within Gender of respondent		20.6%	26.5%
	% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		20.6%	26.5%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	6	15
		% within Gender of respondent	40.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	40.0%	44.1%
		% of Total	17.6%	44.1%
	Female	Count	9	19
		% within Gender of respondent	47.4%	100.0%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	60.0%	55.9%
		% of Total	26.5%	55.9%
	Total	Count	15	34
		% within Gender of respondent	44.1%	100.0%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	44.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	1.403 ^a	4	.844
Likelihood Ratio	1.773	4	.777
N of Valid Cases	34		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,44.

CROSSTABS

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/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_of_assistance_government_agencies_departments
Lack_of_assistance_private_agencies_institutions
/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

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/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 03:26:07
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		<p>CROSSTABS</p> <p>/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_of_assistance_government_agencies_departments</p> <p>Lack_of_assistance_private_agencies_institutions</p> <p>/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES</p> <p>/STATISTICS=CHISQ</p> <p>/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL</p> <p>/COUNT ROUND CELL.</p>
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	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,10
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	34	91.9%	3	8.1%	37	100.0%
Business legal status * Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	34	91.9%	3	8.1%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	34	91.9%	3	8.1%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	34	91.9%	3	8.1%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments

Crosstab

			Lack of assistance from ...	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0	2
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	13.3%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	0.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.9%
	Informal business	Count	1	0
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	0.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of assistance from ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	7	4
		% within Business legal status	46.7%	26.7%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	100.0%	44.4%
		% of Total	20.6%	11.8%
	Informal business	Count	0	5
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	26.3%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	15
		% within Business legal status	13.3%	100.0%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	13.3%	44.1%
		% of Total	5.9%	44.1%
	Informal business	Count	13	19
		% within Business legal status	68.4%	100.0%

Crosstab

		Lack of assistance from ...	
		strongly disagree	disagree
	% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	100.0%	0.0%
	% of Total	2.9%	0.0%
Total	Count	1	2
	% within Business legal status	2.9%	5.9%
	% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	2.9%	5.9%

Crosstab

		Lack of assistance from ...	
		neutral	agree
	% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	0.0%	55.6%
	% of Total	0.0%	14.7%
Total	Count	7	9
	% within Business legal status	20.6%	26.5%
	% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	20.6%	26.5%

Crosstab

		Lack of ...	
		strongly agree	Total
	% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	86.7%	55.9%
	% of Total	38.2%	55.9%
Total	Count	15	34
	% within Business legal status	44.1%	100.0%
	% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	44.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	17.956 ^a	4	.001
Likelihood Ratio	22.517	4	.000
N of Valid Cases	34		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,44.

Business legal status * Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions

Crosstab

			Lack or inadequate assistance	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	2
		% within Business legal status	6.7%	13.3%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	100.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	5.9%
	Informal business	Count	0	2
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	10.5%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	0.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.9%
	Total		1	4
			2.9%	11.8%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	11.8%

Crosstab

			Lack or inadequate ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	7	4
		% within Business legal status	46.7%	26.7%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	100.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	20.6%	11.8%
	Informal business	Count	0	4
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	21.1%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	0.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	11.8%
	Total			
	Count		7	8
		% within Business legal status	20.6%	23.5%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	20.6%	23.5%

Crosstab

		Lack or ...		
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	15
		% within Business legal status	6.7%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	7.1%	44.1%
		% of Total	2.9%	44.1%
	Informal business	Count	13	19
		% within Business legal status	68.4%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	92.9%	55.9%
		% of Total	38.2%	55.9%
Total			Count	14
			% within Business legal status	41.2%
			% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	100.0%
			% of Total	41.2%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	18.065 ^a	4	.001
Likelihood Ratio	22.822	4	.000
N of Valid Cases	34		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,44.

Gender of respondent * Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments

Crosstab

			Lack of assistance from ...	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	1
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	6.7%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	0.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%
	Female	Count	1	1
		% within Gender of respondent	5.3%	5.3%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	100.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	2.9%
Total	Count		1	2
	% within Gender of respondent		2.9%	5.9%
	% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.9%	5.9%

Crosstab

			Lack of assistance from ...	
			neutral	agree
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	4	4
		% within Gender of respondent	26.7%	26.7%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	57.1%	44.4%
		% of Total	11.8%	11.8%
	Female	Count	3	5
		% within Gender of respondent	15.8%	26.3%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	42.9%	55.6%
		% of Total	8.8%	14.7%
Total	Count		7	9
	% within Gender of respondent		20.6%	26.5%
	% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		20.6%	26.5%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	6	15
		% within Gender of respondent	40.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	40.0%	44.1%
		% of Total	17.6%	44.1%
	Female	Count	9	19
		% within Gender of respondent	47.4%	100.0%
		% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	60.0%	55.9%
		% of Total	26.5%	55.9%
	Total			
			Count	15
			% within Gender of respondent	44.1%
			% within Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	100.0%
			% of Total	44.1%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	1.403 ^a	4	.844
Likelihood Ratio	1.773	4	.777
N of Valid Cases	34		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,44.

Gender of respondent * Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions

Crosstab

			Lack or inadequate assistance	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	1
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	6.7%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	0.0%	25.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%
	Female	Count	1	3
		% within Gender of respondent	5.3%	15.8%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	100.0%	75.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	8.8%
Total	Count		1	4
	% within Gender of respondent		2.9%	11.8%
	% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.9%	11.8%

Crosstab

			Lack or inadequate ...	
			neutral	agree
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	5	3
		% within Gender of respondent	33.3%	20.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	71.4%	37.5%
		% of Total	14.7%	8.8%
	Female	Count	2	5
		% within Gender of respondent	10.5%	26.3%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	28.6%	62.5%
		% of Total	5.9%	14.7%
Total	Count		7	8
	% within Gender of respondent		20.6%	23.5%
	% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		20.6%	23.5%

Crosstab

			Lack or ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	6	15
		% within Gender of respondent	40.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	42.9%	44.1%
		% of Total	17.6%	44.1%
	Female	Count	8	19
		% within Gender of respondent	42.1%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	57.1%	55.9%
		% of Total	23.5%	55.9%
Total	Count	14	34	
	% within Gender of respondent	41.2%	100.0%	
	% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	41.2%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.651 ^a	4	.455
Likelihood Ratio	4.081	4	.395
N of Valid Cases	34		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,44.

CROSSTABS

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/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_of_assistance_private_agencies_institutions
/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

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Crosstabs

Notes

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	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_of_assistance_private_agencies_institutions /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
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	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	34	91.9%	3	8.1%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	34	91.9%	3	8.1%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions

Crosstab

			Lack or inadequate assistance	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	2
		% within Business legal status	6.7%	13.3%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	100.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	5.9%
	Informal business	Count	0	2
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	10.5%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	0.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.9%
Total	Count		1	4
	% within Business legal status		2.9%	11.8%
	% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.9%	11.8%

Crosstab

			Lack or inadequate ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	7	4
		% within Business legal status	46.7%	26.7%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	100.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	20.6%	11.8%
	Informal business	Count	0	4
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	21.1%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	0.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	11.8%
	Total		Count	7
			% within Business legal status	20.6%
			% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	100.0%
			% of Total	20.6%

Crosstab

			Lack or ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	15
		% within Business legal status	6.7%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	7.1%	44.1%
		% of Total	2.9%	44.1%
	Informal business	Count	13	19
		% within Business legal status	68.4%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	92.9%	55.9%
		% of Total	38.2%	55.9%
Total			Count	14
			% within Business legal status	41.2%
			% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	100.0%
			% of Total	41.2%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	18.065 ^a	4	.001
Likelihood Ratio	22.822	4	.000
N of Valid Cases	34		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,44.

Gender of respondent * Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions

Crosstab

			Lack or inadequate assistance	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	1
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	6.7%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	0.0%	25.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%
	Female	Count	1	3
		% within Gender of respondent	5.3%	15.8%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	100.0%	75.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	8.8%
Total	Count		1	4
	% within Gender of respondent		2.9%	11.8%
	% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.9%	11.8%

Crosstab

			Lack or inadequate ...	
			neutral	agree
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	5	3
		% within Gender of respondent	33.3%	20.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	71.4%	37.5%
		% of Total	14.7%	8.8%
	Female	Count	2	5
		% within Gender of respondent	10.5%	26.3%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	28.6%	62.5%
		% of Total	5.9%	14.7%
Total	Count		7	8
	% within Gender of respondent		20.6%	23.5%
	% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		20.6%	23.5%

Crosstab

			Lack or ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	6	15
		% within Gender of respondent	40.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	42.9%	44.1%
		% of Total	17.6%	44.1%
	Female	Count	8	19
		% within Gender of respondent	42.1%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	57.1%	55.9%
		% of Total	23.5%	55.9%
Total	Count	14	34	
	% within Gender of respondent	41.2%	100.0%	
	% within Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	41.2%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.651 ^a	4	.455
Likelihood Ratio	4.081	4	.395
N of Valid Cases	34		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,44.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_of_assistance_local_municipality

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

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Comments		
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	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_of_assistance_local_municipality /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,06
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,25
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality

Crosstab

			Lack or inadequate ...	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	2
		% within Business legal status	11.8%	11.8%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality	100.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	5.6%	5.6%
	Informal business	Count	0	1
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	5.3%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
Total	Count	2	3	
	% within Business legal status	5.6%	8.3%	
	% within Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	5.6%	8.3%	

Crosstab

			Lack or inadequate ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	4	2
		% within Business legal status	23.5%	11.8%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality	100.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	11.1%	5.6%
	Informal business	Count	0	1
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	5.3%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	Total		Count	4
			% within Business legal status	11.1%
			% within Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality	100.0%
			% of Total	11.1%

Crosstab

			Lack or ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	7	17
		% within Business legal status	41.2%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality	29.2%	47.2%
		% of Total	19.4%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	17	19
		% within Business legal status	89.5%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality	70.8%	52.8%
		% of Total	47.2%	52.8%
Total			Count	24
			% within Business legal status	66.7%
			% within Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality	100.0%
			% of Total	66.7%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	10.755 ^a	4	.029
Likelihood Ratio	13.183	4	.010
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,94.

Gender of respondent * Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality

Crosstab

			Lack or inadequate assistance from local .		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	1	3
		% within Gender of respondent	6.3%	6.3%	18.8%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality	50.0%	33.3%	75.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	2.8%	8.3%
	Female	Count	1	2	1
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	10.0%	5.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality	50.0%	66.7%	25.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%	2.8%
Total	Count		2	3	4
	% within Gender of respondent		5.6%	8.3%	11.1%
	% within Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	8.3%	11.1%

Crosstab

			Lack or inadequate ...		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	9	16
		% within Gender of respondent	12.5%	56.3%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality	66.7%	37.5%	44.4%
		% of Total	5.6%	25.0%	44.4%
	Female	Count	1	15	20
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	75.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality	33.3%	62.5%	55.6%
		% of Total	2.8%	41.7%	55.6%
Total	Count		3	24	36
	% within Gender of respondent		8.3%	66.7%	100.0%
	% within Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.3%	66.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.756 ^a	4	.599
Likelihood Ratio	2.797	4	.592
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,89.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Funding_institutions_in_the_area

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 12:09:26
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Funding_institutions_in_the_area /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,06
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,08
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

Crosstab

		Funding institutions ...	
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total		Count	1
		% within Business legal status	2.7%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

			Funding institutions ...
			Yes
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	4
		% within Business legal status	22.2%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	66.7%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Informal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	10.5%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	33.3%
		% of Total	5.4%
Total	Count		6
	% within Business legal status		16.2%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area		100.0%
	% of Total		16.2%

Crosstab

			Funding institutions ...	
			No	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	13	18
		% within Business legal status	72.2%	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	43.3%	48.6%
		% of Total	35.1%	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	17	19
		% within Business legal status	89.5%	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	56.7%	51.4%
		% of Total	45.9%	51.4%
Total	Count		30	37
	% within Business legal status		81.1%	100.0%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		81.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.175 ^a	2	.337
Likelihood Ratio	2.574	2	.276
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 4 cells (66,7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,49.

Gender of respondent * Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

Crosstab

			Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	
				Yes
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	3
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	17.6%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	100.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	8.1%
	Female	Count	0	3
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	15.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	0.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	8.1%
Total	Count		1	6
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	16.2%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	16.2%

Crosstab

			Funding institutions ...	
			No	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	13	17
		% within Gender of respondent	76.5%	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	43.3%	45.9%
		% of Total	35.1%	45.9%
	Female	Count	17	20
		% within Gender of respondent	85.0%	100.0%
		% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	56.7%	54.1%
		% of Total	45.9%	54.1%
Total	Count		30	37
	% within Gender of respondent		81.1%	100.0%
	% within Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		81.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	1.299 ^a	2	.522
Likelihood Ratio	1.678	2	.432
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 4 cells (66,7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY External_business_funding

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 12:43:30
Comments		
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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY External_business_funding /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
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	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * External business funding received	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * External business funding received	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * External business funding received

Crosstab

		External business ...	
		Yes	
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	3
		% within Business legal status	16.7%
		% within External business funding received	100.0%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within External business funding received	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count		3
	% within Business legal status		8.1%
	% within External business funding received		100.0%
	% of Total		8.1%

Crosstab

			External business funding ...	
			No	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	15	18
		% within Business legal status	83.3%	100.0%
		% within External business funding received	44.1%	48.6%
		% of Total	40.5%	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	19	19
		% within Business legal status	100.0%	100.0%
		% within External business funding received	55.9%	51.4%
		% of Total	51.4%	51.4%
Total	Count		34	37
	% within Business legal status		91.9%	100.0%
	% within External business funding received		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		91.9%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (1-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.446 ^a	1	.063		
Continuity Correction ^b	1.572	1	.210		
Likelihood Ratio	4.604	1	.032		
Fisher's Exact Test				.105	.105
N of Valid Cases	37				

a. 2 cells (50,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1,46.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

Gender of respondent * External business funding received

Crosstab

			External business funding received	
			Yes	No
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	16
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	94.1%
		% within External business funding received	33.3%	47.1%
		% of Total	2.7%	43.2%
	Female	Count	2	18
		% within Gender of respondent	10.0%	90.0%
		% within External business funding received	66.7%	52.9%
		% of Total	5.4%	48.6%
Total	Count		3	34
	% within Gender of respondent		8.1%	91.9%
	% within External business funding received		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.1%	91.9%

Crosstab

			Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	17
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within External business funding received	45.9%
		% of Total	45.9%
	Female	Count	20
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within External business funding received	54.1%
		% of Total	54.1%
Total	Count	37	
	% within Gender of respondent	100.0%	
	% within External business funding received	100.0%	
	% of Total	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)	Exact Sig. (2- sided)	Exact Sig. (1- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	.209 ^a	1	.647		
Continuity Correction ^b	.000	1	1.000		
Likelihood Ratio	.214	1	.644		
Fisher's Exact Test				1.000	.562
N of Valid Cases	37				

a. 2 cells (50,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1,38.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Preferred_transport_mode

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

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	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Preferred_transport_mode /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,15
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Respondent preferred mode of transport	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Respondent preferred mode of transport	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Respondent preferred mode of transport

Crosstab

			Respondent preferred mode .	
			Walking	Public transport
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	0
		% within Business legal status	11.1%	0.0%
		% within Respondent preferred mode of transport	25.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	6	9
		% within Business legal status	31.6%	47.4%
		% within Respondent preferred mode of transport	75.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	16.2%	24.3%
Total	Count		8	9
	% within Business legal status		21.6%	24.3%
	% within Respondent preferred mode of transport		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		21.6%	24.3%

Crosstab

			Respondent preferred mode of ...	
			Own vehicle	Transport hire
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	14	0
		% within Business legal status	77.8%	0.0%
		% within Respondent preferred mode of transport	87.5%	0.0%
		% of Total	37.8%	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	2	2
		% within Business legal status	10.5%	10.5%
		% within Respondent preferred mode of transport	12.5%	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	5.4%
Total	Count		16	2
	% within Business legal status		43.2%	5.4%
	% within Respondent preferred mode of transport		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		43.2%	5.4%

Crosstab

			Respondent preferred mode ...	
			Walking & own transport	Other
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	5.6%
		% within Respondent preferred mode of transport	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Respondent preferred mode of transport	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
Total	Count		1	1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%	2.7%
	% within Respondent preferred mode of transport		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	2.7%

Crosstab

			Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	18
		% within Business legal status	100.0%
		% within Respondent preferred mode of transport	48.6%
		% of Total	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	19
		% within Business legal status	100.0%
		% within Respondent preferred mode of transport	51.4%
		% of Total	51.4%
Total	Count		37
	% within Business legal status		100.0%
	% within Respondent preferred mode of transport		100.0%
	% of Total		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	23.990 ^a	5	.000
Likelihood Ratio	30.212	5	.000
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 10 cells (83,3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,49.

Gender of respondent * Respondent preferred mode of transport

Crosstab

			Respondent preferred mode .	
			Walking	Public transport
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	4	2
		% within Gender of respondent	23.5%	11.8%
		% within Respondent preferred mode of transport	50.0%	22.2%
		% of Total	10.8%	5.4%
	Female	Count	4	7
		% within Gender of respondent	20.0%	35.0%
		% within Respondent preferred mode of transport	50.0%	77.8%
		% of Total	10.8%	18.9%
Total	Count		8	9
	% within Gender of respondent		21.6%	24.3%
	% within Respondent preferred mode of transport		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		21.6%	24.3%

Crosstab

			Respondent preferred mode of ...	
			Own vehicle	Transport hire
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	9	1
		% within Gender of respondent	52.9%	5.9%
		% within Respondent preferred mode of transport	56.3%	50.0%
		% of Total	24.3%	2.7%
	Female	Count	7	1
		% within Gender of respondent	35.0%	5.0%
		% within Respondent preferred mode of transport	43.8%	50.0%
		% of Total	18.9%	2.7%
Total	Count		16	2
	% within Gender of respondent		43.2%	5.4%
	% within Respondent preferred mode of transport		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		43.2%	5.4%

Crosstab

			Respondent preferred mode ...		
			Walking & own transport	Other	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	1	17
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	5.9%	100.0%
		% within Respondent preferred mode of transport	0.0%	100.0%	45.9%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.7%	45.9%
	Female	Count	1	0	20
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Respondent preferred mode of transport	100.0%	0.0%	54.1%
		% of Total	2.7%	0.0%	54.1%
Total	Count		1	1	37
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	2.7%	100.0%
	% within Respondent preferred mode of transport		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	2.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.816 ^a	5	.439
Likelihood Ratio	5.722	5	.334
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 10 cells (83,3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Amount_spent_on_transport

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 13:27:33
Comments		
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Amount_spent_on_transport /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,08
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,11
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Amount spent monthly on transport	32	86.5%	5	13.5%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Amount spent monthly on transport	32	86.5%	5	13.5%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Amount spent monthly on transport

Crosstab

			Amount spent monthly on .	
			R 0-500	R 501-1000
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	3	2
		% within Business legal status	21.4%	14.3%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	23.1%	50.0%
		% of Total	9.4%	6.3%
	Informal business	Count	10	2
		% within Business legal status	55.6%	11.1%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	76.9%	50.0%
		% of Total	31.3%	6.3%
Total	Count		13	4
	% within Business legal status		40.6%	12.5%
	% within Amount spent monthly on transport		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		40.6%	12.5%

Crosstab

			Amount spent ...
			R 1001-5000
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	3
		% within Business legal status	21.4%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	37.5%
		% of Total	9.4%
	Informal business	Count	5
		% within Business legal status	27.8%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	62.5%
		% of Total	15.6%
Total	Count		8
	% within Business legal status		25.0%
	% within Amount spent monthly on transport		100.0%
	% of Total		25.0%

Crosstab

			Amount spent ...
			R 5001-10 000
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	7.1%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	50.0%
		% of Total	3.1%
	Informal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	50.0%
		% of Total	3.1%
Total	Count		2
	% within Business legal status		6.3%
	% within Amount spent monthly on transport		100.0%
	% of Total		6.3%

Crosstab

			Amount spent monthly on ...	
			R 10 001-50 000	R 50 001 +
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	3	2
		% within Business legal status	21.4%	14.3%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	9.4%	6.3%
	Informal business	Count	0	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	Total		Count	3
			% within Business legal status	9.4%
			% within Amount spent monthly on transport	100.0%
			% of Total	6.3%

Crosstab

			Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	14
		% within Business legal status	100.0%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	43.8%
		% of Total	43.8%
	Informal business	Count	18
		% within Business legal status	100.0%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	56.3%
		% of Total	56.3%
Total	Count	32	
	% within Business legal status	100.0%	
	% within Amount spent monthly on transport	100.0%	
	% of Total	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.908 ^a	5	.113
Likelihood Ratio	10.912	5	.053
N of Valid Cases	32		

a. 10 cells (83,3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,88.

Gender of respondent * Amount spent monthly on transport

Crosstab

			Amount spent monthly on .	
			R 0-500	R 501-1000
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	4	1
		% within Gender of respondent	30.8%	7.7%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	30.8%	25.0%
		% of Total	12.5%	3.1%
	Female	Count	9	3
		% within Gender of respondent	47.4%	15.8%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	69.2%	75.0%
		% of Total	28.1%	9.4%
Total	Count		13	4
	% within Gender of respondent		40.6%	12.5%
	% within Amount spent monthly on transport		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		40.6%	12.5%

Crosstab

			Amount spent monthly on transport	
			R 1001-5000	R 5001-10 000
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	4	1
		% within Gender of respondent	30.8%	7.7%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	50.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	12.5%	3.1%
	Female	Count	4	1
		% within Gender of respondent	21.1%	5.3%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	50.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	12.5%	3.1%
Total	Count		8	2
	% within Gender of respondent		25.0%	6.3%
	% within Amount spent monthly on transport		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		25.0%	6.3%

Crosstab

			Amount spent monthly on ...	
			R 10 001-50 000	R 50 001 +
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	3	0
		% within Gender of respondent	23.1%	0.0%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	100.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	9.4%	0.0%
	Female	Count	0	2
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	10.5%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	0.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	6.3%
Total	Count		3	2
	% within Gender of respondent		9.4%	6.3%
	% within Amount spent monthly on transport		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		9.4%	6.3%

Crosstab

			Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	13
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	40.6%
		% of Total	40.6%
	Female	Count	19
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within Amount spent monthly on transport	59.4%
		% of Total	59.4%
Total	Count		32
	% within Gender of respondent		100.0%
	% within Amount spent monthly on transport		100.0%
	% of Total		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	7.046 ^a	5	.217
Likelihood Ratio	8.820	5	.116
N of Valid Cases	32		

a. 10 cells (83,3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,81.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Amount_spent_on_business_communication

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 14:08:37
Comments		
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Amount_spent_on_business_communication /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
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	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,08
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	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Amount spent monthly on landline, cell,internet,fax	33	89.2%	4	10.8%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Amount spent monthly on landline, cell,internet,fax	33	89.2%	4	10.8%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Amount spent monthly on landline, cell,internet,fax

Crosstab

			Amount spent monthly on .	
			R 0-500	R 501-1000
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	3	4
		% within Business legal status	20.0%	26.7%
		% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax	16.7%	66.7%
		% of Total	9.1%	12.1%
	Informal business	Count	15	2
		% within Business legal status	83.3%	11.1%
		% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax	83.3%	33.3%
		% of Total	45.5%	6.1%
Total	Count		18	6
	% within Business legal status		54.5%	18.2%
	% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		54.5%	18.2%

Crosstab

			Amount spent ...
			R 1001-5000
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	6
		% within Business legal status	40.0%
		% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax	100.0%
		% of Total	18.2%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count		6
	% within Business legal status		18.2%
	% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax		100.0%
	% of Total		18.2%

Crosstab

			Amount spent ...
			R 5001-10 000
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	6.7%
		% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax	50.0%
		% of Total	3.0%
	Informal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax	50.0%
		% of Total	3.0%
Total	Count		2
	% within Business legal status		6.1%
	% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax		100.0%
	% of Total		6.1%

Crosstab

			Amount spent ...	
			R 10 001-50 000	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	15
		% within Business legal status	6.7%	100.0%
		% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax	100.0%	45.5%
		% of Total	3.0%	45.5%
	Informal business	Count	0	18
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax	0.0%	54.5%
		% of Total	0.0%	54.5%
Total	Count		1	33
	% within Business legal status		3.0%	100.0%
	% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		3.0%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	15.522 ^a	4	.004
Likelihood Ratio	18.844	4	.001
N of Valid Cases	33		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,45.

Gender of respondent * Amount spent monthly on landline, cell,internet,fax

Crosstab

			Amount spent monthly on .	
			R 0-500	R 501-1000
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	6	3
		% within Gender of respondent	46.2%	23.1%
		% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax	33.3%	50.0%
		% of Total	18.2%	9.1%
	Female	Count	12	3
		% within Gender of respondent	60.0%	15.0%
		% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax	66.7%	50.0%
		% of Total	36.4%	9.1%
Total	Count		18	6
	% within Gender of respondent		54.5%	18.2%
	% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		54.5%	18.2%

Crosstab

			Amount spent monthly on landline, .	
			R 1001-5000	R 5001-10 000
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	4	0
		% within Gender of respondent	30.8%	0.0%
		% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax	66.7%	0.0%
		% of Total	12.1%	0.0%
	Female	Count	2	2
		% within Gender of respondent	10.0%	10.0%
		% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax	33.3%	100.0%
		% of Total	6.1%	6.1%
Total	Count		6	2
	% within Gender of respondent		18.2%	6.1%
	% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		18.2%	6.1%

Crosstab

			Amount spent ...	
			R 10 001-50 000	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	13
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax	0.0%	39.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	39.4%
	Female	Count	1	20
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	100.0%
		% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax	100.0%	60.6%
		% of Total	3.0%	60.6%
Total	Count	1	33	
	% within Gender of respondent	3.0%	100.0%	
	% within Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet,fax	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	3.0%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.379 ^a	4	.357
Likelihood Ratio	5.381	4	.250
N of Valid Cases	33		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,39.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Annual_business_turnover

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 14:31:39
Comments		
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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
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	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Annual turnover of the bussiness	28	75.7%	9	24.3%	37	100.0%
Gender of responentd * Annual turnover of the bussiness	28	75.7%	9	24.3%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Annual turnover of the bussiness

Crosstab

			Annual turnover of the ...	
			R 0-10 000	R 10 001-50 000
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	1
		% within Business legal status	22.2%	11.1%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	10.5%	33.3%
		% of Total	7.1%	3.6%
	Informal business	Count	17	2
		% within Business legal status	89.5%	10.5%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	89.5%	66.7%
		% of Total	60.7%	7.1%
	Total	Count	19	3
		% within Business legal status	67.9%	10.7%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	67.9%	10.7%

Crosstab

			Annual turnover ..
			R 50 001-250 000
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	11.1%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	100.0%
		% of Total	3.6%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		3.6%
	% within Annual turnover of the bussiness		100.0%
	% of Total		3.6%

Crosstab

			Annual turnover ..
			R 500 001-1 500 000
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	22.2%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	100.0%
		% of Total	7.1%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count		2
	% within Business legal status		7.1%
	% within Annual turnover of the bussiness		100.0%
	% of Total		7.1%

Crosstab

			Annual turnover ..	
			R 1 500 001-5 000 000	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	3	9
		% within Business legal status	33.3%	100.0%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	100.0%	32.1%
		% of Total	10.7%	32.1%
	Informal business	Count	0	19
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	0.0%	67.9%
		% of Total	0.0%	67.9%
Total	Count		3	28
	% within Business legal status		10.7%	100.0%
	% within Annual turnover of the bussiness		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		10.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	16.739 ^a	4	.002
Likelihood Ratio	18.559	4	.001
N of Valid Cases	28		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,32.

Gender of respondent * Annual turnover of the bussiness

Crosstab

			Annual turnover of the ...	
			R 0-10 000	R 10 001-50 000
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	6	2
		% within Gender of respondent	46.2%	15.4%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	31.6%	66.7%
		% of Total	21.4%	7.1%
	Female	Count	13	1
		% within Gender of respondent	86.7%	6.7%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	68.4%	33.3%
		% of Total	46.4%	3.6%
Total	Count		19	3
	% within Gender of respondent		67.9%	10.7%
	% within Annual turnover of the bussiness		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		67.9%	10.7%

Crosstab

			Annual turnover of the bussiness	
			R 50 001-250 000	R 500 001-1 500 000
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	2
		% within Gender of respondent	7.7%	15.4%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	3.6%	7.1%
	Female	Count	0	0
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
Total	Count		1	2
	% within Gender of respondent		3.6%	7.1%
	% within Annual turnover of the bussiness		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		3.6%	7.1%

Crosstab

			Annual turnover ...	
			R 1 500 001-5 000 000	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	13
		% within Gender of respondent	15.4%	100.0%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	66.7%	46.4%
		% of Total	7.1%	46.4%
	Female	Count	1	15
		% within Gender of respondent	6.7%	100.0%
		% within Annual turnover of the bussiness	33.3%	53.6%
		% of Total	3.6%	53.6%
Total	Count		3	28
	% within Gender of respondent		10.7%	100.0%
	% within Annual turnover of the bussiness		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		10.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.134 ^a	4	.189
Likelihood Ratio	7.336	4	.119
N of Valid Cases	28		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Relationship_with_suppliers

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
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Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,08
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	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Respondent relationship with suppliers	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Respondent relationship with suppliers	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Respondent relationship with suppliers

Crosstab

			Respondent relationship ...	
				Yes
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	15
		% within Business legal status	11.1%	83.3%
		% within Respondent relationship with suppliers	100.0%	57.7%
		% of Total	5.4%	40.5%
	Informal business	Count	0	11
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	57.9%
		% within Respondent relationship with suppliers	0.0%	42.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	29.7%
Total			Count	26
			% within Business legal status	70.3%
			% within Respondent relationship with suppliers	100.0%
			% of Total	70.3%

Crosstab

			Respondent ...	
			No	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	18
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	100.0%
		% within Respondent relationship with suppliers	11.1%	48.6%
		% of Total	2.7%	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	8	19
		% within Business legal status	42.1%	100.0%
		% within Respondent relationship with suppliers	88.9%	51.4%
		% of Total	21.6%	51.4%
Total	Count		9	37
	% within Business legal status		24.3%	100.0%
	% within Respondent relationship with suppliers		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		24.3%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.039 ^a	2	.018
Likelihood Ratio	9.561	2	.008
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 4 cells (66,7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,97.

Gender of respondent * Respondent relationship with suppliers

Crosstab

			Respondent relationship with suppliers		
				Yes	No
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	13	2
		% within Gender of respondent	11.8%	76.5%	11.8%
		% within Respondent relationship with suppliers	100.0%	50.0%	22.2%
		% of Total	5.4%	35.1%	5.4%
	Female	Count	0	13	7
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	65.0%	35.0%
		% within Respondent relationship with suppliers	0.0%	50.0%	77.8%
		% of Total	0.0%	35.1%	18.9%
Total	Count		2	26	9
	% within Gender of respondent		5.4%	70.3%	24.3%
	% within Respondent relationship with suppliers		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.4%	70.3%	24.3%

Crosstab

			Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	17
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within Respondent relationship with suppliers	45.9%
		% of Total	45.9%
	Female	Count	20
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within Respondent relationship with suppliers	54.1%
		% of Total	54.1%
Total	Count		37
	% within Gender of respondent		100.0%
	% within Respondent relationship with suppliers		100.0%
	% of Total		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.565 ^a	2	.102
Likelihood Ratio	5.471	2	.065
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 4 cells (66,7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,92.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Duration_of_relationship_with_suppliers

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Duration_of_relationship_with_suppliers /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,00
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,05
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Relationship in years with suppliers	32	86.5%	5	13.5%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Relationship in years with suppliers	32	86.5%	5	13.5%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Relationship in years with suppliers

Crosstab

			Relationship in years ...	
			0-1 years	2-5 years
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	1
		% within Business legal status	6.3%	6.3%
		% within Relationship in years with suppliers	25.0%	16.7%
		% of Total	3.1%	3.1%
	Informal business	Count	3	5
		% within Business legal status	18.8%	31.3%
		% within Relationship in years with suppliers	75.0%	83.3%
		% of Total	9.4%	15.6%
Total	Count		4	6
	% within Business legal status		12.5%	18.8%
	% within Relationship in years with suppliers		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		12.5%	18.8%

Crosstab

			Relationship in years with ...	
			6-15 years	16+ years
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	7	7
		% within Business legal status	43.8%	43.8%
		% within Relationship in years with suppliers	58.3%	70.0%
		% of Total	21.9%	21.9%
	Informal business	Count	5	3
		% within Business legal status	31.3%	18.8%
		% within Relationship in years with suppliers	41.7%	30.0%
		% of Total	15.6%	9.4%
Total	Count		12	10
	% within Business legal status		37.5%	31.3%
	% within Relationship in years with suppliers		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		37.5%	31.3%

Crosstab

			Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	16
		% within Business legal status	100.0%
		% within Relationship in years with suppliers	50.0%
		% of Total	50.0%
	Informal business	Count	16
		% within Business legal status	100.0%
		% within Relationship in years with suppliers	50.0%
		% of Total	50.0%
Total	Count		32
	% within Business legal status		100.0%
	% within Relationship in years with suppliers		100.0%
	% of Total		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	5.600 ^a	3	.133
Likelihood Ratio	5.938	3	.115
N of Valid Cases	32		

a. 4 cells (50,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 2,00.

Gender of respondent * Relationship in years with suppliers

Crosstab

			Relationship in years with suppliers		
			0-1 years	2-5 years	6-15 years
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	4	6
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	28.6%	42.9%
		% within Relationship in years with suppliers	0.0%	66.7%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	12.5%	18.8%
	Female	Count	4	2	6
		% within Gender of respondent	22.2%	11.1%	33.3%
		% within Relationship in years with suppliers	100.0%	33.3%	50.0%
		% of Total	12.5%	6.3%	18.8%
Total			Count	4	6
			% within Gender of respondent	12.5%	18.8%
			% within Relationship in years with suppliers	100.0%	100.0%
			% of Total	12.5%	18.8%

Crosstab

			Relationship ...	
			16+ years	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	4	14
		% within Gender of respondent	28.6%	100.0%
		% within Relationship in years with suppliers	40.0%	43.8%
		% of Total	12.5%	43.8%
	Female	Count	6	18
		% within Gender of respondent	33.3%	100.0%
		% within Relationship in years with suppliers	60.0%	56.3%
		% of Total	18.8%	56.3%
Total			Count	10
			% within Gender of respondent	31.3%
			% within Relationship in years with suppliers	100.0%
			% of Total	31.3%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.639 ^a	3	.200
Likelihood Ratio	6.126	3	.106
N of Valid Cases	32		

a. 5 cells (62,5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1,75.

CROSSTABS

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/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Requirements_to_grow_business
/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

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Crosstabs

Notes

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Comments		
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	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.

Notes

Syntax	CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Requirements_to_grow_business /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.	
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,09
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Requirements to grow the business	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Requirements to grow the business	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Requirements to grow the business

Crosstab

			Requirements to grow the ...	
				Financial assistance
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	6	4
		% within Business legal status	33.3%	22.2%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%	23.5%
		% of Total	16.2%	10.8%
	Informal business	Count	0	13
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	68.4%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	0.0%	76.5%
		% of Total	0.0%	35.1%
	Total		Count	6
			% within Business legal status	16.2%
			% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%
			% of Total	45.9%

Crosstab

			Requirements to ..
			Economic growth in the area
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total			
	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within Requirements to grow the business		100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

			Requirements to .
			Cheaper communication cost
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	11.1%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	66.7%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Informal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.3%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
Total	Count	3	
	% within Business legal status	8.1%	
	% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%	
	% of Total	8.1%	

Crosstab

			Requirements to ..
			Reliable transport
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total			
	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within Requirements to grow the business		100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

			Requirements ..
			cheaper rent
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	11.1%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	66.7%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Informal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.3%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
Total			
	Count		3
	% within Business legal status		8.1%
	% within Requirements to grow the business		100.0%
		% of Total	8.1%

Crosstab

			Requirements to ..
			Financial assistance & reliable transport
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	10.5%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%
Total	Count	2	
	% within Business legal status	5.4%	
	% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%	
	% of Total	5.4%	

Crosstab

			Requirements to ..
			Financial assistance, reliable transport & reliable shelter
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.3%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
Total			
	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within Requirements to grow the business		100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

			Requirements to ..
			Cheaper transport
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.3%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
Total			
	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within Requirements to grow the business		100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

			Requirements to ..
			Better parking areas for customers
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within Requirements to grow the business		100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%

Crosstab

			Requirements to ...	
			Consistent work contracts	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	18
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	100.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%	48.6%
		% of Total	2.7%	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	0	19
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	0.0%	51.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	51.4%
Total	Count	1	37	
	% within Business legal status	2.7%	100.0%	
	% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	2.7%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	19.419 ^a	10	.035
Likelihood Ratio	25.077	10	.005
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 20 cells (90,9%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,49.

Gender of respondent * Requirements to grow the business

Crosstab

			Requirements to grow the ...	
				Financial assistance
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	4	6
		% within Gender of respondent	23.5%	35.3%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	66.7%	35.3%
		% of Total	10.8%	16.2%
	Female	Count	2	11
		% within Gender of respondent	10.0%	55.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	33.3%	64.7%
		% of Total	5.4%	29.7%
Total	Count		6	17
	% within Gender of respondent		16.2%	45.9%
	% within Requirements to grow the business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		16.2%	45.9%

Crosstab

			Requirements to grow the business	
			Economic growth in the area	Cheaper communication cost
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	3
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	17.6%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	8.1%
	Female	Count	0	0
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
Total	Count	1	3	
	% within Gender of respondent	2.7%	8.1%	
	% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	2.7%	8.1%	

Crosstab

			Requirements to grow the ...	
			Reliable transport	cheaper rent
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	1
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	5.9%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%	2.7%
	Female	Count	0	2
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	10.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	0.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.4%
Total	Count		1	3
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	8.1%
	% within Requirements to grow the business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	8.1%

Crosstab

			Requirements to grow the business	
			Financial assistance & reliable transport	Financial assistance, reliable transport & reliable shelter
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	0
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	0.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	50.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	0.0%
	Female	Count	1	1
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	5.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	50.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	2.7%
Total	Count		2	1
	% within Gender of respondent		5.4%	2.7%
	% within Requirements to grow the business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.4%	2.7%

Crosstab

			Requirements to grow the business	
			Cheaper transport	Better parking areas for customers
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	0
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	Count	1	1
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	5.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	2.7%
Total	Count		1	1
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	2.7%
	% within Requirements to grow the business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	2.7%

Crosstab

			Requirements to ...	
			Consistent work contracts	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	17
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	0.0%	45.9%
		% of Total	0.0%	45.9%
	Female	Count	1	20
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	100.0%
		% within Requirements to grow the business	100.0%	54.1%
		% of Total	2.7%	54.1%
Total	Count		1	37
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	100.0%
	% within Requirements to grow the business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	11.302 ^a	10	.335
Likelihood Ratio	14.745	10	.142
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 20 cells (90,9%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Requirements_for_business_sustainability

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

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Comments		
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Requirements_for_business_sustainability /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,08
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Requirements to make business sustainable	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Requirements to make business sustainable	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Requirements to make business sustainable

Crosstab

		Requirements to make ...		
				Reliable suppliers
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	4	5
		% within Business legal status	22.2%	27.8%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%	62.5%
		% of Total	10.8%	13.5%
	Informal business	Count	0	3
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	15.8%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	0.0%	37.5%
		% of Total	0.0%	8.1%
	Total	Count	4	8
		% within Business legal status	10.8%	21.6%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	10.8%	21.6%

Crosstab

			Requirements to ..
			A financial system & better infrastrucure
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within Requirements to make business sustainable		100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%

Crosstab

			Requirements to ..
			Expansion of work area covered
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	1	
	% within Business legal status	2.7%	
	% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%	
	% of Total	2.7%	

Crosstab

			Requirements to ...
			A business plan
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	3
		% within Business legal status	16.7%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	75.0%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Informal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.3%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	25.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
Total	Count	4	
	% within Business legal status	10.8%	
	% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%	
	% of Total	10.8%	

Crosstab

			Requirements to ..
			A financial system
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	20.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	4
		% within Business legal status	21.1%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	80.0%
		% of Total	10.8%
Total	Count		5
	% within Business legal status		13.5%
	% within Requirements to make business sustainable		100.0%
	% of Total		13.5%

Crosstab

			Requirements to .
			Better infrastructure
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	11.1%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	8
		% within Business legal status	42.1%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	88.9%
		% of Total	21.6%
Total	Count	9	
	% within Business legal status	24.3%	
	% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%	
	% of Total	24.3%	

Crosstab

			Requirements to .
			A business plan & a financial system
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	1	
	% within Business legal status	2.7%	
	% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%	
	% of Total	2.7%	

Crosstab

			Requirements to ...
			Reliable suppliers & a financial system
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.3%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
Total	Count	1	
	% within Business legal status	2.7%	
	% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%	
	% of Total	2.7%	

Crosstab

			Requirements to ..
			Reliable suppliers, a financial system, better infrastrucutre & water
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.3%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
Total	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within Requirements to make business sustainable		100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%

Crosstab

			Requirements to ..
			Reliable suppliers & competitive prices between local & foreign suppliers
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.3%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
Total	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within Requirements to make business sustainable		100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%

Crosstab

			Requirements to ...	
			Reliable suppliers, a business plan, a financial system & better infrastructure	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	18
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	100.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%	48.6%
		% of Total	2.7%	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	0	19
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	0.0%	51.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	51.4%
Total	Count		1	37
	% within Business legal status		2.7%	100.0%
	% within Requirements to make business sustainable		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	19.732 ^a	11	.049
Likelihood Ratio	24.899	11	.009
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 24 cells (100,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,49.

Gender of respondent * Requirements to make business sustainable

Crosstab

		Requirements to make ...		
				Reliable suppliers
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	3	5
		% within Gender of respondent	17.6%	29.4%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	75.0%	62.5%
		% of Total	8.1%	13.5%
	Female	Count	1	3
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	15.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	25.0%	37.5%
		% of Total	2.7%	8.1%
Total			Count	4
			% within Gender of respondent	10.8%
			% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%
			% of Total	21.6%

Crosstab

			Requirements to make business ...	
			A financial system & better infrastrucure	Expansion of work area covered
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	0
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	0.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	0.0%
	Female	Count	0	1
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	5.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	0.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.7%
Total	Count		1	1
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	2.7%
	% within Requirements to make business sustainable		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	2.7%

Crosstab

			Requirements to make business ...	
			A business plan	A financial system
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	2
		% within Gender of respondent	11.8%	11.8%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	50.0%	40.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	5.4%
	Female	Count	2	3
		% within Gender of respondent	10.0%	15.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	50.0%	60.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	8.1%
Total	Count		4	5
	% within Gender of respondent		10.8%	13.5%
	% within Requirements to make business sustainable		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		10.8%	13.5%

Crosstab

			Requirements to make business ...	
			Better infrastructure	A business plan & a financial system
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	1
		% within Gender of respondent	11.8%	5.9%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	22.2%	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	2.7%
	Female	Count	7	0
		% within Gender of respondent	35.0%	0.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	77.8%	0.0%
		% of Total	18.9%	0.0%
Total	Count		9	1
	% within Gender of respondent		24.3%	2.7%
	% within Requirements to make business sustainable		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		24.3%	2.7%

Crosstab

			Requirements to make business ...	
			Reliable suppliers & a financial system	Reliable suppliers, a financial system, better infrastrucutre & water
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	0
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	Count	1	1
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	5.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	2.7%
Total	Count		1	1
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	2.7%
	% within Requirements to make business sustainable		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	2.7%

Crosstab

			Requirements to make business ...	
			Reliable suppliers & competitive prices between local & foreign suppliers	Reliable suppliers, a business plan, a financial system & better infrastructure
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	1
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	5.9%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	0.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.7%
	Female	Count	1	0
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	0.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	100.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	0.0%
Total	Count		1	1
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	2.7%
	% within Requirements to make business sustainable		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	2.7%

Crosstab

			Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	17
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	45.9%
		% of Total	45.9%
	Female	Count	20
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within Requirements to make business sustainable	54.1%
		% of Total	54.1%
Total	Count		37
	% within Gender of respondent		100.0%
	% within Requirements to make business sustainable		100.0%
	% of Total		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	11.309 ^a	11	.418
Likelihood Ratio	14.156	11	.224
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 24 cells (100,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY High_interest_rates

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

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/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 17:05:01
Comments		
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
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Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,08
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,32
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * High interest rates charged by institutions	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * High interest rates charged by institutions	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * High interest rates charged by institutions

Crosstab

			High interest rates charged ..	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	2
		% within Business legal status	5.9%	11.8%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	100.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%
	Informal business	Count	0	1
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	5.3%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
Total	Count		1	3
	% within Business legal status		2.8%	8.3%
	% within High interest rates charged by institutions		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.8%	8.3%

Crosstab

			High interest rates ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	6	4
		% within Business legal status	35.3%	23.5%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	46.2%	66.7%
		% of Total	16.7%	11.1%
	Informal business	Count	7	2
		% within Business legal status	36.8%	10.5%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	53.8%	33.3%
		% of Total	19.4%	5.6%
Total	Count		13	6
	% within Business legal status		36.1%	16.7%
	% within High interest rates charged by institutions		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		36.1%	16.7%

Crosstab

			High interest ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	4	17
		% within Business legal status	23.5%	100.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	30.8%	47.2%
		% of Total	11.1%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	9	19
		% within Business legal status	47.4%	100.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	69.2%	52.8%
		% of Total	25.0%	52.8%
Total	Count		13	36
	% within Business legal status		36.1%	100.0%
	% within High interest rates charged by institutions		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		36.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.901 ^a	4	.420
Likelihood Ratio	4.345	4	.361
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 6 cells (60,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,47.

Gender of respondent * High interest rates charged by institutions

Crosstab

			High interest rates charged by institutions		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	3	5
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	18.8%	31.3%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	0.0%	100.0%	38.5%
		% of Total	0.0%	8.3%	13.9%
	Female	Count	1	0	8
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	0.0%	40.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	100.0%	0.0%	61.5%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%	22.2%
Total	Count		1	3	13
	% within Gender of respondent		2.8%	8.3%	36.1%
	% within High interest rates charged by institutions		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.8%	8.3%	36.1%

Crosstab

			High interest rates charged by ...		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	3	5	16
		% within Gender of respondent	18.8%	31.3%	100.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	50.0%	38.5%	44.4%
		% of Total	8.3%	13.9%	44.4%
	Female	Count	3	8	20
		% within Gender of respondent	15.0%	40.0%	100.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	50.0%	61.5%	55.6%
		% of Total	8.3%	22.2%	55.6%
Total	Count	6	13	36	
	% within Gender of respondent	16.7%	36.1%	100.0%	
	% within High interest rates charged by institutions	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	16.7%	36.1%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	5.002 ^a	4	.287
Likelihood Ratio	6.497	4	.165
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 6 cells (60,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,44.

```

CROSSTABS
  /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_of_collateral
  /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
  /STATISTICS=CHISQ
  /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
  /COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 19:52:36
Comments		
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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_of_collateral /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,04
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Lack of collateral to obtain loan	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Lack of collateral to obtain loan	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Lack of collateral to obtain loan

Crosstab

			Lack of collateral to obtain ...	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	3
		% within Business legal status	11.8%	17.6%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	8.3%
	Informal business	Count	0	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
Total	Count		2	3
	% within Business legal status		5.6%	8.3%
	% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	8.3%

Crosstab

			Lack of collateral to ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	8	2
		% within Business legal status	47.1%	11.8%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	61.5%	66.7%
		% of Total	22.2%	5.6%
	Informal business	Count	5	1
		% within Business legal status	26.3%	5.3%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	38.5%	33.3%
		% of Total	13.9%	2.8%
Total	Count		13	3
	% within Business legal status		36.1%	8.3%
	% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		36.1%	8.3%

Crosstab

			Lack of collateral ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	17
		% within Business legal status	11.8%	100.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	13.3%	47.2%
		% of Total	5.6%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	13	19
		% within Business legal status	68.4%	100.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	86.7%	52.8%
		% of Total	36.1%	52.8%
Total	Count		15	36
	% within Business legal status		41.7%	100.0%
	% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		41.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	14.024 ^a	4	.007
Likelihood Ratio	16.873	4	.002
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 6 cells (60,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,94.

Gender of respondent * Lack of collateral to obtain loan

Crosstab

			Lack of collateral to obtain loan		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	2	5
		% within Gender of respondent	6.3%	12.5%	31.3%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	50.0%	66.7%	38.5%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%	13.9%
	Female	Count	1	1	8
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	5.0%	40.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	50.0%	33.3%	61.5%
		% of Total	2.8%	2.8%	22.2%
Total	Count		2	3	13
	% within Gender of respondent		5.6%	8.3%	36.1%
	% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	8.3%	36.1%

Crosstab

			Lack of collateral to obtain ...		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	6	16
		% within Gender of respondent	12.5%	37.5%	100.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	66.7%	40.0%	44.4%
		% of Total	5.6%	16.7%	44.4%
	Female	Count	1	9	20
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	45.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	33.3%	60.0%	55.6%
		% of Total	2.8%	25.0%	55.6%
Total	Count		3	15	36
	% within Gender of respondent		8.3%	41.7%	100.0%
	% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.3%	41.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	1.533 ^a	4	.821
Likelihood Ratio	1.537	4	.820
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 6 cells (60,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,89.

CROSSTABS

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/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

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Crosstabs

Notes

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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.

Notes

Syntax	CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_of_education_and_training /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.	
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	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,10
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Lack of education and training	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Lack of education and training	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Lack of education and training

Crosstab

			Lack of education and ...	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	3
		% within Business legal status	5.9%	17.6%
		% within Lack of education and training	33.3%	75.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	8.3%
	Informal business	Count	2	1
		% within Business legal status	10.5%	5.3%
		% within Lack of education and training	66.7%	25.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	2.8%
Total	Count		3	4
	% within Business legal status		8.3%	11.1%
	% within Lack of education and training		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.3%	11.1%

Crosstab

			Lack of education and ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	6	6
		% within Business legal status	35.3%	35.3%
		% within Lack of education and training	75.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	16.7%	16.7%
	Informal business	Count	2	3
		% within Business legal status	10.5%	15.8%
		% within Lack of education and training	25.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	5.6%	8.3%
Total	Count		8	9
	% within Business legal status		22.2%	25.0%
	% within Lack of education and training		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		22.2%	25.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	17
		% within Business legal status	5.9%	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	8.3%	47.2%
		% of Total	2.8%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	11	19
		% within Business legal status	57.9%	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	91.7%	52.8%
		% of Total	30.6%	52.8%
Total	Count		12	36
	% within Business legal status		33.3%	100.0%
	% within Lack of education and training		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		33.3%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	12.594 ^a	4	.013
Likelihood Ratio	14.139	4	.007
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1,42.

Gender of respondent * Lack of education and training

Crosstab

			Lack of education and training		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	2	4
		% within Gender of respondent	12.5%	12.5%	25.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	66.7%	50.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	5.6%	11.1%
	Female	Count	1	2	4
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	10.0%	20.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	33.3%	50.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%	11.1%
Total	Count		3	4	8
	% within Gender of respondent		8.3%	11.1%	22.2%
	% within Lack of education and training		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.3%	11.1%	22.2%

Crosstab

			Lack of education and training		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	4	4	16
		% within Gender of respondent	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	44.4%	33.3%	44.4%
		% of Total	11.1%	11.1%	44.4%
	Female	Count	5	8	20
		% within Gender of respondent	25.0%	40.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	55.6%	66.7%	55.6%
		% of Total	13.9%	22.2%	55.6%
Total	Count		9	12	36
	% within Gender of respondent		25.0%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Lack of education and training		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		25.0%	33.3%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	1.350 ^a	4	.853
Likelihood Ratio	1.365	4	.850
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1,33.

CROSSTABS

```

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/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

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Crosstabs

Notes

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	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.

Notes

Syntax	CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_of_entrepreneurial_skills /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.	
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,02
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,05
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Lack of entrepreneurial skills	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Lack of entrepreneurial skills	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Lack of entrepreneurial skills

Crosstab

			Lack of entrepreneurial skills	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	3
		% within Business legal status	5.9%	17.6%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	100.0%	60.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	8.3%
	Informal business	Count	0	2
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	10.5%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%	40.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.6%
Total	Count		1	5
	% within Business legal status		2.8%	13.9%
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.8%	13.9%

Crosstab

			Lack of entrepreneurial ..	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	7	4
		% within Business legal status	41.2%	23.5%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	70.0%	40.0%
		% of Total	19.4%	11.1%
	Informal business	Count	3	6
		% within Business legal status	15.8%	31.6%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	30.0%	60.0%
		% of Total	8.3%	16.7%
Total	Count		10	10
	% within Business legal status		27.8%	27.8%
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		27.8%	27.8%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	17
		% within Business legal status	11.8%	100.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	20.0%	47.2%
		% of Total	5.6%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	8	19
		% within Business legal status	42.1%	100.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	80.0%	52.8%
		% of Total	22.2%	52.8%
Total	Count		10	36
	% within Business legal status		27.8%	100.0%
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		27.8%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.710 ^a	4	.152
Likelihood Ratio	7.380	4	.117
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,47.

Gender of respondent * Lack of entrepreneurial skills

Crosstab

			Lack of entrepreneurial skills		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	2	4
		% within Gender of respondent	6.3%	12.5%	25.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	100.0%	40.0%	40.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%	11.1%
	Female	Count	0	3	6
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	15.0%	30.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%	60.0%	60.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	8.3%	16.7%
Total	Count		1	5	10
	% within Gender of respondent		2.8%	13.9%	27.8%
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.8%	13.9%	27.8%

Crosstab

			Lack of entrepreneurial skills		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	4	5	16
		% within Gender of respondent	25.0%	31.3%	100.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	40.0%	50.0%	44.4%
		% of Total	11.1%	13.9%	44.4%
	Female	Count	6	5	20
		% within Gender of respondent	30.0%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	60.0%	50.0%	55.6%
		% of Total	16.7%	13.9%	55.6%
Total	Count		10	10	36
	% within Gender of respondent		27.8%	27.8%	100.0%
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		27.8%	27.8%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	1.575 ^a	4	.813
Likelihood Ratio	1.948	4	.745
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,44.

CROSSTABS

```

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_of_management_skills
/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 20:40:45
Comments		
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	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.

Notes

Syntax	CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_of_management_skills /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.	
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,06
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,09
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Lack of management skills	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Lack of management skills	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Lack of management skills

Crosstab

			Lack of management skills	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	2
		% within Business legal status	5.9%	11.8%
		% within Lack of management skills	50.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%
	Informal business	Count	1	4
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	21.1%
		% within Lack of management skills	50.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	2.8%	11.1%
Total	Count		2	6
	% within Business legal status		5.6%	16.7%
	% within Lack of management skills		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	16.7%

Crosstab

			Lack of management ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	6	4
		% within Business legal status	35.3%	23.5%
		% within Lack of management skills	66.7%	50.0%
		% of Total	16.7%	11.1%
	Informal business	Count	3	4
		% within Business legal status	15.8%	21.1%
		% within Lack of management skills	33.3%	50.0%
		% of Total	8.3%	11.1%
Total	Count		9	8
	% within Business legal status		25.0%	22.2%
	% within Lack of management skills		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		25.0%	22.2%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	4	17
		% within Business legal status	23.5%	100.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	36.4%	47.2%
		% of Total	11.1%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	7	19
		% within Business legal status	36.8%	100.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	63.6%	52.8%
		% of Total	19.4%	52.8%
Total	Count		11	36
	% within Business legal status		30.6%	100.0%
	% within Lack of management skills		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		30.6%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.381 ^a	4	.666
Likelihood Ratio	2.416	4	.660
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,94.

Gender of respondent * Lack of management skills

Crosstab

			Lack of management skills		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	1	3
		% within Gender of respondent	6.3%	6.3%	18.8%
		% within Lack of management skills	50.0%	16.7%	33.3%
		% of Total	2.8%	2.8%	8.3%
	Female	Count	1	5	6
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	25.0%	30.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	50.0%	83.3%	66.7%
		% of Total	2.8%	13.9%	16.7%
Total	Count		2	6	9
	% within Gender of respondent		5.6%	16.7%	25.0%
	% within Lack of management skills		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	16.7%	25.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of management skills		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	5	6	16
		% within Gender of respondent	31.3%	37.5%	100.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	62.5%	54.5%	44.4%
		% of Total	13.9%	16.7%	44.4%
	Female	Count	3	5	20
		% within Gender of respondent	15.0%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	37.5%	45.5%	55.6%
		% of Total	8.3%	13.9%	55.6%
Total	Count		8	11	36
	% within Gender of respondent		22.2%	30.6%	100.0%
	% within Lack of management skills		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		22.2%	30.6%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.861 ^a	4	.425
Likelihood Ratio	4.081	4	.395
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,89.

CROSSTABS

```

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_business_experience
/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 20:49:34
Comments		
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.

Notes

Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_business_experience /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,07
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Lack of business experience	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Lack of business experience	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Lack of business experience

Crosstab

			Lack of business experience	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	4
		% within Business legal status	5.9%	23.5%
		% within Lack of business experience	50.0%	44.4%
		% of Total	2.8%	11.1%
	Informal business	Count	1	5
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	26.3%
		% within Lack of business experience	50.0%	55.6%
		% of Total	2.8%	13.9%
Total	Count		2	9
	% within Business legal status		5.6%	25.0%
	% within Lack of business experience		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	25.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of business ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	7	3
		% within Business legal status	41.2%	17.6%
		% within Lack of business experience	63.6%	50.0%
		% of Total	19.4%	8.3%
	Informal business	Count	4	3
		% within Business legal status	21.1%	15.8%
		% within Lack of business experience	36.4%	50.0%
		% of Total	11.1%	8.3%
Total	Count		11	6
	% within Business legal status		30.6%	16.7%
	% within Lack of business experience		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		30.6%	16.7%

Crosstab

			Lack of business ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	17
		% within Business legal status	11.8%	100.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	25.0%	47.2%
		% of Total	5.6%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	6	19
		% within Business legal status	31.6%	100.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	75.0%	52.8%
		% of Total	16.7%	52.8%
Total	Count		8	36
	% within Business legal status		22.2%	100.0%
	% within Lack of business experience		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		22.2%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.827 ^a	4	.587
Likelihood Ratio	2.922	4	.571
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,94.

Gender of respondent * Lack of business experience

Crosstab

			Lack of business experience		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	3	5
		% within Gender of respondent	12.5%	18.8%	31.3%
		% within Lack of business experience	100.0%	33.3%	45.5%
		% of Total	5.6%	8.3%	13.9%
	Female	Count	0	6	6
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	30.0%	30.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	0.0%	66.7%	54.5%
		% of Total	0.0%	16.7%	16.7%
Total	Count		2	9	11
	% within Gender of respondent		5.6%	25.0%	30.6%
	% within Lack of business experience		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	25.0%	30.6%

Crosstab

			Lack of business experience		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	3	3	16
		% within Gender of respondent	18.8%	18.8%	100.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	50.0%	37.5%	44.4%
		% of Total	8.3%	8.3%	44.4%
	Female	Count	3	5	20
		% within Gender of respondent	15.0%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	50.0%	62.5%	55.6%
		% of Total	8.3%	13.9%	55.6%
Total	Count		6	8	36
	% within Gender of respondent		16.7%	22.2%	100.0%
	% within Lack of business experience		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		16.7%	22.2%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.186 ^a	4	.527
Likelihood Ratio	3.943	4	.414
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,89.

CROSSTABS

```

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_market_opportunities
/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

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Comments		
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	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.

Notes

Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Lack_market_opportunities /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,06
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,07
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Lack of market opportunities	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Lack of market opportunities	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Lack of market opportunities

Crosstab

			Lack of market ...	
			disagree	neutral
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	3	7
		% within Business legal status	17.6%	41.2%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	75.0%	63.6%
		% of Total	8.3%	19.4%
	Informal business	Count	1	4
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	21.1%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	25.0%	36.4%
		% of Total	2.8%	11.1%
Total	Count		4	11
	% within Business legal status		11.1%	30.6%
	% within Lack of market opportunities		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		11.1%	30.6%

Crosstab

			Lack of market opportunities	
			agree	strongly agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	5	2
		% within Business legal status	29.4%	11.8%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	62.5%	15.4%
		% of Total	13.9%	5.6%
	Informal business	Count	3	11
		% within Business legal status	15.8%	57.9%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	37.5%	84.6%
		% of Total	8.3%	30.6%
Total	Count		8	13
	% within Business legal status		22.2%	36.1%
	% within Lack of market opportunities		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		22.2%	36.1%

Crosstab

			Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	17
		% within Business legal status	100.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	47.2%
		% of Total	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	19
		% within Business legal status	100.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	52.8%
		% of Total	52.8%
Total	Count		36
	% within Business legal status		100.0%
	% within Lack of market opportunities		100.0%
	% of Total		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.464 ^a	3	.037
Likelihood Ratio	9.129	3	.028
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 4 cells (50,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1,89.

Gender of respondent * Lack of market opportunities

Crosstab

			Lack of market opportunities		
			disagree	neutral	agree
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	5	6
		% within Gender of respondent	12.5%	31.3%	37.5%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	50.0%	45.5%	75.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	13.9%	16.7%
	Female	Count	2	6	2
		% within Gender of respondent	10.0%	30.0%	10.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	50.0%	54.5%	25.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	16.7%	5.6%
Total	Count		4	11	8
	% within Gender of respondent		11.1%	30.6%	22.2%
	% within Lack of market opportunities		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		11.1%	30.6%	22.2%

Crosstab

			Lack of market ..	
			strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	3	16
		% within Gender of respondent	18.8%	100.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	23.1%	44.4%
		% of Total	8.3%	44.4%
	Female	Count	10	20
		% within Gender of respondent	50.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	76.9%	55.6%
		% of Total	27.8%	55.6%
Total	Count		13	36
	% within Gender of respondent		36.1%	100.0%
	% within Lack of market opportunities		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		36.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	5.483 ^a	3	.140
Likelihood Ratio	5.715	3	.126
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 5 cells (62,5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1,78.

CROSSTABS

```

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY High_transport_costs
/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 21:19:54
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	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.

Notes

Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY High_transport_costs /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,08
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,17
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * High transport costs	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * High transport costs	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * High transport costs

Crosstab

			High transport costs	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	1
		% within Business legal status	5.9%	5.9%
		% within High transport costs	50.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	2.8%
	Informal business	Count	1	1
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	5.3%
		% within High transport costs	50.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	2.8%
Total	Count		2	2
	% within Business legal status		5.6%	5.6%
	% within High transport costs		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	5.6%

Crosstab

			High transport costs	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	8	3
		% within Business legal status	47.1%	17.6%
		% within High transport costs	88.9%	50.0%
		% of Total	22.2%	8.3%
	Informal business	Count	1	3
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	15.8%
		% within High transport costs	11.1%	50.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	8.3%
Total	Count		9	6
	% within Business legal status		25.0%	16.7%
	% within High transport costs		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		25.0%	16.7%

Crosstab

			High transport ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	4	17
		% within Business legal status	23.5%	100.0%
		% within High transport costs	23.5%	47.2%
		% of Total	11.1%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	13	19
		% within Business legal status	68.4%	100.0%
		% within High transport costs	76.5%	52.8%
		% of Total	36.1%	52.8%
Total	Count		17	36
	% within Business legal status		47.2%	100.0%
	% within High transport costs		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		47.2%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	10.129 ^a	4	.038
Likelihood Ratio	11.103	4	.025
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,94.

Gender of respondent * High transport costs

Crosstab

			High transport costs		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	0	6
		% within Gender of respondent	12.5%	0.0%	37.5%
		% within High transport costs	100.0%	0.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	5.6%	0.0%	16.7%
	Female	Count	0	2	3
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	10.0%	15.0%
		% within High transport costs	0.0%	100.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.6%	8.3%
Total	Count		2	2	9
	% within Gender of respondent		5.6%	5.6%	25.0%
	% within High transport costs		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	5.6%	25.0%

Crosstab

			High transport costs		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	3	5	16
		% within Gender of respondent	18.8%	31.3%	100.0%
		% within High transport costs	50.0%	29.4%	44.4%
		% of Total	8.3%	13.9%	44.4%
	Female	Count	3	12	20
		% within Gender of respondent	15.0%	60.0%	100.0%
		% within High transport costs	50.0%	70.6%	55.6%
		% of Total	8.3%	33.3%	55.6%
Total	Count		6	17	36
	% within Gender of respondent		16.7%	47.2%	100.0%
	% within High transport costs		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		16.7%	47.2%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	7.531 ^a	4	.110
Likelihood Ratio	9.089	4	.059
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,89.

CROSSTABS

```

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Poor_transport_efficiency_infrastructure
/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 21:51:06
Comments		
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.

Notes

Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Poor_transport_efficiency_infrastructure /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,11
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure

Crosstab

			Poor transport efficiency and .	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	1
		% within Business legal status	5.9%	5.9%
		% within Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure	33.3%	33.3%
		% of Total	2.8%	2.8%
	Informal business	Count	2	2
		% within Business legal status	10.5%	10.5%
		% within Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure	66.7%	66.7%
		% of Total	5.6%	5.6%
Total	Count		3	3
	% within Business legal status		8.3%	8.3%
	% within Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.3%	8.3%

Crosstab

			Poor transport efficiency .	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	5	8
		% within Business legal status	29.4%	47.1%
		% within Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure	83.3%	61.5%
		% of Total	13.9%	22.2%
	Informal business	Count	1	5
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	26.3%
		% within Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure	16.7%	38.5%
		% of Total	2.8%	13.9%
Total	Count		6	13
	% within Business legal status		16.7%	36.1%
	% within Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		16.7%	36.1%

Crosstab

			Poor transport ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	17
		% within Business legal status	11.8%	100.0%
		% within Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure	18.2%	47.2%
		% of Total	5.6%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	9	19
		% within Business legal status	47.4%	100.0%
		% within Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure	81.8%	52.8%
		% of Total	25.0%	52.8%
Total	Count		11	36
	% within Business legal status		30.6%	100.0%
	% within Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		30.6%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.395 ^a	4	.078
Likelihood Ratio	8.996	4	.061
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 6 cells (60,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1,42.

Gender of respondent * Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure

Crosstab

			Poor transport efficiency and ...		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	1	3
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	6.3%	18.8%
		% within Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure	0.0%	33.3%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%	8.3%
	Female	Count	3	2	3
		% within Gender of respondent	15.0%	10.0%	15.0%
		% within Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure	100.0%	66.7%	50.0%
		% of Total	8.3%	5.6%	8.3%
Total	Count		3	3	6
	% within Gender of respondent		8.3%	8.3%	16.7%
	% within Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.3%	8.3%	16.7%

Crosstab

			Poor transport efficiency and ...		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	8	4	16
		% within Gender of respondent	50.0%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure	61.5%	36.4%	44.4%
		% of Total	22.2%	11.1%	44.4%
	Female	Count	5	7	20
		% within Gender of respondent	25.0%	35.0%	100.0%
		% within Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure	38.5%	63.6%	55.6%
		% of Total	13.9%	19.4%	55.6%
Total	Count		13	11	36
	% within Gender of respondent		36.1%	30.6%	100.0%
	% within Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		36.1%	30.6%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.454 ^a	4	.348
Likelihood Ratio	5.581	4	.233
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1,33.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY High_landline_cellphone_costs

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 22:07:11
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY High_landline_cellphone_costs /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,09
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * High telephone or cellphone costs	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * High telephone or cellphone costs	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * High telephone or cellphone costs

Crosstab

			High telephone or cellphone .	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	2
		% within Business legal status	5.9%	11.8%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	33.3%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%
	Informal business	Count	2	0
		% within Business legal status	10.5%	0.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	66.7%	0.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	0.0%
	Total	Count	3	2
		% within Business legal status	8.3%	5.6%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	8.3%	5.6%

Crosstab

			High telephone or ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	6	3
		% within Business legal status	35.3%	17.6%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	66.7%	42.9%
		% of Total	16.7%	8.3%
	Informal business	Count	3	4
		% within Business legal status	15.8%	21.1%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	33.3%	57.1%
		% of Total	8.3%	11.1%
Total	Count		9	7
	% within Business legal status		25.0%	19.4%
	% within High telephone or cellphone costs		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		25.0%	19.4%

Crosstab

			High telephone ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	5	17
		% within Business legal status	29.4%	100.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	33.3%	47.2%
		% of Total	13.9%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	10	19
		% within Business legal status	52.6%	100.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	66.7%	52.8%
		% of Total	27.8%	52.8%
Total	Count		15	36
	% within Business legal status		41.7%	100.0%
	% within High telephone or cellphone costs		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		41.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	5.047 ^a	4	.282
Likelihood Ratio	5.863	4	.210
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,94.

Gender of respondent * High telephone or cellphone costs

Crosstab

			High telephone or cellphone costs		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	2	4
		% within Gender of respondent	12.5%	12.5%	25.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	66.7%	100.0%	44.4%
		% of Total	5.6%	5.6%	11.1%
	Female	Count	1	0	5
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	0.0%	25.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	33.3%	0.0%	55.6%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%	13.9%
Total	Count		3	2	9
	% within Gender of respondent		8.3%	5.6%	25.0%
	% within High telephone or cellphone costs		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.3%	5.6%	25.0%

Crosstab

			High telephone or cellphone ...		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	6	16
		% within Gender of respondent	12.5%	37.5%	100.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	28.6%	40.0%	44.4%
		% of Total	5.6%	16.7%	44.4%
	Female	Count	5	9	20
		% within Gender of respondent	25.0%	45.0%	100.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	71.4%	60.0%	55.6%
		% of Total	13.9%	25.0%	55.6%
Total	Count		7	15	36
	% within Gender of respondent		19.4%	41.7%	100.0%
	% within High telephone or cellphone costs		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		19.4%	41.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.934 ^a	4	.415
Likelihood Ratio	4.711	4	.318
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,89.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY High_internet_data_costs

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 22:25:18
Comments		
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY High_internet_data_costs /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,06
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,09
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * High internet and data costs	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * High internet and data costs	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * High internet and data costs

Crosstab

			High internet and data costs	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	3
		% within Business legal status	5.9%	17.6%
		% within High internet and data costs	50.0%	60.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	8.3%
	Informal business	Count	1	2
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	10.5%
		% within High internet and data costs	50.0%	40.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%
Total	Count		2	5
	% within Business legal status		5.6%	13.9%
	% within High internet and data costs		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	13.9%

Crosstab

			High internet and data ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	6	2
		% within Business legal status	35.3%	11.8%
		% within High internet and data costs	54.5%	66.7%
		% of Total	16.7%	5.6%
	Informal business	Count	5	1
		% within Business legal status	26.3%	5.3%
		% within High internet and data costs	45.5%	33.3%
		% of Total	13.9%	2.8%
Total	Count		11	3
	% within Business legal status		30.6%	8.3%
	% within High internet and data costs		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		30.6%	8.3%

Crosstab

			High internet and ..	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	5	17
		% within Business legal status	29.4%	100.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	33.3%	47.2%
		% of Total	13.9%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	10	19
		% within Business legal status	52.6%	100.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	66.7%	52.8%
		% of Total	27.8%	52.8%
Total	Count		15	36
	% within Business legal status		41.7%	100.0%
	% within High internet and data costs		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		41.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.187 ^a	4	.701
Likelihood Ratio	2.220	4	.695
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 6 cells (60,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,94.

Gender of respondent * High internet and data costs

Crosstab

			High internet and data costs		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	3	5
		% within Gender of respondent	6.3%	18.8%	31.3%
		% within High internet and data costs	50.0%	60.0%	45.5%
		% of Total	2.8%	8.3%	13.9%
	Female	Count	1	2	6
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	10.0%	30.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	50.0%	40.0%	54.5%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%	16.7%
Total	Count		2	5	11
	% within Gender of respondent		5.6%	13.9%	30.6%
	% within High internet and data costs		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	13.9%	30.6%

Crosstab

			High internet and data costs		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	6	16
		% within Gender of respondent	6.3%	37.5%	100.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	33.3%	40.0%	44.4%
		% of Total	2.8%	16.7%	44.4%
	Female	Count	2	9	20
		% within Gender of respondent	10.0%	45.0%	100.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	66.7%	60.0%	55.6%
		% of Total	5.6%	25.0%	55.6%
Total	Count		3	15	36
	% within Gender of respondent		8.3%	41.7%	100.0%
	% within High internet and data costs		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.3%	41.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	.790 ^a	4	.940
Likelihood Ratio	.791	4	.940
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,89.

CROSSTABS

```

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY High_electricity_costs
/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

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Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 22:31:12
Comments		
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.

Notes

Syntax	CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY High_electricity_costs /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.	
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,07
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * High electricity costs/billing	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * High electricity costs/billing	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * High electricity costs/billing

Crosstab

			High electricity costs/billing	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	1
		% within Business legal status	5.9%	5.9%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	100.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	2.8%	2.8%
	Informal business	Count	0	2
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	10.5%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	0.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.6%
Total	Count		1	3
	% within Business legal status		2.8%	8.3%
	% within High electricity costs/billing		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.8%	8.3%

Crosstab

			High electricity ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	5	3
		% within Business legal status	29.4%	17.6%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	31.3%	75.0%
		% of Total	13.9%	8.3%
	Informal business	Count	11	1
		% within Business legal status	57.9%	5.3%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	68.8%	25.0%
		% of Total	30.6%	2.8%
Total	Count		16	4
	% within Business legal status		44.4%	11.1%
	% within High electricity costs/billing		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		44.4%	11.1%

Crosstab

			High electricity ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	7	17
		% within Business legal status	41.2%	100.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	58.3%	47.2%
		% of Total	19.4%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	5	19
		% within Business legal status	26.3%	100.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	41.7%	52.8%
		% of Total	13.9%	52.8%
Total	Count		12	36
	% within Business legal status		33.3%	100.0%
	% within High electricity costs/billing		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		33.3%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.820 ^a	4	.306
Likelihood Ratio	5.302	4	.258
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 6 cells (60,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,47.

Gender of respondent * High electricity costs/billing

Crosstab

			High electricity costs/billing		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	2	5
		% within Gender of respondent	6.3%	12.5%	31.3%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	100.0%	66.7%	31.3%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%	13.9%
	Female	Count	0	1	11
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	5.0%	55.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	0.0%	33.3%	68.8%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%	30.6%
Total	Count		1	3	16
	% within Gender of respondent		2.8%	8.3%	44.4%
	% within High electricity costs/billing		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.8%	8.3%	44.4%

Crosstab

			High electricity costs/billing		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	4	4	16
		% within Gender of respondent	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	100.0%	33.3%	44.4%
		% of Total	11.1%	11.1%	44.4%
	Female	Count	0	8	20
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	40.0%	100.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	0.0%	66.7%	55.6%
		% of Total	0.0%	22.2%	55.6%
Total	Count		4	12	36
	% within Gender of respondent		11.1%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within High electricity costs/billing		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		11.1%	33.3%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.578 ^a	4	.073
Likelihood Ratio	10.491	4	.033
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 6 cells (60,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,44.

CROSSTABS

```

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Unreliable_or_no_electricity
/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 23:04:29
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.

Notes

Syntax	CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Unreliable_or_no_electricity /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.	
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,08
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,31
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Unreliable or none existent electricity supply	35	94.6%	2	5.4%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Unreliable or none existent electricity supply	35	94.6%	2	5.4%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Unreliable or none existent electricity supply

Crosstab

			Unreliable or none existent ..	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	2
		% within Business legal status	6.3%	12.5%
		% within Unreliable or none existent electricity supply	100.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	2.9%	5.7%
	Informal business	Count	0	1
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	5.3%
		% within Unreliable or none existent electricity supply	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%
	Total	Count	1	3
		% within Business legal status	2.9%	8.6%
		% within Unreliable or none existent electricity supply	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	8.6%

Crosstab

			Unreliable or none ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	4	5
		% within Business legal status	25.0%	31.3%
		% within Unreliable or none existent electricity supply	33.3%	55.6%
		% of Total	11.4%	14.3%
	Informal business	Count	8	4
		% within Business legal status	42.1%	21.1%
		% within Unreliable or none existent electricity supply	66.7%	44.4%
		% of Total	22.9%	11.4%
Total	Count		12	9
	% within Business legal status		34.3%	25.7%
	% within Unreliable or none existent electricity supply		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		34.3%	25.7%

Crosstab

			Unreliable or ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	4	16
		% within Business legal status	25.0%	100.0%
		% within Unreliable or none existent electricity supply	40.0%	45.7%
		% of Total	11.4%	45.7%
	Informal business	Count	6	19
		% within Business legal status	31.6%	100.0%
		% within Unreliable or none existent electricity supply	60.0%	54.3%
		% of Total	17.1%	54.3%
Total			Count	10
			% within Business legal status	28.6%
			% within Unreliable or none existent electricity supply	100.0%
			% of Total	28.6%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.942 ^a	4	.568
Likelihood Ratio	3.342	4	.502
N of Valid Cases	35		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

Gender of respondent * Unreliable or none existent electricity supply

Crosstab

			Unreliable or none existent electricity ...		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	2	3
		% within Gender of respondent	6.3%	12.5%	18.8%
		% within Unreliable or none existent electricity supply	100.0%	66.7%	25.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	5.7%	8.6%
	Female	Count	0	1	9
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	5.3%	47.4%
		% within Unreliable or none existent electricity supply	0.0%	33.3%	75.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%	25.7%
Total	Count		1	3	12
	% within Gender of respondent		2.9%	8.6%	34.3%
	% within Unreliable or none existent electricity supply		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.9%	8.6%	34.3%

Crosstab

			Unreliable or none existent ...		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	3	7	16
		% within Gender of respondent	18.8%	43.8%	100.0%
		% within Unreliable or none existent electricity supply	33.3%	70.0%	45.7%
		% of Total	8.6%	20.0%	45.7%
	Female	Count	6	3	19
		% within Gender of respondent	31.6%	15.8%	100.0%
		% within Unreliable or none existent electricity supply	66.7%	30.0%	54.3%
		% of Total	17.1%	8.6%	54.3%
Total	Count	9	10	35	
	% within Gender of respondent	25.7%	28.6%	100.0%	
	% within Unreliable or none existent electricity supply	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	25.7%	28.6%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.726 ^a	4	.151
Likelihood Ratio	7.273	4	.122
N of Valid Cases	35		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Unreliable_or_no_water

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		05-JAN-2020 23:33:11
Comments		
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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY Unreliable_or_no_water /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,17
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Unreliable or none existent water supply	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Unreliable or none existent water supply	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Unreliable or none existent water supply

Crosstab

			Unreliable or none existent ..	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	4
		% within Business legal status	5.9%	23.5%
		% within Unreliable or none existent water supply	50.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	11.1%
	Informal business	Count	1	0
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	0.0%
		% within Unreliable or none existent water supply	50.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
	Total	Count	2	4
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	11.1%
		% within Unreliable or none existent water supply	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	11.1%

Crosstab

			Unreliable or none ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	5	4
		% within Business legal status	29.4%	23.5%
		% within Unreliable or none existent water supply	50.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	13.9%	11.1%
	Informal business	Count	5	0
		% within Business legal status	26.3%	0.0%
		% within Unreliable or none existent water supply	50.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	13.9%	0.0%
Total	Count		10	4
	% within Business legal status		27.8%	11.1%
	% within Unreliable or none existent water supply		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		27.8%	11.1%

Crosstab

			Unreliable or ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	3	17
		% within Business legal status	17.6%	100.0%
		% within Unreliable or none existent water supply	18.8%	47.2%
		% of Total	8.3%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	13	19
		% within Business legal status	68.4%	100.0%
		% within Unreliable or none existent water supply	81.3%	52.8%
		% of Total	36.1%	52.8%
Total	Count		16	36
	% within Business legal status		44.4%	100.0%
	% within Unreliable or none existent water supply		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		44.4%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	14.183 ^a	4	.007
Likelihood Ratio	17.717	4	.001
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,94.

Gender of respondent * Unreliable or none existent water supply

Crosstab

			Unreliable or none existent water supply		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	3	4
		% within Gender of respondent	6.3%	18.8%	25.0%
		% within Unreliable or none existent water supply	50.0%	75.0%	40.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	8.3%	11.1%
	Female	Count	1	1	6
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	5.0%	30.0%
		% within Unreliable or none existent water supply	50.0%	25.0%	60.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	2.8%	16.7%
Total	Count		2	4	10
	% within Gender of respondent		5.6%	11.1%	27.8%
	% within Unreliable or none existent water supply		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	11.1%	27.8%

Crosstab

			Unreliable or none existent ...		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	3	5	16
		% within Gender of respondent	18.8%	31.3%	100.0%
		% within Unreliable or none existent water supply	75.0%	31.3%	44.4%
		% of Total	8.3%	13.9%	44.4%
	Female	Count	1	11	20
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	55.0%	100.0%
		% within Unreliable or none existent water supply	25.0%	68.8%	55.6%
		% of Total	2.8%	30.6%	55.6%
Total	Count		4	16	36
	% within Gender of respondent		11.1%	44.4%	100.0%
	% within Unreliable or none existent water supply		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		11.1%	44.4%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.258 ^a	4	.372
Likelihood Ratio	4.356	4	.360
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,89.

```

CROSSTABS
  /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY High_water_costs
  /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
  /STATISTICS=CHISQ
  /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
  /COUNT ROUND CELL.

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Crosstabs

Notes

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Comments		
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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY High_water_costs /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,13
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * High water costs/billing	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * High water costs/billing	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * High water costs/billing

Crosstab

			High water costs/billing	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	3
		% within Business legal status	5.9%	17.6%
		% within High water costs/billing	50.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	8.3%
	Informal business	Count	1	0
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	0.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	50.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
Total	Count		2	3
	% within Business legal status		5.6%	8.3%
	% within High water costs/billing		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	8.3%

Crosstab

			High water costs/billing	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	8	4
		% within Business legal status	47.1%	23.5%
		% within High water costs/billing	33.3%	66.7%
		% of Total	22.2%	11.1%
	Informal business	Count	16	2
		% within Business legal status	84.2%	10.5%
		% within High water costs/billing	66.7%	33.3%
		% of Total	44.4%	5.6%
Total	Count		24	6
	% within Business legal status		66.7%	16.7%
	% within High water costs/billing		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		66.7%	16.7%

Crosstab

			High water ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	17
		% within Business legal status	5.9%	100.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	100.0%	47.2%
		% of Total	2.8%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	0	19
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	100.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	0.0%	52.8%
		% of Total	0.0%	52.8%
Total	Count		1	36
	% within Business legal status		2.8%	100.0%
	% within High water costs/billing		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.8%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	7.245 ^a	4	.124
Likelihood Ratio	8.832	4	.065
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,47.

Gender of respondent * High water costs/billing

Crosstab

			High water costs/billing		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	2	8
		% within Gender of respondent	6.3%	12.5%	50.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	50.0%	66.7%	33.3%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%	22.2%
	Female	Count	1	1	16
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	5.0%	80.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	50.0%	33.3%	66.7%
		% of Total	2.8%	2.8%	44.4%
Total	Count		2	3	24
	% within Gender of respondent		5.6%	8.3%	66.7%
	% within High water costs/billing		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	8.3%	66.7%

Crosstab

			High water costs/billing		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	4	1	16
		% within Gender of respondent	25.0%	6.3%	100.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	66.7%	100.0%	44.4%
		% of Total	11.1%	2.8%	44.4%
	Female	Count	2	0	20
		% within Gender of respondent	10.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	33.3%	0.0%	55.6%
		% of Total	5.6%	0.0%	55.6%
Total	Count		6	1	36
	% within Gender of respondent		16.7%	2.8%	100.0%
	% within High water costs/billing		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		16.7%	2.8%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.275 ^a	4	.370
Likelihood Ratio	4.679	4	.322
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 8 cells (80,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,44.

CROSSTABS

```

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY High_rental_cost_inadequate_premises
/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

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Crosstabs

Notes

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Comments		
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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.

Notes

Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY High_rental_cost_inadequate_premises /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,09
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises

Crosstab

			High rental cost or lack of ...	
			disagree	neutral
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	3	10
		% within Business legal status	17.6%	58.8%
		% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	100.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	8.3%	27.8%
	Informal business	Count	0	5
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	26.3%
		% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	13.9%
Total	Count		3	15
	% within Business legal status		8.3%	41.7%
	% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.3%	41.7%

Crosstab

			High rental cost or lack of ...	
			agree	strongly agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	2
		% within Business legal status	11.8%	11.8%
		% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	25.0%	20.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	5.6%
	Informal business	Count	6	8
		% within Business legal status	31.6%	42.1%
		% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	75.0%	80.0%
		% of Total	16.7%	22.2%
	Total	Count	8	10
		% within Business legal status	22.2%	27.8%
		% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	22.2%	27.8%

Crosstab

			Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	17
		% within Business legal status	100.0%
		% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	47.2%
		% of Total	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	19
		% within Business legal status	100.0%
		% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	52.8%
		% of Total	52.8%
Total	Count	36	
	% within Business legal status	100.0%	
	% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	100.0%	
	% of Total	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	10.187 ^a	3	.017
Likelihood Ratio	11.695	3	.009
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 5 cells (62,5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1,42.

Gender of respondent * High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises

Crosstab

			High rental cost or lack of ...	
			disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	8
		% within Gender of respondent	12.5%	50.0%
		% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	66.7%	53.3%
		% of Total	5.6%	22.2%
	Female	Count	1	7
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	35.0%
		% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	33.3%	46.7%
		% of Total	2.8%	19.4%
Total	Count		3	15
	% within Gender of respondent		8.3%	41.7%
	% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.3%	41.7%

Crosstab

			High rental cost or lack of ...	
			agree	strongly agree
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	4
		% within Gender of respondent	12.5%	25.0%
		% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	25.0%	40.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	11.1%
	Female	Count	6	6
		% within Gender of respondent	30.0%	30.0%
		% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	75.0%	60.0%
		% of Total	16.7%	16.7%
Total	Count		8	10
	% within Gender of respondent		22.2%	27.8%
	% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		22.2%	27.8%

Crosstab

			Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	16
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	44.4%
		% of Total	44.4%
	Female	Count	20
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	55.6%
		% of Total	55.6%
Total	Count	36	
	% within Gender of respondent	100.0%	
	% within High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises	100.0%	
	% of Total	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.385 ^a	3	.496
Likelihood Ratio	2.457	3	.483
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 5 cells (62,5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 1,33.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Gender BY High_rates_and_taxes

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender BY High_rates_and_taxes /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,19
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * High rates and taxes associated with business operation	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * High rates and taxes associated with business operation	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * High rates and taxes associated with business operation

Crosstab

			High rates and taxes ...	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	1
		% within Business legal status	5.9%	5.9%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	50.0%	25.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	2.8%
	Informal business	Count	1	3
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	15.8%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	50.0%	75.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	8.3%
	Total	Count	2	4
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	11.1%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	11.1%

Crosstab

			High rates and taxes ...	
			neutral	agree
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	5	5
		% within Business legal status	29.4%	29.4%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	38.5%	83.3%
		% of Total	13.9%	13.9%
	Informal business	Count	8	1
		% within Business legal status	42.1%	5.3%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	61.5%	16.7%
		% of Total	22.2%	2.8%
	Total	Count	13	6
		% within Business legal status	36.1%	16.7%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	36.1%	16.7%

Crosstab

			High rates and ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	5	17
		% within Business legal status	29.4%	100.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	45.5%	47.2%
		% of Total	13.9%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	6	19
		% within Business legal status	31.6%	100.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	54.5%	52.8%
		% of Total	16.7%	52.8%
Total	Count		11	36
	% within Business legal status		30.6%	100.0%
	% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		30.6%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.352 ^a	4	.360
Likelihood Ratio	4.636	4	.327
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 6 cells (60,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,94.

Gender of respondent * High rates and taxes associated with business operation

Crosstab

			High rates and taxes associated with ...		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	2	5
		% within Gender of respondent	6.3%	12.5%	31.3%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	50.0%	50.0%	38.5%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%	13.9%
	Female	Count	1	2	8
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	10.0%	40.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	50.0%	50.0%	61.5%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%	22.2%
Total	Count		2	4	13
	% within Gender of respondent		5.6%	11.1%	36.1%
	% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	11.1%	36.1%

Crosstab

			High rates and taxes ...		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	4	4	16
		% within Gender of respondent	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	66.7%	36.4%	44.4%
		% of Total	11.1%	11.1%	44.4%
	Female	Count	2	7	20
		% within Gender of respondent	10.0%	35.0%	100.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	33.3%	63.6%	55.6%
		% of Total	5.6%	19.4%	55.6%
Total	Count		6	11	36
	% within Gender of respondent		16.7%	30.6%	100.0%
	% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		16.7%	30.6%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	1.754 ^a	4	.781
Likelihood Ratio	1.761	4	.780
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,89.

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Gender
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		07-JAN-2020 15:22:42
Comments		
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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Gender /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,02
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,37

Statistics

Gender of respondent

N	Valid	37
	Missing	0

Gender of respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Male	17	45.9	45.9	45.9
	Female	20	54.1	54.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

CROSSTABS

```

/TABLES=Business_status Gender Education_level BY Business_focus
/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		07-JAN-2020 15:31:08
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender Education_level BY Business_focus /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,11
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,21
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Focus area of business	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Focus area of business	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Highest qualification of respondent dependent * Focus area of business	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Focus area of business

Crosstab

			Focus area of business	
			Retail	Agriculture
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	6	3
		% within Business legal status	33.3%	16.7%
		% within Focus area of business	33.3%	100.0%
		% of Total	16.2%	8.1%
	Informal business	Count	12	0
		% within Business legal status	63.2%	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	66.7%	0.0%
		% of Total	32.4%	0.0%
Total	Count		18	3
	% within Business legal status		48.6%	8.1%
	% within Focus area of business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		48.6%	8.1%

Crosstab

			Focus area of business	
			Services	Manufacturing
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	7	1
		% within Business legal status	38.9%	5.6%
		% within Focus area of business	53.8%	50.0%
		% of Total	18.9%	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	6	1
		% within Business legal status	31.6%	5.3%
		% within Focus area of business	46.2%	50.0%
		% of Total	16.2%	2.7%
Total			Count	13
			% within Business legal status	35.1%
			% within Focus area of business	100.0%
			% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

			Focus area of ...	
			Retail and services	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	18
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	100.0%	48.6%
		% of Total	2.7%	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	0	19
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%	51.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	51.4%
Total			Count	1
			% within Business legal status	2.7%
			% within Focus area of business	100.0%
			% of Total	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.054 ^a	4	.195
Likelihood Ratio	7.634	4	.106
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 6 cells (60,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,49.

Gender of respondent * Focus area of business

Crosstab

			Focus area of business		
			Retail	Agriculture	Services
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	3	2	9
		% within Gender of respondent	17.6%	11.8%	52.9%
		% within Focus area of business	16.7%	66.7%	69.2%
		% of Total	8.1%	5.4%	24.3%
	Female	Count	15	1	4
		% within Gender of respondent	75.0%	5.0%	20.0%
		% within Focus area of business	83.3%	33.3%	30.8%
		% of Total	40.5%	2.7%	10.8%
Total	Count		18	3	13
	% within Gender of respondent		48.6%	8.1%	35.1%
	% within Focus area of business		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		48.6%	8.1%	35.1%

Crosstab

			Focus area of business	
			Manufacturing	Retail and services
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	1
		% within Gender of respondent	11.8%	5.9%
		% within Focus area of business	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	2.7%
	Female	Count	0	0
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
Total			Count	2
			% within Gender of respondent	5.4%
			% within Focus area of business	100.0%
			% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

			Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	17
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	45.9%
		% of Total	45.9%
	Female	Count	20
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	54.1%
		% of Total	54.1%
Total			Count
			37
			% within Gender of respondent
			100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	13.099 ^a	4	.011
Likelihood Ratio	14.962	4	.005
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 6 cells (60,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

Highest qualification of respondent dependent * Focus area of business

Crosstab

		Focus ...
		Retail
Highest qualification of respondent dependent	Count	2
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	66.7%
	% within Focus area of business	11.1%
	% of Total	5.4%
	No formal schooling	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	
	Count	4
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	40.0%
	% within Focus area of business	22.2%
	% of Total	10.8%

Crosstab

		Focus area of .
		Agriculture
Highest qualification of respondent dependent	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	No formal schooling	Count
		1
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
	% within Focus area of business	33.3%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count
		1
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
	% within Focus area of business	33.3%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%

Crosstab

		Focus area .
		Services
Highest qualification of respondent dependent	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	No formal schooling	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count
		5
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	50.0%
	% within Focus area of business	38.5%
	% of Total	13.5%

Crosstab

		Focus area of ...
		Manufacturing
Highest qualification of respondent dependent	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	No formal schooling	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count
		1
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	10.0%
	% within Focus area of business	50.0%
	% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

		Focus area of ...
		Retail and services
Highest qualification of respondent dependent	Count	1
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	33.3%
	% within Focus area of business	100.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
	No formal schooling	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
		% within Focus area of business
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
	Primary school	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
		% within Focus area of business
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
	Secondary school	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
		% within Focus area of business
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%

Crosstab

		Total
Highest qualification of respondent dependent	Count	3
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
	% within Focus area of business	8.1%
	% of Total	8.1%
	No formal schooling	
	Count	1
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
	% within Focus area of business	2.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	
	Count	1
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
	% within Focus area of business	2.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	
	Count	10
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
	% within Focus area of business	27.0%
	% of Total	27.0%

Crosstab

		Focus ...
		Retail
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count
		2
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		100.0%
	Matric	% within Focus area of business
		11.1%
		% of Total
		5.4%
	Diploma	Count
		7
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		77.8%
	Bachelor's degree	% within Focus area of business
		38.9%
		% of Total
		18.9%
	Master's degree and above	Count
		2
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		50.0%
	Total	% within Focus area of business
		11.1%
		% of Total
		5.4%
	Total	Count
		1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		20.0%
	Total	% within Focus area of business
		5.6%
		% of Total
		2.7%
	Total	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
	Total	% within Focus area of business
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
	Total	Count
		18
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		48.6%
	Total	% within Focus area of business
		100.0%
		% of Total
		48.6%

Crosstab

		Focus area of .	
		Agriculture	
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	25.0%
		% within Focus area of business	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Master's degree and above	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Total	Count	3
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	8.1%
		% within Focus area of business	100.0%
		% of Total	8.1%

Crosstab

			Focus area .
			Services
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	2
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	22.2%
		% within Focus area of business	15.4%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Diploma	Count	1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	25.0%
		% within Focus area of business	7.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	3
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	60.0%
		% within Focus area of business	23.1%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Master's degree and above	Count	2
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	15.4%
		% of Total	5.4%
Total	Count		13
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent		35.1%
	% within Focus area of business		100.0%
	% of Total		35.1%

Crosstab

			Focus area of ...
			Manufacturing
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	20.0%
		% within Focus area of business	50.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Master's degree and above	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total		Count	2
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	5.4%
		% within Focus area of business	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

		Focus area of ...
		Retail and services
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
	Matric	% within Focus area of business
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
	Diploma	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
		% within Focus area of business
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
	Master's degree and above	% within Focus area of business
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
Total		Count
		1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		2.7%
		% within Focus area of business
		100.0%
		% of Total
		2.7%

Crosstab

			Total
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	5.4%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	9
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	24.3%
		% of Total	24.3%
	Diploma	Count	4
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	10.8%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	5
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	13.5%
		% of Total	13.5%
	Master's degree and above	Count	2
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	5.4%
		% of Total	5.4%
Total	Count		37
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent		100.0%
	% within Focus area of business		100.0%
	% of Total		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	52.339 ^a	32	.013
Likelihood Ratio	37.060	32	.247
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 45 cells (100,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,03.

CROSSTABS

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/TABLES=Business_status Gender Education_level BY Business_owned
/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

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Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		07-JAN-2020 15:45:45
Comments		
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.

Notes

Syntax	CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender Education_level BY Business_owned /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.	
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,06
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,17
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Type of business owned	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Type of business owned	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Highest qualification of respondent dependent * Type of business owned	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Type of business owned

Crosstab

			Type of ...
			Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	4
		% within Business legal status	21.1%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	10.8%
Total	Count	4	
	% within Business legal status	10.8%	
	% within Type of business owned	100.0%	
	% of Total	10.8%	

Crosstab

			Type of business owned	
			Traditional medicine	Metal work
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	0
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	0	1
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	5.3%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.7%
	Total		Count	1
			% within Business legal status	2.7%
			% within Type of business owned	100.0%
			% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	11.1%
		% within Type of business owned	66.7%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Informal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.3%
		% within Type of business owned	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Total	Count	3
		% within Business legal status	8.1%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	8.1%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
			Furniture shop
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.3%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
Total	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
			Buying & selling second hand goods
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
			Ambulance services
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	11.1%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	2	
	% within Business legal status	5.4%	
	% within Type of business owned	100.0%	
	% of Total	5.4%	

Crosstab

			Type of business .
			Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	3
		% within Business legal status	16.7%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count		3
	% within Business legal status		8.1%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%
	% of Total		8.1%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	3
		% within Business legal status	16.7%
		% within Type of business owned	33.3%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Informal business	Count	6
		% within Business legal status	31.6%
		% within Type of business owned	66.7%
		% of Total	16.2%
	Total	Count	9
		% within Business legal status	24.3%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	24.3%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	11.1%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Total	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	5.4%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

			Type of business .	
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%	
		% of Total	2.7%	
	Informal business	Count	0	
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%	
		% of Total	0.0%	
	Total		Count	1
			% within Business legal status	2.7%
			% within Type of business owned	100.0%
			% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Type of business owned	16.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	5
		% within Business legal status	26.3%
		% within Type of business owned	83.3%
		% of Total	13.5%
	Total	Count	6
		% within Business legal status	16.2%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	16.2%

Crosstab

			Type of business ...	
			Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	18
		% within Business legal status	11.1%	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	66.7%	48.6%
		% of Total	5.4%	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	1	19
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	33.3%	51.4%
		% of Total	2.7%	51.4%
Total	Count		3	37
	% within Business legal status		8.1%	100.0%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	20.321 ^a	12	.061
Likelihood Ratio	26.764	12	.008
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 26 cells (100,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,49.

Gender of respondent * Type of business owned

Crosstab

			Type of business owned	
			Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	Traditional medicine
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	1
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	5.9%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.7%
	Female	Count	4	0
		% within Gender of respondent	20.0%	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	10.8%	0.0%
Total	Count		4	1
	% within Gender of respondent		10.8%	2.7%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		10.8%	2.7%

Crosstab

			Type of business owned	
			Metal work	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	2
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	11.8%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	2.7%	5.4%
	Female	Count	0	1
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	5.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.7%
Total	Count		1	3
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	8.1%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	8.1%

Crosstab

			Type of business owned	
			Furniture shop	Buying & selling second hand goods
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	0
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	0.0%
	Female	Count	0	1
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	5.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.7%
Total	Count		1	1
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	2.7%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	2.7%

Crosstab

			Type of business owned	
			Ambulance services	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	2
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	11.8%
		% within Type of business owned	50.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	2.7%	5.4%
	Female	Count	1	1
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	5.0%
		% within Type of business owned	50.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%	2.7%
Total	Count		2	3
	% within Gender of respondent		5.4%	8.1%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.4%	8.1%

Crosstab

			Type of business owned	
			Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	2
		% within Gender of respondent	11.8%	11.8%
		% within Type of business owned	22.2%	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	5.4%
	Female	Count	7	0
		% within Gender of respondent	35.0%	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	77.8%	0.0%
		% of Total	18.9%	0.0%
Total	Count		9	2
	% within Gender of respondent		24.3%	5.4%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		24.3%	5.4%

Crosstab

			Type of business owned	
			Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	2
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	11.8%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.4%
	Female	Count	1	4
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	20.0%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	2.7%	10.8%
Total	Count		1	6
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	16.2%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	16.2%

Crosstab

			Type of business ...	
			Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	3	17
		% within Gender of respondent	17.6%	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%	45.9%
		% of Total	8.1%	45.9%
	Female	Count	0	20
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%	54.1%
		% of Total	0.0%	54.1%
Total	Count		3	37
	% within Gender of respondent		8.1%	100.0%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	17.986 ^a	12	.116
Likelihood Ratio	23.466	12	.024
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 26 cells (100,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

Highest qualification of respondent dependent * Type of business owned

Crosstab

		Type of ...
		Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)
Highest qualification of respondent dependent	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	No formal schooling	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
		Traditional medicine
Highest qualification of respondent dependent	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	No formal schooling	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
		% within Type of business owned
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
	Primary school	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
		% within Type of business owned
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
	Secondary school	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
		% within Type of business owned
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
		% within Type of business owned
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%

Crosstab

		Type of ...
		Metal work
Highest qualification of respondent dependent	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	No formal schooling	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
Highest qualification of respondent dependent		Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	No formal schooling	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	
	Count	1
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
	% within Type of business owned	33.3%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	
	Count	1
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	10.0%
	% within Type of business owned	33.3%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
		Furniture shop
Highest qualification of respondent dependent	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	No formal schooling	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count
		1
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	10.0%
	% within Type of business owned	100.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
Highest qualification of respondent dependent		Buying & selling second hand goods
	Count	1
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	33.3%
	% within Type of business owned	100.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
	No formal schooling	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
		Ambulance services
Highest qualification of respondent dependent	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	No formal schooling	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
Highest qualification of respondent dependent		Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)
	No formal schooling	Count
		1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		33.3%
	Primary school	% within Type of business owned
		33.3%
		% of Total
		2.7%
	Secondary school	Count
		1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		100.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	% within Type of business owned
		33.3%
		% of Total
		2.7%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
Highest qualification of respondent dependent		Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	No formal schooling	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count
		0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count
		3
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	30.0%
	% within Type of business owned	33.3%
	% of Total	8.1%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count
		2
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
	% within Type of business owned	22.2%
	% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
Highest qualification of respondent dependent		Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	No formal schooling	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
Highest qualification of respondent dependent		Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	No formal schooling	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
Highest qualification of respondent dependent		Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	No formal schooling	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	
	Count	4
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	40.0%
	% within Type of business owned	66.7%
	% of Total	10.8%
	Vocational courses/certificates	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%

Crosstab

		Type of business
Highest qualification of respondent dependent		Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)
	Count	1
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	33.3%
	% within Type of business owned	33.3%
	% of Total	2.7%
	No formal schooling	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	
	Count	1
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	10.0%
	% within Type of business owned	33.3%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	
	Count	0
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%

Crosstab

		Total	
Highest qualification of respondent dependent	Count	3	
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%	
	% within Type of business owned	8.1%	
	% of Total	8.1%	
	No formal schooling	Count	1
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%	
	% within Type of business owned	2.7%	
	% of Total	2.7%	
	Primary school	Count	1
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%	
	% within Type of business owned	2.7%	
	% of Total	2.7%	
	Secondary school	Count	10
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%	
	% within Type of business owned	27.0%	
	% of Total	27.0%	
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%	
	% within Type of business owned	5.4%	
	% of Total	5.4%	

Crosstab

		Type of ...	
		Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	
	Matric	Count	3
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	33.3%
		% within Type of business owned	75.0%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Diploma	Count	1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	25.0%
		% within Type of business owned	25.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Master's degree and above	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Total	Count	4
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	10.8%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	10.8%

Crosstab

		Type of business .	
		Traditional medicine	
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Master's degree and above	Count	1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	50.0%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Total	Count	1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	2.7%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

		Type of ...
		Metal work
	Matric	Count
		1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		11.1%
	Diploma	% within Type of business owned
		100.0%
		% of Total
		2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
	Master's degree and above	% within Type of business owned
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
Total		Count
		1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		2.7%
		% within Type of business owned
		100.0%
		% of Total
		2.7%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
	Matric	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)
		Count
		1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
	Diploma	11.1%
		% within Type of business owned
		33.3%
		% of Total
		2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
	Master's degree and above	% within Type of business owned
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
Total		Count
		3
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		8.1%
		% within Type of business owned
		100.0%
		% of Total
		8.1%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
		Furniture shop
	Matric	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
	Diploma	% within Type of business owned
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
	Master's degree and above	% within Type of business owned
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
Total		Count
		1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		2.7%
		% within Type of business owned
		100.0%
		% of Total
		2.7%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
		Buying & selling second hand goods
	Matric	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
	Diploma	% within Type of business owned
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
	Master's degree and above	% within Type of business owned
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
Total		Count
		1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		2.7%
		% within Type of business owned
		100.0%
		% of Total
		2.7%

Crosstab

		Type of business .	
		Ambulance services	
	Matric	Count	1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	11.1%
		% within Type of business owned	50.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	20.0%
		% within Type of business owned	50.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Master's degree and above	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Total	Count	2
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	5.4%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
% of Total		5.4%	

Crosstab

		Type of business .	
		Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	25.0%
		% within Type of business owned	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Master's degree and above	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Total	Count	3
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	8.1%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	8.1%

Crosstab

		Type of business .	
		Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	
	Matric	Count	2
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	22.2%
		% within Type of business owned	22.2%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Diploma	Count	1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	25.0%
		% within Type of business owned	11.1%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	1
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	20.0%
		% within Type of business owned	11.1%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Master's degree and above	Count	0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	9	
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	24.3%	
	% within Type of business owned	100.0%	
	% of Total	24.3%	

Crosstab

		Type of business .
	Matric	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
	Diploma	% within Type of business owned
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		2
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		40.0%
	Master's degree and above	% within Type of business owned
		100.0%
		% of Total
		5.4%
Total		Count
		2
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		5.4%
		% within Type of business owned
		100.0%
		% of Total
		5.4%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
	Matric	Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)
	Diploma	
	Bachelor's degree	
	Master's degree and above	
	Total	

Crosstab

		Type of business .
	Matric	Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)
	Diploma	
	Bachelor's degree	
	Master's degree and above	
	Total	

Crosstab

		Type of business
		Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)
	Matric	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
	Diploma	% within Type of business owned
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		0.0%
	Master's degree and above	% within Type of business owned
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
Total		Count
		3
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent
		8.1%
		% within Type of business owned
		100.0%
		% of Total
		8.1%

Crosstab

			Total
	Matric	Count	9
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	24.3%
		% of Total	24.3%
	Diploma	Count	4
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	10.8%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	5
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	13.5%
		% of Total	13.5%
	Master's degree and above	Count	2
		% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	5.4%
		% of Total	5.4%
Total	Count		37
	% within Highest qualification of respondent dependent		100.0%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%
	% of Total		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	112.091 ^a	96	.125
Likelihood Ratio	77.414	96	.918
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 117 cells (100,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,03.

CROSSTABS

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/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

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Comments		
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	Filter	<none>
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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.

Notes

Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender Educational_status BY Business_owned /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
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	Dimensions Requested	2
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Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
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Business legal status * Type of business owned	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Type of business owned	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Education status of respondent * Type of business owned	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Type of business owned

Crosstab

			Type of ...
			Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	4
		% within Business legal status	21.1%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	10.8%
Total	Count	4	
	% within Business legal status	10.8%	
	% within Type of business owned	100.0%	
	% of Total	10.8%	

Crosstab

			Type of business owned	
			Traditional medicine	Metal work
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	0
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	0	1
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	5.3%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.7%
Total	Count		1	1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%	2.7%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	2.7%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	11.1%
		% within Type of business owned	66.7%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Informal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.3%
		% within Type of business owned	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Total	Count	3
		% within Business legal status	8.1%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	8.1%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
			Furniture shop
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.3%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
Total			
	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
			Buying & selling second hand goods
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count		1
	% within Business legal status		2.7%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
			Ambulance services
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	11.1%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	2	
	% within Business legal status	5.4%	
	% within Type of business owned	100.0%	
	% of Total	5.4%	

Crosstab

			Type of business .
			Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	3
		% within Business legal status	16.7%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	3	
	% within Business legal status	8.1%	
	% within Type of business owned	100.0%	
	% of Total	8.1%	

Crosstab

			Type of business .
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	3
		% within Business legal status	16.7%
		% within Type of business owned	33.3%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Informal business	Count	6
		% within Business legal status	31.6%
		% within Type of business owned	66.7%
		% of Total	16.2%
	Total	Count	9
		% within Business legal status	24.3%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	24.3%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	11.1%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Informal business	Count	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Total		
		Count	2
		% within Business legal status	5.4%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

			Type of business .	
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%	
		% of Total	2.7%	
	Informal business	Count	0	
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%	
		% of Total	0.0%	
	Total		Count	1
			% within Business legal status	2.7%
			% within Type of business owned	100.0%
			% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
			Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Type of business owned	16.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	5
		% within Business legal status	26.3%
		% within Type of business owned	83.3%
		% of Total	13.5%
Total	Count	6	
	% within Business legal status	16.2%	
	% within Type of business owned	100.0%	
	% of Total	16.2%	

Crosstab

			Type of business ...	
			Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	18
		% within Business legal status	11.1%	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	66.7%	48.6%
		% of Total	5.4%	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	1	19
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	33.3%	51.4%
		% of Total	2.7%	51.4%
Total	Count		3	37
	% within Business legal status		8.1%	100.0%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	20.321 ^a	12	.061
Likelihood Ratio	26.764	12	.008
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 26 cells (100,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,49.

Gender of respondent * Type of business owned

Crosstab

			Type of business owned	
			Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	Traditional medicine
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	1
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	5.9%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.7%
	Female	Count	4	0
		% within Gender of respondent	20.0%	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	10.8%	0.0%
Total	Count		4	1
	% within Gender of respondent		10.8%	2.7%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		10.8%	2.7%

Crosstab

			Type of business owned	
			Metal work	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	2
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	11.8%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	2.7%	5.4%
	Female	Count	0	1
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	5.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.7%
Total	Count		1	3
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	8.1%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	8.1%

Crosstab

			Type of business owned	
			Furniture shop	Buying & selling second hand goods
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	0
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	0.0%
	Female	Count	0	1
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	5.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.7%
Total	Count		1	1
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	2.7%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	2.7%

Crosstab

			Type of business owned	
			Ambulance services	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	2
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	11.8%
		% within Type of business owned	50.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	2.7%	5.4%
	Female	Count	1	1
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	5.0%
		% within Type of business owned	50.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%	2.7%
Total	Count		2	3
	% within Gender of respondent		5.4%	8.1%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.4%	8.1%

Crosstab

			Type of business owned	
			Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	2
		% within Gender of respondent	11.8%	11.8%
		% within Type of business owned	22.2%	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	5.4%
	Female	Count	7	0
		% within Gender of respondent	35.0%	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	77.8%	0.0%
		% of Total	18.9%	0.0%
Total	Count		9	2
	% within Gender of respondent		24.3%	5.4%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		24.3%	5.4%

Crosstab

			Type of business owned	
			Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	2
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	11.8%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.4%
	Female	Count	1	4
		% within Gender of respondent	5.0%	20.0%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	2.7%	10.8%
Total	Count		1	6
	% within Gender of respondent		2.7%	16.2%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	16.2%

Crosstab

			Type of business ...	
			Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	3	17
		% within Gender of respondent	17.6%	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%	45.9%
		% of Total	8.1%	45.9%
	Female	Count	0	20
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%	54.1%
		% of Total	0.0%	54.1%
Total	Count		3	37
	% within Gender of respondent		8.1%	100.0%
	% within Type of business owned		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	17.986 ^a	12	.116
Likelihood Ratio	23.466	12	.024
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 26 cells (100,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

Education status of respondent * Type of business owned

Crosstab

		Type of ...
		Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count
		1
		% within Education status of respondent
		100.0%
	Primary school	% within Type of business owned
		25.0%
		% of Total
		2.7%
	Secondary school	Count
		1
		% within Education status of respondent
		100.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	% within Type of business owned
		25.0%
		% of Total
		2.7%
	Matric	Count
		2
		% within Education status of respondent
		16.7%
	Diploma	% within Type of business owned
		50.0%
		% of Total
		5.4%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
			Traditional medicine
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	11.1%

Crosstab

			Type of ...
			Metal work
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	10.0%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	8.3%
		% within Type of business owned	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	50.0%
		% within Type of business owned	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Matric	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	10.0%
		% within Type of business owned	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
			Furniture shop
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	8.3%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	11.1%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
			Ambulance services
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	8.3%
		% within Type of business owned	50.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	10.0%
		% within Type of business owned	50.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	33.3%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	25.0%
		% within Type of business owned	33.3%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	50.0%
		% within Type of business owned	11.1%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Matric	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	20.0%
		% within Type of business owned	22.2%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Diploma	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	33.3%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	10.0%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Type of business .
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	25.0%
		% within Type of business owned	50.0%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	20.0%
		% within Type of business owned	33.3%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Diploma	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	11.1%

Crosstab

			Type of business
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	8.3%
		% within Type of business owned	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	20.0%
		% within Type of business owned	66.7%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Total
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	12
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	32.4%
		% of Total	32.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	5.4%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	10
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	27.0%
		% of Total	27.0%
	Diploma	Count	9
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%

Crosstab

		Type of ...	
		Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Total	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	10.8%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	10.8%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
		Traditional medicine
	% within Type of business owned	100.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	2.7%
	% within Type of business owned	100.0%
	% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

		Type of ...
		Metal work
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	2.7%
	% within Type of business owned	100.0%
	% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

		Type of business .	
		Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Total	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	8.1%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	8.1%

Crosstab

		Type of business .	
		Furniture shop	
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Total	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	2.7%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
		Buying & selling second hand goods
	% within Type of business owned	100.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	2.7%
	% within Type of business owned	100.0%
	% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
		Ambulance services
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	2
	% within Education status of respondent	5.4%
	% within Type of business owned	100.0%
	% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

		Type of business .	
		Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Total	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	8.1%
% within Type of business owned		100.0%	
% of Total		8.1%	

Crosstab

		Type of business .
		Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)
	% within Type of business owned	33.3%
	% of Total	8.1%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Type of business owned	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	9
	% within Education status of respondent	24.3%
	% within Type of business owned	100.0%
	% of Total	24.3%

Crosstab

		Type of business .	
		Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	50.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned	50.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Total	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	5.4%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

		Type of business .
		% within Type of business owned
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
		% within Education status of respondent
		0.0%
		% within Type of business owned
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
		% within Education status of respondent
		0.0%
		% within Type of business owned
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
Total		Count
		1
		% within Education status of respondent
		2.7%
		% within Type of business owned
		100.0%
		% of Total
		2.7%

Crosstab

		Type of business .	
		Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	
		% within Type of business owned	16.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Total	Count	6
		% within Education status of respondent	16.2%
		% within Type of business owned	100.0%
		% of Total	16.2%

Crosstab

		Type of business	
		Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Type of business owned	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Total	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	8.1%
% within Type of business owned		100.0%	
% of Total		8.1%	

Crosstab

		Total
	% within Type of business owned	24.3%
	% of Total	24.3%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Type of business owned	2.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
Total	% within Type of business owned	2.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Count	37
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Type of business owned
		100.0%
		% of Total
		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	89.074 ^a	84	.332
Likelihood Ratio	59.191	84	.982
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 104 cells (100,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,03.

CROSSTABS

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/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.
```

Crosstabs

Notes

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Comments		
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		<p>CROSSTABS</p> <pre>/TABLES=Business_status Gender Educational_status BY Age_group /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.</pre>
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,08
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,32
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Age of respondent	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Age of respondent	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Education status of respondent * Age of respondent	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Age of respondent

Crosstab

			Age of respondent	
			18-23	24-29
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0	1
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	5.6%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	1	1
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	5.3%
		% within Age of respondent	100.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	2.7%
Total	Count		1	2
	% within Business legal status		2.7%	5.4%
	% within Age of respondent		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	5.4%

Crosstab

			Age of respondent	
			30-34	40-44
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	1
		% within Business legal status	11.1%	5.6%
		% within Age of respondent	20.0%	25.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	8	3
		% within Business legal status	42.1%	15.8%
		% within Age of respondent	80.0%	75.0%
		% of Total	21.6%	8.1%
Total			Count	10
			% within Business legal status	27.0%
			% within Age of respondent	100.0%
			% of Total	27.0%

Crosstab

			Age of respondent	
			45-49	50-54
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	4
		% within Business legal status	11.1%	22.2%
		% within Age of respondent	100.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	5.4%	10.8%
	Informal business	Count	0	2
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	10.5%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.4%
Total			Count	2
			% within Business legal status	5.4%
			% within Age of respondent	100.0%
			% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

			Age of respondent	
			55-59	60-64
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	3	2
		% within Business legal status	16.7%	11.1%
		% within Age of respondent	50.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	8.1%	5.4%
	Informal business	Count	3	1
		% within Business legal status	15.8%	5.3%
		% within Age of respondent	50.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	8.1%	2.7%
Total	Count		6	3
	% within Business legal status		16.2%	8.1%
	% within Age of respondent		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		16.2%	8.1%

Crosstab

			Age of respondent	
			65-69	75+
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	1
		% within Business legal status	11.1%	5.6%
		% within Age of respondent	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	0	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
Total	Count		2	1
	% within Business legal status		5.4%	2.7%
	% within Age of respondent		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.4%	2.7%

Crosstab

			Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	18
		% within Business legal status	100.0%
		% within Age of respondent	48.6%
		% of Total	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	19
		% within Business legal status	100.0%
		% within Age of respondent	51.4%
		% of Total	51.4%
Total	Count		37
	% within Business legal status		100.0%
	% within Age of respondent		100.0%
	% of Total		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	11.581 ^a	9	.238
Likelihood Ratio	14.212	9	.115
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 19 cells (95,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,49.

Gender of respondent * Age of respondent

Crosstab

			Age of respondent		
			18-23	24-29	30-34
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	1	5
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	5.9%	29.4%
		% within Age of respondent	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	2.7%	13.5%
	Female	Count	0	1	5
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	5.0%	25.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.7%	13.5%
Total	Count	1	2	10	
	% within Gender of respondent	2.7%	5.4%	27.0%	
	% within Age of respondent	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	2.7%	5.4%	27.0%	

Crosstab

			Age of respondent		
			40-44	45-49	50-54
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	1	3
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	5.9%	17.6%
		% within Age of respondent	25.0%	50.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	2.7%	8.1%
	Female	Count	3	1	3
		% within Gender of respondent	15.0%	5.0%	15.0%
		% within Age of respondent	75.0%	50.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	8.1%	2.7%	8.1%
Total	Count	4	2	6	
	% within Gender of respondent	10.8%	5.4%	16.2%	
	% within Age of respondent	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	10.8%	5.4%	16.2%	

Crosstab

			Age of respondent		
			55-59	60-64	65-69
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	0	2
		% within Gender of respondent	11.8%	0.0%	11.8%
		% within Age of respondent	33.3%	0.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	0.0%	5.4%
	Female	Count	4	3	0
		% within Gender of respondent	20.0%	15.0%	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	66.7%	100.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	10.8%	8.1%	0.0%
Total			Count	6	3
			% within Gender of respondent	16.2%	8.1%
			% within Age of respondent	100.0%	100.0%
			% of Total	16.2%	5.4%

Crosstab

			Age of ...	
			75+	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	1	17
		% within Gender of respondent	5.9%	100.0%
		% within Age of respondent	100.0%	45.9%
		% of Total	2.7%	45.9%
	Female	Count	0	20
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%	54.1%
		% of Total	0.0%	54.1%
Total			Count	1
			% within Gender of respondent	2.7%
			% within Age of respondent	100.0%
			% of Total	2.7%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.479 ^a	9	.487
Likelihood Ratio	11.187	9	.263
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 19 cells (95,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

Education status of respondent * Age of respondent

Crosstab

			Age of ... 18-23
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	8.3%
		% within Age of respondent	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Age of ... 24-29
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	8.3%
		% within Age of respondent	50.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Age of ... 30-34
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	5
		% within Education status of respondent	41.7%
		% within Age of respondent	50.0%
		% of Total	13.5%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	40.0%

Crosstab

			Age of ... 40-44
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Age of respondent	25.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	16.7%
		% within Age of respondent	50.0%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	10.0%

Crosstab

			Age of ... 45-49
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	10.0%

Crosstab

			Age of ... 50-54
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	25.0%
		% within Age of respondent	50.0%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	20.0%

Crosstab

			Age of ... 55-59
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Age of respondent	16.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	50.0%
		% within Age of respondent	16.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Matric	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	10.0%

Crosstab

			Age of ... 60-64
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	50.0%
		% within Age of respondent	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Matric	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	10.0%

Crosstab

			Age of ... 65-69
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Age of ... 75+
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Age of respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Total
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Age of respondent	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Age of respondent	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	12
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Age of respondent	32.4%
		% of Total	32.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Age of respondent	5.4%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	10
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%

Crosstab

		Age of ... 18-23
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	2.7%
	% within Age of respondent	100.0%
	% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

		Age of ... 24-29
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	
	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	11.1%
	% within Age of respondent	50.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	2
	% within Education status of respondent	5.4%
	% within Age of respondent	100.0%
	% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

		Age of ... 30-34
	% within Age of respondent	40.0%
	% of Total	10.8%
	Diploma	
	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	11.1%
	% within Age of respondent	10.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	10
	% within Education status of respondent	27.0%
	% within Age of respondent	100.0%
	% of Total	27.0%

Crosstab

		Age of ... 40-44
	% within Age of respondent	25.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Diploma	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	4
	% within Education status of respondent	10.8%
	% within Age of respondent	100.0%
	% of Total	10.8%

Crosstab

		Age of ... 45-49
	% within Age of respondent	50.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Diploma	
	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	11.1%
	% within Age of respondent	50.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	2
	% within Education status of respondent	5.4%
	% within Age of respondent	100.0%
	% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

		Age of ...
		50-54
	% within Age of respondent	33.3%
	% of Total	5.4%
	Diploma	
	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	11.1%
	% within Age of respondent	16.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	6
	% within Education status of respondent	16.2%
	% within Age of respondent	100.0%
	% of Total	16.2%

Crosstab

		Age of ...
		55-59
	% within Age of respondent	16.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Diploma	
	Count	2
	% within Education status of respondent	22.2%
	% within Age of respondent	33.3%
	% of Total	5.4%
	Bachelor's degree	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	
	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Age of respondent	16.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
Total	Count	6
	% within Education status of respondent	16.2%
	% within Age of respondent	100.0%
	% of Total	16.2%

Crosstab

		Age of ... 60-64
	% within Age of respondent	33.3%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Diploma	
	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	11.1%
	% within Age of respondent	33.3%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	3
	% within Education status of respondent	8.1%
	% within Age of respondent	100.0%
	% of Total	8.1%

Crosstab

		Age of ...
		65-69
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	
	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	11.1%
	% within Age of respondent	50.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	
	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Age of respondent	50.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	2
	% within Education status of respondent	5.4%
	% within Age of respondent	100.0%
	% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

		Age of ... 75+
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	
	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	11.1%
	% within Age of respondent	100.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Age of respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	2.7%
	% within Age of respondent	100.0%
	% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

		Total
	% within Age of respondent	27.0%
	% of Total	27.0%
	Diploma	Count
		9
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Age of respondent	24.3%
	% of Total	24.3%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Age of respondent	2.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Age of respondent	2.7%
Total	% of Total	2.7%
	Count	37
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Age of respondent	100.0%
		% of Total
		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	60.872 ^a	63	.553
Likelihood Ratio	46.236	63	.944
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 80 cells (100,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,03.

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/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

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Crosstabs

Notes

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Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender Educational_status BY Business_focus /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
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Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Focus area of business	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Focus area of business	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Education status of respondent * Focus area of business	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Focus area of business

Crosstab

			Focus area of business	
			Retail	Agriculture
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	6	3
		% within Business legal status	33.3%	16.7%
		% within Focus area of business	33.3%	100.0%
		% of Total	16.2%	8.1%
	Informal business	Count	12	0
		% within Business legal status	63.2%	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	66.7%	0.0%
		% of Total	32.4%	0.0%
Total	Count		18	3
	% within Business legal status		48.6%	8.1%
	% within Focus area of business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		48.6%	8.1%

Crosstab

			Focus area of business	
			Services	Manufacturing
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	7	1
		% within Business legal status	38.9%	5.6%
		% within Focus area of business	53.8%	50.0%
		% of Total	18.9%	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	6	1
		% within Business legal status	31.6%	5.3%
		% within Focus area of business	46.2%	50.0%
		% of Total	16.2%	2.7%
Total	Count		13	2
	% within Business legal status		35.1%	5.4%
	% within Focus area of business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		35.1%	5.4%

Crosstab

			Focus area of ...	
			Retail and services	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	18
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	100.0%	48.6%
		% of Total	2.7%	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	0	19
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%	51.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	51.4%
Total	Count		1	37
	% within Business legal status		2.7%	100.0%
	% within Focus area of business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.054 ^a	4	.195
Likelihood Ratio	7.634	4	.106
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 6 cells (60,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,49.

Gender of respondent * Focus area of business

Crosstab

			Focus area of business		
			Retail	Agriculture	Services
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	3	2	9
		% within Gender of respondent	17.6%	11.8%	52.9%
		% within Focus area of business	16.7%	66.7%	69.2%
		% of Total	8.1%	5.4%	24.3%
	Female	Count	15	1	4
		% within Gender of respondent	75.0%	5.0%	20.0%
		% within Focus area of business	83.3%	33.3%	30.8%
		% of Total	40.5%	2.7%	10.8%
Total	Count		18	3	13
	% within Gender of respondent		48.6%	8.1%	35.1%
	% within Focus area of business		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		48.6%	8.1%	35.1%

Crosstab

			Focus area of business	
			Manufacturing	Retail and services
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	2	1
		% within Gender of respondent	11.8%	5.9%
		% within Focus area of business	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	2.7%
	Female	Count	0	0
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
Total			Count	2
			% within Gender of respondent	5.4%
			% within Focus area of business	100.0%
			% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

			Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	17
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	45.9%
		% of Total	45.9%
	Female	Count	20
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	54.1%
		% of Total	54.1%
Total			Count
			37
			% within Gender of respondent
			100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	13.099 ^a	4	.011
Likelihood Ratio	14.962	4	.005
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 6 cells (60,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

Education status of respondent * Focus area of business

Crosstab

			Focus ...
			Retail
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	5.6%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	5.6%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	7
		% within Education status of respondent	58.3%
		% within Focus area of business	38.9%
		% of Total	18.9%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	11.1%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	20.0%

Crosstab

			Focus area of .
			Agriculture
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	8.3%
		% within Focus area of business	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Focus area .
			Services
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	25.0%
		% within Focus area of business	23.1%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	7
		% within Education status of respondent	70.0%

Crosstab

			Focus area of ...
			Manufacturing
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	8.3%
		% within Focus area of business	50.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Focus area of ...
			Retail and services
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	10.0%

Crosstab

			Total
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	12
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	32.4%
		% of Total	32.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Focus area of business	5.4%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	10
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%

Crosstab

			Focus ...	
			Retail	
		% within Focus area of business	11.1%	
		% of Total	5.4%	
		Diploma	Count	5
		% within Education status of respondent	55.6%	
		% within Focus area of business	27.8%	
		% of Total	13.5%	
		Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%	
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%	
		% of Total	0.0%	
		master's degree and above	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%	
		% within Focus area of business	0.0%	
		% of Total	0.0%	
		Total	Count	18
		% within Education status of respondent	48.6%	
	% within Focus area of business	100.0%		
	% of Total	48.6%		

Crosstab

		Focus area of .
		Agriculture
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	
	Count	2
	% within Education status of respondent	22.2%
	% within Focus area of business	66.7%
	% of Total	5.4%
	Bachelor's degree	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	3
	% within Education status of respondent	8.1%
	% within Focus area of business	100.0%
	% of Total	8.1%

Crosstab

		Focus area .
		Services
	% within Focus area of business	53.8%
	% of Total	18.9%
	Diploma	Count
		2
	% within Education status of respondent	22.2%
	% within Focus area of business	15.4%
	% of Total	5.4%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Focus area of business	7.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
Total	% of Total	0.0%
	Count	13
	% within Education status of respondent	35.1%
	% within Focus area of business	100.0%
		% of Total
		35.1%

Crosstab

		Focus area of ...
		Manufacturing
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Focus area of business	50.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
Total	Count	2
	% within Education status of respondent	5.4%
	% within Focus area of business	100.0%
	% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

		Focus area of ...
		Retail and services
	% within Focus area of business	100.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Diploma	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Focus area of business	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	2.7%
	% within Focus area of business	100.0%
	% of Total	2.7%

Crosstab

		Total
	% within Focus area of business	27.0%
	% of Total	27.0%
	Diploma	Count
		9
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Focus area of business	24.3%
	% of Total	24.3%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Focus area of business	2.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Focus area of business	2.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
Total	Count	37
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Focus area of business	100.0%
	% of Total	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	36.591 ^a	28	.128
Likelihood Ratio	27.351	28	.499
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 39 cells (97,5%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,03.

CROSSTABS

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/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

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Crosstabs

Notes

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Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender Educational_status BY Businesses_owned /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
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Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Current businesses owned by respondent	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Current businesses owned by respondent	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Education status of respondent * Current businesses owned by respondent	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Current businesses owned by respondent

Crosstab

		Current businesses ... 0-1	
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	13
		% within Business legal status	76.5%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	44.8%
		% of Total	36.1%
	Informal business	Count	16
		% within Business legal status	84.2%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	55.2%
		% of Total	44.4%
Total	Count		29
	% within Business legal status		80.6%
	% within Current businesses owned by respondent		100.0%
	% of Total		80.6%

Crosstab

			Current businesses ...	
			2-3	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	4	17
		% within Business legal status	23.5%	100.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	57.1%	47.2%
		% of Total	11.1%	47.2%
	Informal business	Count	3	19
		% within Business legal status	15.8%	100.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	42.9%	52.8%
		% of Total	8.3%	52.8%
Total	Count		7	36
	% within Business legal status		19.4%	100.0%
	% within Current businesses owned by respondent		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		19.4%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (1-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	.343 ^a	1	.558		
Continuity Correction ^b	.027	1	.870		
Likelihood Ratio	.343	1	.558		
Fisher's Exact Test				.684	.434
N of Valid Cases	36				

a. 2 cells (50,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 3,31.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

Gender of respondent * Current businesses owned by respondent

Crosstab

			Current businesses owned by respondent	
			0-1	2-3
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	12	5
		% within Gender of respondent	70.6%	29.4%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	41.4%	71.4%
		% of Total	33.3%	13.9%
	Female	Count	17	2
		% within Gender of respondent	89.5%	10.5%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	58.6%	28.6%
		% of Total	47.2%	5.6%
Total	Count		29	7
	% within Gender of respondent		80.6%	19.4%
	% within Current businesses owned by respondent		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		80.6%	19.4%

Crosstab

			Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	17
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	47.2%
		% of Total	47.2%
	Female	Count	19
		% within Gender of respondent	100.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	52.8%
		% of Total	52.8%
Total	Count		36
	% within Gender of respondent		100.0%
	% within Current businesses owned by respondent		100.0%
	% of Total		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (2-sided)	Exact Sig. (1-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.043 ^a	1	.153		
Continuity Correction ^b	1.015	1	.314		
Likelihood Ratio	2.084	1	.149		
Fisher's Exact Test				.219	.157
N of Valid Cases	36				

a. 2 cells (50,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 3,31.

b. Computed only for a 2x2 table

Education status of respondent * Current businesses owned by respondent

Crosstab

		Current businesses ...	
		0-1	
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	3.4%
		% of Total	2.8%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	3.4%
		% of Total	2.8%
	Secondary school	Count	11
		% within Education status of respondent	91.7%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	37.9%
		% of Total	30.6%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	50.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	3.4%
		% of Total	2.8%
	Matric	Count	9
		% within Education status of respondent	90.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	31.0%
		% of Total	25.0%
	Diploma	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	50.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	13.8%
		% of Total	11.1%

Crosstab

			Current businesses ... 2-3
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	8.3%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	14.3%
		% of Total	2.8%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	50.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	14.3%
		% of Total	2.8%
	Matric	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	10.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	14.3%
		% of Total	2.8%
	Diploma	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	50.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	57.1%
		% of Total	11.1%

Crosstab

			Total
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	2.8%
		% of Total	2.8%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	2.8%
		% of Total	2.8%
	Secondary school	Count	12
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	33.3%
		% of Total	33.3%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	5.6%
		% of Total	5.6%
	Matric	Count	10
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	27.8%
		% of Total	27.8%
	Diploma	Count	8
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	22.2%
		% of Total	22.2%

Crosstab

		Current businesses ... 0-1
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		1
		% within Education status of respondent
		100.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent
		3.4%
		% of Total
		2.8%
	master's degree and above	Count
		1
		% within Education status of respondent
		100.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent
		3.4%
		% of Total
		2.8%
Total		Count
		29
		% within Education status of respondent
		80.6%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent
		100.0%
		% of Total
		80.6%

Crosstab

		Current businesses ... 2-3
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Current businesses owned by respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Current businesses owned by respondent	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	7
	% within Education status of respondent	19.4%
	% within Current businesses owned by respondent	100.0%
	% of Total	19.4%

Crosstab

			Total
	Bachelor's degree	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	2.8%
		% of Total	2.8%
	master's degree and above	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Current businesses owned by respondent	2.8%
		% of Total	2.8%
Total	Count		36
	% within Education status of respondent		100.0%
	% within Current businesses owned by respondent		100.0%
	% of Total		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.441 ^a	7	.295
Likelihood Ratio	8.219	7	.314
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 13 cells (81,3%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,19.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Business_status Gender Educational_status BY Businesses_started

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

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	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status Gender Educational_status BY Businesses_started /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,11
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,31
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Number of businesses started by respondent	35	94.6%	2	5.4%	37	100.0%
Gender of respondent * Number of businesses started by respondent	35	94.6%	2	5.4%	37	100.0%
Education status of respondent * Number of businesses started by respondent	35	94.6%	2	5.4%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Number of businesses started by respondent

Crosstab

			Number of businesses .	
			0-1	2-3
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	14	2
		% within Business legal status	87.5%	12.5%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	48.3%	50.0%
		% of Total	40.0%	5.7%
	Informal business	Count	15	2
		% within Business legal status	78.9%	10.5%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	51.7%	50.0%
		% of Total	42.9%	5.7%
Total	Count		29	4
	% within Business legal status		82.9%	11.4%
	% within Number of businesses started by respondent		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		82.9%	11.4%

Crosstab

			Number of businesses ...	
			4-5	6+
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	0	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	1	1
		% within Business legal status	5.3%	5.3%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	2.9%
Total	Count		1	1
	% within Business legal status		2.9%	2.9%
	% within Number of businesses started by respondent		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.9%	2.9%

Crosstab

			Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	16
		% within Business legal status	100.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	45.7%
		% of Total	45.7%
	Informal business	Count	19
		% within Business legal status	100.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	54.3%
		% of Total	54.3%
Total	Count		35
	% within Business legal status		100.0%
	% within Number of businesses started by respondent		100.0%
	% of Total		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	1.790 ^a	3	.617
Likelihood Ratio	2.550	3	.466
N of Valid Cases	35		

a. 6 cells (75,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

Gender of respondent * Number of businesses started by respondent

Crosstab

			Number of businesses started by ...		
			0-1	2-3	4-5
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	12	3	1
		% within Gender of respondent	75.0%	18.8%	6.3%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	41.4%	75.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	34.3%	8.6%	2.9%
	Female	Count	17	1	0
		% within Gender of respondent	89.5%	5.3%	0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	58.6%	25.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	48.6%	2.9%	0.0%
Total	Count		29	4	1
	% within Gender of respondent		82.9%	11.4%	2.9%
	% within Number of businesses started by respondent		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		82.9%	11.4%	2.9%

Crosstab

			Number of ...	
			6+	Total
Gender of respondent	Male	Count	0	16
		% within Gender of respondent	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	0.0%	45.7%
		% of Total	0.0%	45.7%
	Female	Count	1	19
		% within Gender of respondent	5.3%	100.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	100.0%	54.3%
		% of Total	2.9%	54.3%
Total	Count		1	35
	% within Gender of respondent		2.9%	100.0%
	% within Number of businesses started by respondent		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.9%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.632 ^a	3	.304
Likelihood Ratio	4.428	3	.219
N of Valid Cases	35		

a. 6 cells (75,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,46.

Education status of respondent * Number of businesses started by respondent

Crosstab

		Number of .	
		0-1	
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	3.4%
		% of Total	2.9%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	11
		% within Education status of respondent	91.7%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	37.9%
		% of Total	31.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	50.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	3.4%
		% of Total	2.9%
	Matric	Count	8
		% within Education status of respondent	88.9%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	27.6%
		% of Total	22.9%
	Diploma	Count	7
		% within Education status of respondent	87.5%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	24.1%
		% of Total	20.0%

Crosstab

			Number of ..
			2-3
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	50.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	25.0%
		% of Total	2.9%
	Matric	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	11.1%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	25.0%
		% of Total	2.9%
	Diploma	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	12.5%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	25.0%
		% of Total	2.9%

Crosstab

			Number of ..
			4-5
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	8.3%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	100.0%
		% of Total	2.9%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%

Crosstab

			Number of ..
			6+
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	100.0%
		% of Total	2.9%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%

Crosstab

			Total
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	2.9%
		% of Total	2.9%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	2.9%
		% of Total	2.9%
	Secondary school	Count	12
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	34.3%
		% of Total	34.3%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	5.7%
		% of Total	5.7%
	Matric	Count	9
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	25.7%
		% of Total	25.7%
	Diploma	Count	8
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent	22.9%
		% of Total	22.9%

Crosstab

		Number of .
		0-1
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
		% within Education status of respondent
		0.0%
	master's degree and above	% within Number of businesses started by respondent
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
Total		Count
		1
		% within Education status of respondent
		100.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent
		3.4%
		% of Total
		2.9%
	Total	Count
		29
		% within Education status of respondent
		82.9%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent
		100.0%
		% of Total
		82.9%

Crosstab

		Number of ..
		2-3
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		1
		% within Education status of respondent
		100.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent
		25.0%
		% of Total
		2.9%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
		% within Education status of respondent
		0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
Total		Count
		4
		% within Education status of respondent
		11.4%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent
		100.0%
		% of Total
		11.4%

Crosstab

		Number of ..
		4-5
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
		% within Education status of respondent
		0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
		% within Education status of respondent
		0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
Total		Count
		1
		% within Education status of respondent
		2.9%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent
		100.0%
		% of Total
		2.9%

Crosstab

		Number of ..
		6+
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
		% within Education status of respondent
		0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
		% within Education status of respondent
		0.0%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent
		0.0%
		% of Total
		0.0%
Total		Count
		1
		% within Education status of respondent
		2.9%
		% within Number of businesses started by respondent
		100.0%
		% of Total
		2.9%

Crosstab

		Total
Bachelor's degree	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Number of businesses started by respondent	2.9%
	% of Total	2.9%
master's degree and above	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Number of businesses started by respondent	2.9%
	% of Total	2.9%
Total	Count	35
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Number of businesses started by respondent	100.0%
	% of Total	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	49.269 ^a	21	.000
Likelihood Ratio	20.517	21	.489
N of Valid Cases	35		

a. 29 cells (90,6%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,03.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Educational_status BY Lack_of_education_and_training

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		07-JAN-2020 16:14:45
Comments		
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	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Educational_status BY Lack_of_education_and_training /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,11
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,14
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Education status of respondent * Lack of education and training	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Education status of respondent * Lack of education and training Crosstabulation

			Lack of ... strongly disagree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	16.7%
		% within Lack of education and training	66.7%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Education status of respondent * Lack of education and training Crosstabulation

			Lack of ...
			disagree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	25.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	8.3%
		% within Lack of education and training	25.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	22.2%
		% within Lack of education and training	50.0%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Education status of respondent * Lack of education and training Crosstabulation

			Lack of ...
			neutral
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	40.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	44.4%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Diploma	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	44.4%
		% within Lack of education and training	44.4%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%

Education status of respondent * Lack of education and training Crosstabulation

			Lack of ...
			agree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	16.7%
		% within Lack of education and training	22.2%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	22.2%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	20.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	22.2%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Diploma	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	33.3%
		% within Lack of education and training	33.3%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Education status of respondent * Lack of education and training Crosstabulation

			Lack of ...
			strongly agree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	8.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	7
		% within Education status of respondent	58.3%
		% within Lack of education and training	58.3%
		% of Total	18.9%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	40.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	33.3%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Education status of respondent * Lack of education and training Crosstabulation

			Total
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	12
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	32.4%
		% of Total	32.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	5.4%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	10
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	27.0%
		% of Total	27.0%
	Diploma	Count	9
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	24.3%
		% of Total	24.3%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%

Education status of respondent * Lack of education and training Crosstabulation

		Lack of ... strongly disagree
	% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of education and training	33.3%
Total	% of Total	2.7%
	Count	3
	% within Education status of respondent	8.1%
	% within Lack of education and training	100.0%
	% of Total	8.1%

Education status of respondent * Lack of education and training Crosstabulation

		Lack of ... disagree
	% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
Total	% of Total	0.0%
	Count	4
	% within Education status of respondent	10.8%
	% within Lack of education and training	100.0%
	% of Total	10.8%

Education status of respondent * Lack of education and training Crosstabulation

		Lack of ...
		neutral
	% within Lack of education and training	11.1%
	% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
Total	% of Total	0.0%
	Count	9
	% within Education status of respondent	24.3%
	% within Lack of education and training	100.0%
	% of Total	24.3%

Education status of respondent * Lack of education and training Crosstabulation

		Lack of ...
		agree
	% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
Total	% of Total	0.0%
	Count	9
	% within Education status of respondent	24.3%
	% within Lack of education and training	100.0%
	% of Total	24.3%

Education status of respondent * Lack of education and training Crosstabulation

		Lack of ...
		strongly agree
	% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
Total	% of Total	0.0%
	Count	12
	% within Education status of respondent	32.4%
	% within Lack of education and training	100.0%
		% of Total
		32.4%

Education status of respondent * Lack of education and training Crosstabulation

		Total
	% within Lack of education and training	2.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of education and training	2.7%
Total	% of Total	2.7%
	Count	37
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of education and training	100.0%
		% of Total
		100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	47.529 ^a	28	.012
Likelihood Ratio	43.744	28	.029
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 40 cells (100,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,08.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Educational_status BY Lack_of_education_and_trainingLack_of_entrepreneurial_skills

Lack_of_management_skillsLack_market_opportunities

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		07-JAN-2020 16:17:03
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	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.

Notes

Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Educational_status BY Lack_of_education_and_training Lack_of_entrepreneurial_skills Lack_of_management_skills Lack_market_opportunities /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,13
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,40
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Education status of respondent * Lack of education and training	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Education status of respondent * Lack of entrepreneurial skills	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Education status of respondent * Lack of management skills	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%
Education status of respondent * Lack of market opportunities	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Education status of respondent * Lack of education and training

Crosstab

			Lack of ... strongly disagree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	16.7%
		% within Lack of education and training	66.7%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...
			disagree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	25.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	8.3%
		% within Lack of education and training	25.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	22.2%
		% within Lack of education and training	50.0%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...
			neutral
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	40.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	44.4%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Diploma	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	44.4%
		% within Lack of education and training	44.4%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...
			agree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	16.7%
		% within Lack of education and training	22.2%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	22.2%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	20.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	22.2%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Diploma	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	33.3%
		% within Lack of education and training	33.3%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...
			strongly agree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	8.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	7
		% within Education status of respondent	58.3%
		% within Lack of education and training	58.3%
		% of Total	18.9%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	40.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	33.3%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Total
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	12
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	32.4%
		% of Total	32.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	5.4%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	10
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	27.0%
		% of Total	27.0%
	Diploma	Count	9
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of education and training	24.3%
		% of Total	24.3%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%

Crosstab

		Lack of ... strongly disagree
	% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of education and training	33.3%
Total	% of Total	2.7%
	Count	3
	% within Education status of respondent	8.1%
	% within Lack of education and training	100.0%
	% of Total	8.1%

Crosstab

		Lack of ... disagree
	% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
Total	% of Total	0.0%
	Count	4
	% within Education status of respondent	10.8%
	% within Lack of education and training	100.0%
	% of Total	10.8%

Crosstab

		Lack of ...
		neutral
	% within Lack of education and training	11.1%
	% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
Total	% of Total	0.0%
	Count	9
	% within Education status of respondent	24.3%
	% within Lack of education and training	100.0%
	% of Total	24.3%

Crosstab

		Lack of ...
		agree
	% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
Total	% of Total	0.0%
	Count	9
	% within Education status of respondent	24.3%
	% within Lack of education and training	100.0%
	% of Total	24.3%

Crosstab

		Lack of ...
		strongly agree
	% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of education and training	0.0%
Total	% of Total	0.0%
	Count	12
	% within Education status of respondent	32.4%
	% within Lack of education and training	100.0%
	% of Total	32.4%

Crosstab

		Total
	% within Lack of education and training	2.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of education and training	2.7%
Total	% of Total	2.7%
	Count	37
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of education and training	100.0%
	% of Total	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	47.529 ^a	28	.012
Likelihood Ratio	43.744	28	.029
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 40 cells (100,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,08.

Education status of respondent * Lack of entrepreneurial skills

Crosstab

		Lack of ... strongly disagree	
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...
			disagree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	20.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	16.7%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	40.0%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...
			neutral
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	8.3%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	9.1%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	5
		% within Education status of respondent	50.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...
			agree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	5
		% within Education status of respondent	41.7%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	50.0%
		% of Total	13.5%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	20.0%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	10.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...
			strongly agree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	10.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	33.3%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	40.0%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	40.0%

Crosstab

			Total
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	12
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	32.4%
		% of Total	32.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	5.4%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	10
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%

Crosstab

		Lack of ... strongly disagree	
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	100.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Total	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	2.7%
% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills		100.0%	
% of Total		2.7%	

Crosstab

		Lack of ...
		disagree
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count
		2
	% within Education status of respondent	22.2%
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	40.0%
	% of Total	5.4%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	5
	% within Education status of respondent	13.5%
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	100.0%
	% of Total	13.5%

Crosstab

		Lack of ...
		neutral
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	45.5%
	% of Total	13.5%
	Diploma	Count
		5
	% within Education status of respondent	55.6%
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	45.5%
	% of Total	13.5%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	11
	% within Education status of respondent	29.7%
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	100.0%
	% of Total	29.7%

Crosstab

		Lack of ...	
		agree	
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	10.0%	
		% of Total	2.7%
	Diploma	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	11.1%
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	10.0%	
		% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	10.0%	
		% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%	
		% of Total	0.0%
	Total	Count	10
		% within Education status of respondent	27.0%
% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills		100.0%	
% of Total		27.0%	

Crosstab

		Lack of ...	
		strongly agree	
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	40.0%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Diploma	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	11.1%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	10.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Total	Count	10
		% within Education status of respondent	27.0%
% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills		100.0%	
% of Total		27.0%	

Crosstab

		Total
	Diploma	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills
		27.0%
		% of Total
		27.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		9
		% within Education status of respondent
		100.0%
	master's degree and above	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills
		24.3%
		% of Total
		24.3%
Total	Diploma	Count
		9
		% within Education status of respondent
		100.0%
	Bachelor's degree	% within Lack of entrepreneurial skills
		2.7%
		% of Total
		2.7%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	65.742 ^a	28	.000
Likelihood Ratio	37.026	28	.118
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 40 cells (100,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,03.

Education status of respondent * Lack of management skills

Crosstab

		Lack of ... strongly disagree	
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	8.3%
		% within Lack of management skills	50.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...
			disagree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	16.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	16.7%
		% within Lack of management skills	33.3%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	10.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	16.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Diploma	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	22.2%
		% within Lack of management skills	33.3%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...
			neutral
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	50.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	10.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Matric	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	40.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	40.0%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Diploma	Count	5
		% within Education status of respondent	55.6%
		% within Lack of management skills	50.0%
		% of Total	13.5%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...
			agree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	33.3%
		% within Lack of management skills	50.0%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	50.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	12.5%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Matric	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	20.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	25.0%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Diploma	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	11.1%
		% within Lack of management skills	12.5%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...
			strongly agree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	9.1%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	5
		% within Education status of respondent	41.7%
		% within Lack of management skills	45.5%
		% of Total	13.5%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	30.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	27.3%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Diploma	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	11.1%
		% within Lack of management skills	9.1%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%

Crosstab

			Total
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	12
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	32.4%
		% of Total	32.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	5.4%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	10
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	27.0%
		% of Total	27.0%
	Diploma	Count	9
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of management skills	24.3%
		% of Total	24.3%
	Bachelor's degree	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%

Crosstab

		Lack of ... strongly disagree
	% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of management skills	50.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
Total	Count	2
	% within Education status of respondent	5.4%
	% within Lack of management skills	100.0%
	% of Total	5.4%

Crosstab

		Lack of ... disagree
	% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	6
	% within Education status of respondent	16.2%
	% within Lack of management skills	100.0%
	% of Total	16.2%

Crosstab

		Lack of ...
		neutral
	% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
Total	% of Total	0.0%
	Count	10
	% within Education status of respondent	27.0%
	% within Lack of management skills	100.0%
	% of Total	27.0%

Crosstab

		Lack of ...
		agree
	% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
Total	% of Total	0.0%
	Count	8
	% within Education status of respondent	21.6%
	% within Lack of management skills	100.0%
	% of Total	21.6%

Crosstab

		Lack of ...
		strongly agree
	% within Lack of management skills	9.1%
	% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of management skills	0.0%
Total	% of Total	0.0%
	Count	11
	% within Education status of respondent	29.7%
	% within Lack of management skills	100.0%
	% of Total	29.7%

Crosstab

		Total
	% within Lack of management skills	2.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of management skills	2.7%
Total	% of Total	2.7%
	Count	37
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of management skills	100.0%
	% of Total	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	40.648 ^a	28	.058
Likelihood Ratio	32.125	28	.269
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 40 cells (100,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,05.

Education status of respondent * Lack of market opportunities

Crosstab

		Lack of ... disagree	
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	16.7%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	50.0%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...
			neutral
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	25.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	25.0%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	30.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of ...
			agree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	25.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	37.5%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	50.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	12.5%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Matric	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	30.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of market ...
			strongly agree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	7.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	7.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	33.3%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	30.8%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	50.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	7.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Matric	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	40.0%

Crosstab

			Total
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	12
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	32.4%
		% of Total	32.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of market opportunities	5.4%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	10
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%

Crosstab

		Lack of ...
		disagree
	% within Lack of market opportunities	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count
		2
	% within Education status of respondent	22.2%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	50.0%
	% of Total	5.4%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	4
	% within Education status of respondent	10.8%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	100.0%
	% of Total	10.8%

Crosstab

		Lack of ...
		neutral
	% within Lack of market opportunities	25.0%
	% of Total	8.1%
	Diploma	Count
		4
	% within Education status of respondent	44.4%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	33.3%
	% of Total	10.8%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	8.3%
	% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	8.3%
	% of Total	2.7%
Total	Count	12
	% within Education status of respondent	32.4%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	100.0%
	% of Total	32.4%

Crosstab

		Lack of ...
		agree
	% within Lack of market opportunities	37.5%
	% of Total	8.1%
	Diploma	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	11.1%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	12.5%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	8
	% within Education status of respondent	21.6%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	100.0%
	% of Total	21.6%

Crosstab

		Lack of market ...
		strongly agree
	% within Lack of market opportunities	30.8%
	% of Total	10.8%
	Diploma	Count
		2
	% within Education status of respondent	22.2%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	15.4%
	% of Total	5.4%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	13
	% within Education status of respondent	35.1%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	100.0%
	% of Total	35.1%

Crosstab

		Total
	% within Lack of market opportunities	27.0%
	% of Total	27.0%
	Diploma	Count
		9
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	24.3%
	% of Total	24.3%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	2.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	2.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
Total	Count	37
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of market opportunities	100.0%
	% of Total	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	14.117 ^a	21	.865
Likelihood Ratio	16.463	21	.743
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 32 cells (100,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,11.

```

CROSSTABS
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  /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
  /STATISTICS=CHISQ
  /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
  /COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
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	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,11
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Education status of respondent * Lack of business experience	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Education status of respondent * Lack of business experience Crosstabulation

		Lack of ... strongly disagree	
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	8.3%
		% within Lack of business experience	50.0%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Education status of respondent * Lack of business experience Crosstabulation

			Lack of ...
			disagree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	11.1%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	33.3%
		% within Lack of business experience	44.4%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	10.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	11.1%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Diploma	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	33.3%

Education status of respondent * Lack of business experience Crosstabulation

			Lack of ...
			neutral
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	8.3%
		% within Lack of business experience	8.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	16.7%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	3
		% within Education status of respondent	30.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	25.0%
		% of Total	8.1%
	Diploma	Count	5
		% within Education status of respondent	55.6%

Education status of respondent * Lack of business experience Crosstabulation

			Lack of ...
			agree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Secondary school	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	16.7%
		% within Lack of business experience	33.3%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	40.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	66.7%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Diploma	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%

Education status of respondent * Lack of business experience Crosstabulation

			Lack of business ..
			strongly agree
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	12.5%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	4
		% within Education status of respondent	33.3%
		% within Lack of business experience	50.0%
		% of Total	10.8%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	0
		% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%
	Matric	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	20.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	25.0%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Diploma	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	11.1%

Education status of respondent * Lack of business experience Crosstabulation

			Total
Education status of respondent	No formal schooling	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Primary school	Count	1
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	2.7%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Secondary school	Count	12
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	32.4%
		% of Total	32.4%
	Vocational courses/certificates	Count	2
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	5.4%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Matric	Count	10
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
		% within Lack of business experience	27.0%
		% of Total	27.0%
	Diploma	Count	9
		% within Education status of respondent	100.0%

Education status of respondent * Lack of business experience Crosstabulation

		Lack of ... strongly disagree
	% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
Total	% within Lack of business experience	50.0%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Count	2
	% within Education status of respondent	5.4%
	% within Lack of business experience	100.0%
	% of Total	5.4%

Education status of respondent * Lack of business experience Crosstabulation

		Lack of ...
		disagree
	% within Lack of business experience	33.3%
	% of Total	8.1%
	Bachelor's degree	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	9
	% within Education status of respondent	24.3%
	% within Lack of business experience	100.0%
	% of Total	24.3%

Education status of respondent * Lack of business experience Crosstabulation

		Lack of ...
		neutral
	% within Lack of business experience	41.7%
	% of Total	13.5%
	Bachelor's degree	
	Count	1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of business experience	8.3%
	% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	12
	% within Education status of respondent	32.4%
	% within Lack of business experience	100.0%
	% of Total	32.4%

Education status of respondent * Lack of business experience Crosstabulation

		Lack of ...
		agree
	% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	Bachelor's degree	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	6
	% within Education status of respondent	16.2%
	% within Lack of business experience	100.0%
	% of Total	16.2%

Education status of respondent * Lack of business experience Crosstabulation

		Lack of business ..
		strongly agree
	% within Lack of business experience	12.5%
	% of Total	2.7%
	Bachelor's degree	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
	master's degree and above	
	Count	0
	% within Education status of respondent	0.0%
	% within Lack of business experience	0.0%
	% of Total	0.0%
Total	Count	8
	% within Education status of respondent	21.6%
	% within Lack of business experience	100.0%
	% of Total	21.6%

Education status of respondent * Lack of business experience Crosstabulation

		Total
	% within Lack of business experience	24.3%
	% of Total	24.3%
	Bachelor's degree	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of business experience	2.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
	master's degree and above	Count
		1
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of business experience	2.7%
	% of Total	2.7%
Total	Count	37
	% within Education status of respondent	100.0%
	% within Lack of business experience	100.0%
	% of Total	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	43.081 ^a	28	.034
Likelihood Ratio	33.330	28	.224
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 40 cells (100,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,05.

```

CROSSTABS
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  Lack_of_access_to_finance High_transport_costs High_interest_rates High_landline_c
ellphone_costs
  High_internet_data_costs High_electricity_costs High_water_costs
  /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
  /STATISTICS=CHISQ

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/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Years_of_entrepreneurship Years_in_current_business BY Lack_of_collateral Lack_of_access_to_finance High_transport_costs High_interest_rates High_landline_cellphone_costs High_internet_data_costs High_electricity_costs High_water_costs /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,31
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,45
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Respondent years of being entrepreneur * Lack of collateral to obtain loan	35	94.6%	2	5.4%	37	100.0%
Respondent years of being entrepreneur * Lack or inadequate access to finance	35	94.6%	2	5.4%	37	100.0%
Respondent years of being entrepreneur * High transport costs	35	94.6%	2	5.4%	37	100.0%
Respondent years of being entrepreneur * High interest rates charged by institutions	35	94.6%	2	5.4%	37	100.0%
Respondent years of being entrepreneur * High telephone or cellphone costs	35	94.6%	2	5.4%	37	100.0%
Respondent years of being entrepreneur * High internet and data costs	35	94.6%	2	5.4%	37	100.0%
Respondent years of being entrepreneur * High electricity costs/billing	35	94.6%	2	5.4%	37	100.0%
Respondent years of being entrepreneur * High water costs/billing	35	94.6%	2	5.4%	37	100.0%
Number of years running current business * Lack of collateral to obtain loan	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Number of years running current business * Lack or inadequate access to finance	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Number of years running current business * High transport costs	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Number of years running current business * High interest rates charged by institutions	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Number of years running current business * High telephone or cellphone costs	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Number of years running current business * High internet and data costs	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Number of years running current business * High electricity costs/billing	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%
Number of years running current business * High water costs/billing	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Respondent years of being entrepreneur * Lack of collateral to obtain loan

Crosstab

			Lack of collateral to obtain loan		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	0	0	3
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	75.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	0.0%	0.0%	23.1%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%
	2-3	Count	1	1	1
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	50.0%	50.0%	7.7%
		% of Total	2.9%	2.9%	2.9%
	4-5	Count	0	0	0
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Crosstab

			Lack of collateral to obtain ...		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	1	0	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	25.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	33.3%	0.0%	11.4%
		% of Total	2.9%	0.0%	11.4%
	2-3	Count	0	2	5
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	40.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	0.0%	13.3%	14.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.7%	14.3%
	4-5	Count	1	3	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	33.3%	20.0%	11.4%
		% of Total	2.9%	8.6%	11.4%

Crosstab

			Lack of collateral to obtain loan		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
	6+	Count	1	1	9
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	4.5%	4.5%	40.9%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	50.0%	50.0%	69.2%
		% of Total	2.9%	2.9%	25.7%
Total		Count	2	2	13
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	5.7%	5.7%	37.1%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	5.7%	5.7%	37.1%

Crosstab

			Lack of collateral to obtain ...		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
6+	Count		1	10	22
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur		4.5%	45.5%	100.0%
	% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan		33.3%	66.7%	62.9%
	% of Total		2.9%	28.6%	62.9%
Total	Count		3	15	35
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur		8.6%	42.9%	100.0%
	% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.6%	42.9%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	14.186 ^a	12	.289
Likelihood Ratio	16.084	12	.187
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.040	1	.308
N of Valid Cases	35		

a. 18 cells (90,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,23.

Respondent years of being entrepreneur * Lack or inadequate access to finance

Crosstab

			Lack or inadequate access to finance		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	1	0	2
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	25.0%	0.0%	50.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	50.0%	0.0%	22.2%
		% of Total	2.9%	0.0%	5.7%
	2-3	Count	1	0	0
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%
	4-5	Count	0	0	0
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	6+	Count	0	1	7
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	4.5%	31.8%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	0.0%	100.0%	77.8%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%	20.0%
Total	Count		2	1	9
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur		5.7%	2.9%	25.7%
	% within Lack or inadequate access to finance		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.7%	2.9%	25.7%

Crosstab

			Lack or inadequate access to ...		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	0	1	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	0.0%	5.0%	11.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%	11.4%
	2-3	Count	1	3	5
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	20.0%	60.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	33.3%	15.0%	14.3%
		% of Total	2.9%	8.6%	14.3%
	4-5	Count	0	4	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	0.0%	20.0%	11.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	11.4%	11.4%
	6+	Count	2	12	22
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	9.1%	54.5%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	66.7%	60.0%	62.9%
		% of Total	5.7%	34.3%	62.9%
Total	Count		3	20	35
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur		8.6%	57.1%	100.0%
	% within Lack or inadequate access to finance		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		8.6%	57.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	13.513 ^a	12	.333
Likelihood Ratio	15.958	12	.193
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.723	1	.189
N of Valid Cases	35		

a. 18 cells (90,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,11.

Respondent years of being entrepreneur * High transport costs

Crosstab

			High transport costs		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	0	0	3
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	75.0%
		% within High transport costs	0.0%	0.0%	30.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%
	2-3	Count	0	1	0
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%
		% within High transport costs	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%
	4-5	Count	0	0	0
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High transport costs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	6+	Count	2	1	7
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	9.1%	4.5%	31.8%
		% within High transport costs	100.0%	50.0%	70.0%
		% of Total	5.7%	2.9%	20.0%

Crosstab

			High transport costs		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	0	1	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within High transport costs	0.0%	6.7%	11.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%	11.4%
	2-3	Count	2	2	5
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	40.0%	40.0%	100.0%
		% within High transport costs	33.3%	13.3%	14.3%
		% of Total	5.7%	5.7%	14.3%
	4-5	Count	0	4	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% within High transport costs	0.0%	26.7%	11.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	11.4%	11.4%
	6+	Count	4	8	22
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	18.2%	36.4%	100.0%
		% within High transport costs	66.7%	53.3%	62.9%
		% of Total	11.4%	22.9%	62.9%

Crosstab

		High transport costs		
		strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Total	Count	2	2	10
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	5.7%	5.7%	28.6%
	% within High transport costs	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	5.7%	5.7%	28.6%

Crosstab

		High transport costs		
		agree	strongly agree	Total
Total	Count	6	15	35
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	17.1%	42.9%	100.0%
	% within High transport costs	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	17.1%	42.9%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	15.628 ^a	12	.209
Likelihood Ratio	17.858	12	.120
Linear-by-Linear Association	.049	1	.825
N of Valid Cases	35		

a. 18 cells (90,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,23.

Respondent years of being entrepreneur * High interest rates charged by institutions

Crosstab

			High interest rates charged by institutions		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	0	0	3
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	75.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	0.0%	0.0%	23.1%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%
	2-3	Count	0	1	0
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%
	4-5	Count	0	0	2
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	5.7%
	6+	Count	1	1	8
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	4.5%	4.5%	36.4%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	100.0%	50.0%	61.5%
		% of Total	2.9%	2.9%	22.9%
Total	Count		1	2	13
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur		2.9%	5.7%	37.1%
	% within High interest rates charged by institutions		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.9%	5.7%	37.1%

Crosstab

			High interest rates charged by ...		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	0	1	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	0.0%	7.7%	11.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%	11.4%
	2-3	Count	1	3	5
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	20.0%	60.0%	100.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	16.7%	23.1%	14.3%
		% of Total	2.9%	8.6%	14.3%
	4-5	Count	1	1	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	16.7%	7.7%	11.4%
		% of Total	2.9%	2.9%	11.4%
	6+	Count	4	8	22
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	18.2%	36.4%	100.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	66.7%	61.5%	62.9%
		% of Total	11.4%	22.9%	62.9%
Total	Count		6	13	35
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur		17.1%	37.1%	100.0%
	% within High interest rates charged by institutions		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		17.1%	37.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.360 ^a	12	.756
Likelihood Ratio	10.531	12	.570
Linear-by-Linear Association	.001	1	.977
N of Valid Cases	35		

a. 18 cells (90,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,11.

Respondent years of being entrepreneur * High telephone or cellphone costs

Crosstab

			High telephone or cellphone costs		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	0	0	3
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	75.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	0.0%	0.0%	30.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%
	2-3	Count	1	1	2
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	20.0%	20.0%	40.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	33.3%	50.0%	20.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	2.9%	5.7%
	4-5	Count	0	0	0
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	6+	Count	2	1	5
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	9.1%	4.5%	22.7%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	66.7%	50.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	5.7%	2.9%	14.3%

Crosstab

			High telephone or cellphone ...		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	0	1	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	0.0%	7.1%	11.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%	11.4%
	2-3	Count	0	1	5
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	0.0%	7.1%	14.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%	14.3%
	4-5	Count	1	3	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	16.7%	21.4%	11.4%
		% of Total	2.9%	8.6%	11.4%
	6+	Count	5	9	22
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	22.7%	40.9%	100.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	83.3%	64.3%	62.9%
		% of Total	14.3%	25.7%	62.9%

Crosstab

		High telephone or cellphone costs		
		strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Total	Count	3	2	10
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	8.6%	5.7%	28.6%
	% within High telephone or cellphone costs	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	8.6%	5.7%	28.6%

Crosstab

		High telephone or cellphone ...		
		agree	strongly agree	Total
Total	Count	6	14	35
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	17.1%	40.0%	100.0%
	% within High telephone or cellphone costs	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	17.1%	40.0%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	12.444 ^a	12	.411
Likelihood Ratio	14.250	12	.285
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.019	1	.313
N of Valid Cases	35		

a. 18 cells (90,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,23.

Respondent years of being entrepreneur * High internet and data costs

Crosstab

			High internet and data costs		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	0	0	3
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	75.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%
	2-3	Count	1	2	0
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	20.0%	40.0%	0.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	50.0%	40.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	5.7%	0.0%
	4-5	Count	0	0	0
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	6+	Count	1	3	9
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	4.5%	13.6%	40.9%
		% within High internet and data costs	50.0%	60.0%	75.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	8.6%	25.7%
Total	Count		2	5	12
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur		5.7%	14.3%	34.3%
	% within High internet and data costs		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.7%	14.3%	34.3%

Crosstab

			High internet and data costs		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	0	1	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	0.0%	7.1%	11.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%	11.4%
	2-3	Count	0	2	5
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	40.0%	100.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	0.0%	14.3%	14.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.7%	14.3%
	4-5	Count	0	4	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	0.0%	28.6%	11.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	11.4%	11.4%
	6+	Count	2	7	22
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	9.1%	31.8%	100.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	100.0%	50.0%	62.9%
		% of Total	5.7%	20.0%	62.9%
Total	Count		2	14	35
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur		5.7%	40.0%	100.0%
	% within High internet and data costs		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.7%	40.0%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	16.435 ^a	12	.172
Likelihood Ratio	18.807	12	.093
Linear-by-Linear Association	.037	1	.848
N of Valid Cases	35		

a. 18 cells (90,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,23.

Respondent years of being entrepreneur * High electricity costs/billing

Crosstab

			High electricity costs/billing		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	0	0	2
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	5.7%
	2-3	Count	0	1	1
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	0.0%	33.3%	5.9%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%	2.9%
	4-5	Count	0	0	2
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	5.7%
	6+	Count	1	2	12
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	4.5%	9.1%	54.5%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	100.0%	66.7%	70.6%
		% of Total	2.9%	5.7%	34.3%

Crosstab

			High electricity costs/billing		Total
			agree	strongly agree	
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	0	2	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	50.0%	100.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	0.0%	18.2%	11.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.7%	11.4%
	2-3	Count	0	3	5
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	60.0%	100.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	0.0%	27.3%	14.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	8.6%	14.3%
	4-5	Count	0	2	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	50.0%	100.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	0.0%	18.2%	11.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.7%	11.4%
	6+	Count	3	4	22
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	13.6%	18.2%	100.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	100.0%	36.4%	62.9%
		% of Total	8.6%	11.4%	62.9%

Crosstab

		High electricity costs/billing		
		strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Total	Count	1	3	17
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	2.9%	8.6%	48.6%
	% within High electricity costs/billing	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	2.9%	8.6%	48.6%

Crosstab

		High electricity costs/billing		
		agree	strongly agree	Total
Total	Count	3	11	35
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	8.6%	31.4%	100.0%
	% within High electricity costs/billing	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	8.6%	31.4%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.228 ^a	12	.767
Likelihood Ratio	10.102	12	.607
Linear-by-Linear Association	2.437	1	.118
N of Valid Cases	35		

a. 18 cells (90,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,11.

Respondent years of being entrepreneur * High water costs/billing

Crosstab

			High water costs/billing		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	0	0	3
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	75.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%
	2-3	Count	1	1	3
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	20.0%	20.0%	60.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	50.0%	33.3%	12.5%
		% of Total	2.9%	2.9%	8.6%
	4-5	Count	0	1	2
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	25.0%	50.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	0.0%	33.3%	8.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%	5.7%
	6+	Count	1	1	16
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	4.5%	4.5%	72.7%
		% within High water costs/billing	50.0%	33.3%	66.7%
		% of Total	2.9%	2.9%	45.7%
Total	Count		2	3	24
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur		5.7%	8.6%	68.6%
	% within High water costs/billing		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.7%	8.6%	68.6%

Crosstab

			High water costs/billing		Total
			agree	strongly agree	
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	1	0	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	25.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	20.0%	0.0%	11.4%
		% of Total	2.9%	0.0%	11.4%
	2-3	Count	0	0	5
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%
	4-5	Count	1	0	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	25.0%	0.0%	100.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	20.0%	0.0%	11.4%
		% of Total	2.9%	0.0%	11.4%
	6+	Count	3	1	22
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	13.6%	4.5%	100.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	60.0%	100.0%	62.9%
		% of Total	8.6%	2.9%	62.9%
Total	Count		5	1	35
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur		14.3%	2.9%	100.0%
	% within High water costs/billing		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		14.3%	2.9%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	7.365 ^a	12	.833
Likelihood Ratio	7.859	12	.796
Linear-by-Linear Association	.376	1	.540
N of Valid Cases	35		

a. 19 cells (95,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,11.

Number of years running current business * Lack of collateral to obtain loan

Crosstab

			Lack of collateral to obtain ...	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	3-4 years	Count	1	1
		% within Number of years running current business	20.0%	20.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	50.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	2.8%	2.8%
	5-6 years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	33.3%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	7+ years	Count	1	1
		% within Number of years running current business	4.5%	4.5%

Crosstab

			Lack of collateral to ...	
			neutral	agree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	2	0
		% within Number of years running current business	100.0%	0.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	14.3%	0.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	2	0
		% within Number of years running current business	50.0%	0.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	14.3%	0.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	0.0%
	3-4 years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	20.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	5-6 years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	33.3%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	7+ years	Count	10	1
		% within Number of years running current business	45.5%	4.5%

Crosstab

			Lack of collateral ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	0	2
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	0.0%	5.6%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.6%
	1-2 years	Count	2	4
		% within Number of years running current business	50.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	14.3%	11.1%
		% of Total	5.6%	11.1%
	3-4 years	Count	2	5
		% within Number of years running current business	40.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	14.3%	13.9%
		% of Total	5.6%	13.9%
	5-6 years	Count	1	3
		% within Number of years running current business	33.3%	100.0%
		% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	7.1%	8.3%
		% of Total	2.8%	8.3%
	7+ years	Count	9	22
		% within Number of years running current business	40.9%	100.0%

Crosstab

		Lack of collateral to obtain ...	
		strongly disagree	disagree
	% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	50.0%	33.3%
	% of Total	2.8%	2.8%
Total	Count	2	3
	% within Number of years running current business	5.6%	8.3%
	% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	5.6%	8.3%

Crosstab

		Lack of collateral to ...	
		neutral	agree
Total	% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	71.4%	33.3%
	% of Total	27.8%	2.8%
	Count	14	3
	% within Number of years running current business	38.9%	8.3%
	% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	38.9%	8.3%

Crosstab

		Lack of collateral ...	
		strongly agree	Total
Total	% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	64.3%	61.1%
	% of Total	25.0%	61.1%
	Count	14	36
	% within Number of years running current business	38.9%	100.0%
	% within Lack of collateral to obtain loan	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	38.9%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	16.665 ^a	16	.408
Likelihood Ratio	18.407	16	.301
Linear-by-Linear Association	.246	1	.620
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 23 cells (92,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,11.

Number of years running current business * Lack or inadequate access to finance

Crosstab

			Lack or inadequate access ..	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	1	0
		% within Number of years running current business	50.0%	0.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	50.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	3-4 years	Count	1	0
		% within Number of years running current business	20.0%	0.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	50.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
	5-6 years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	33.3%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	0.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	7+ years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	4.5%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	0.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
Total	Count		2	2
	% within Number of years running current business		5.6%	5.6%
	% within Lack or inadequate access to finance		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	5.6%

Crosstab

			Lack or inadequate ...	
			neutral	agree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	1	0
		% within Number of years running current business	50.0%	0.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	10.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	1	0
		% within Number of years running current business	25.0%	0.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	10.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
	3-4 years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	20.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	5-6 years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	33.3%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	7+ years	Count	8	1
		% within Number of years running current business	36.4%	4.5%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	80.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	22.2%	2.8%
Total	Count		10	3
	% within Number of years running current business		27.8%	8.3%
	% within Lack or inadequate access to finance		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		27.8%	8.3%

Crosstab

			Lack or ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	0	2
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	0.0%	5.6%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.6%
	1-2 years	Count	3	4
		% within Number of years running current business	75.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	15.8%	11.1%
		% of Total	8.3%	11.1%
	3-4 years	Count	3	5
		% within Number of years running current business	60.0%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	15.8%	13.9%
		% of Total	8.3%	13.9%
	5-6 years	Count	1	3
		% within Number of years running current business	33.3%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	5.3%	8.3%
		% of Total	2.8%	8.3%
	7+ years	Count	12	22
		% within Number of years running current business	54.5%	100.0%
		% within Lack or inadequate access to finance	63.2%	61.1%
		% of Total	33.3%	61.1%
Total	Count		19	36
	% within Number of years running current business		52.8%	100.0%
	% within Lack or inadequate access to finance		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		52.8%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	24.244 ^a	16	.084
Likelihood Ratio	21.473	16	.161
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.671	1	.196
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 23 cells (92,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,11.

Number of years running current business * High transport costs

Crosstab

			High transport costs	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High transport costs	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	25.0%
		% within High transport costs	0.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	3-4 years	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High transport costs	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	5-6 years	Count	1	0
		% within Number of years running current business	33.3%	0.0%
		% within High transport costs	50.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
	7+ years	Count	1	1
		% within Number of years running current business	4.5%	4.5%

Crosstab

			High transport costs	
			neutral	agree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	2	0
		% within Number of years running current business	100.0%	0.0%
		% within High transport costs	20.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	1	0
		% within Number of years running current business	25.0%	0.0%
		% within High transport costs	10.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
	3-4 years	Count	0	3
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	60.0%
		% within High transport costs	0.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	8.3%
	5-6 years	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High transport costs	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	7+ years	Count	7	3
		% within Number of years running current business	31.8%	13.6%

Crosstab

			High transport ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	0	2
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	100.0%
		% within High transport costs	0.0%	5.6%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.6%
	1-2 years	Count	2	4
		% within Number of years running current business	50.0%	100.0%
		% within High transport costs	12.5%	11.1%
		% of Total	5.6%	11.1%
	3-4 years	Count	2	5
		% within Number of years running current business	40.0%	100.0%
		% within High transport costs	12.5%	13.9%
		% of Total	5.6%	13.9%
	5-6 years	Count	2	3
		% within Number of years running current business	66.7%	100.0%
		% within High transport costs	12.5%	8.3%
		% of Total	5.6%	8.3%
	7+ years	Count	10	22
		% within Number of years running current business	45.5%	100.0%

Crosstab

		High transport costs	
		strongly disagree	disagree
	% within High transport costs	50.0%	50.0%
	% of Total	2.8%	2.8%
Total	Count	2	2
	% within Number of years running current business	5.6%	5.6%
	% within High transport costs	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	5.6%	5.6%

Crosstab

		High transport costs	
		neutral	agree
Total	% within High transport costs	70.0%	50.0%
	% of Total	19.4%	8.3%
	Count	10	6
	% within Number of years running current business	27.8%	16.7%
	% within High transport costs	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	27.8%	16.7%

Crosstab

		High transport ...	
		strongly agree	Total
Total	% within High transport costs	62.5%	61.1%
	% of Total	27.8%	61.1%
	Count	16	36
	% within Number of years running current business	44.4%	100.0%
	% within High transport costs	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	44.4%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	22.786 ^a	16	.120
Likelihood Ratio	21.206	16	.171
Linear-by-Linear Association	.338	1	.561
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 23 cells (92,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,11.

Number of years running current business * High interest rates charged by institutions

Crosstab

			High interest rates charged ..	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	3-4 years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	20.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	5-6 years	Count	0	2
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	66.7%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	0.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.6%
	7+ years	Count	1	0
		% within Number of years running current business	4.5%	0.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	100.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
Total	Count		1	3
	% within Number of years running current business		2.8%	8.3%
	% within High interest rates charged by institutions		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.8%	8.3%

Crosstab

			High interest rates ...	
			neutral	agree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	2	0
		% within Number of years running current business	100.0%	0.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	15.4%	0.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	1	1
		% within Number of years running current business	25.0%	25.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	7.7%	16.7%
		% of Total	2.8%	2.8%
	3-4 years	Count	1	1
		% within Number of years running current business	20.0%	20.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	7.7%	16.7%
		% of Total	2.8%	2.8%
	5-6 years	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	7+ years	Count	9	4
		% within Number of years running current business	40.9%	18.2%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	69.2%	66.7%
		% of Total	25.0%	11.1%
Total	Count		13	6
	% within Number of years running current business		36.1%	16.7%
	% within High interest rates charged by institutions		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		36.1%	16.7%

Crosstab

			High interest ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	0	2
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	100.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	0.0%	5.6%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.6%
	1-2 years	Count	2	4
		% within Number of years running current business	50.0%	100.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	15.4%	11.1%
		% of Total	5.6%	11.1%
	3-4 years	Count	2	5
		% within Number of years running current business	40.0%	100.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	15.4%	13.9%
		% of Total	5.6%	13.9%
	5-6 years	Count	1	3
		% within Number of years running current business	33.3%	100.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	7.7%	8.3%
		% of Total	2.8%	8.3%
	7+ years	Count	8	22
		% within Number of years running current business	36.4%	100.0%
		% within High interest rates charged by institutions	61.5%	61.1%
		% of Total	22.2%	61.1%
Total	Count		13	36
	% within Number of years running current business		36.1%	100.0%
	% within High interest rates charged by institutions		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		36.1%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	22.044 ^a	16	.142
Likelihood Ratio	18.990	16	.269
Linear-by-Linear Association	.110	1	.740
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 23 cells (92,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,06.

Number of years running current business * High telephone or cellphone costs

Crosstab

			High telephone or cellphone .	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	1	0
		% within Number of years running current business	25.0%	0.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	33.3%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
	3-4 years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	20.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	0.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	5-6 years	Count	1	0
		% within Number of years running current business	33.3%	0.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	33.3%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
	7+ years	Count	1	1
		% within Number of years running current business	4.5%	4.5%

Crosstab

			High telephone or ...	
			neutral	agree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	2	0
		% within Number of years running current business	100.0%	0.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	20.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	2	1
		% within Number of years running current business	50.0%	25.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	20.0%	14.3%
		% of Total	5.6%	2.8%
	3-4 years	Count	2	0
		% within Number of years running current business	40.0%	0.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	20.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	0.0%
	5-6 years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	33.3%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	0.0%	14.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	7+ years	Count	4	5
		% within Number of years running current business	18.2%	22.7%

Crosstab

			High telephone ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	0	2
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	100.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	0.0%	5.6%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.6%
	1-2 years	Count	0	4
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	100.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	0.0%	11.1%
		% of Total	0.0%	11.1%
	3-4 years	Count	2	5
		% within Number of years running current business	40.0%	100.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	14.3%	13.9%
		% of Total	5.6%	13.9%
	5-6 years	Count	1	3
		% within Number of years running current business	33.3%	100.0%
		% within High telephone or cellphone costs	7.1%	8.3%
		% of Total	2.8%	8.3%
	7+ years	Count	11	22
		% within Number of years running current business	50.0%	100.0%

Crosstab

		High telephone or cellphone .	
		strongly disagree	disagree
% within High telephone or cellphone costs		33.3%	50.0%
% of Total		2.8%	2.8%
Total	Count	3	2
	% within Number of years running current business	8.3%	5.6%
	% within High telephone or cellphone costs	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	8.3%	5.6%

Crosstab

		High telephone or ...	
		neutral	agree
Total	% within High telephone or cellphone costs	40.0%	71.4%
	% of Total	11.1%	13.9%
	Count	10	7
	% within Number of years running current business	27.8%	19.4%
	% within High telephone or cellphone costs	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	27.8%	19.4%

Crosstab

		High telephone ...	
		strongly agree	Total
Total	% within High telephone or cellphone costs	78.6%	61.1%
	% of Total	30.6%	61.1%
	Count	14	36
	% within Number of years running current business	38.9%	100.0%
	% within High telephone or cellphone costs	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	38.9%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	18.163 ^a	16	.314
Likelihood Ratio	19.935	16	.223
Linear-by-Linear Association	4.073	1	.044
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 23 cells (92,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,11.

Number of years running current business * High internet and data costs

Crosstab

			High internet and data costs	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	1	0
		% within Number of years running current business	25.0%	0.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	50.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
	3-4 years	Count	0	2
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	40.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	0.0%	40.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.6%
	5-6 years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	33.3%
		% within High internet and data costs	0.0%	20.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	7+ years	Count	1	2
		% within Number of years running current business	4.5%	9.1%
		% within High internet and data costs	50.0%	40.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%
Total	Count		2	5
	% within Number of years running current business		5.6%	13.9%
	% within High internet and data costs		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	13.9%

Crosstab

			High internet and data ...	
			neutral	agree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	2	0
		% within Number of years running current business	100.0%	0.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	16.7%	0.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	1	0
		% within Number of years running current business	25.0%	0.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	8.3%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
	3-4 years	Count	1	0
		% within Number of years running current business	20.0%	0.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	8.3%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
	5-6 years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	33.3%
		% within High internet and data costs	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	7+ years	Count	8	2
		% within Number of years running current business	36.4%	9.1%
		% within High internet and data costs	66.7%	66.7%
		% of Total	22.2%	5.6%
Total	Count		12	3
	% within Number of years running current business		33.3%	8.3%
	% within High internet and data costs		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		33.3%	8.3%

Crosstab

			High internet and ..	
			strongly agree	Total
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	0	2
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	100.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	0.0%	5.6%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.6%
	1-2 years	Count	2	4
		% within Number of years running current business	50.0%	100.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	14.3%	11.1%
		% of Total	5.6%	11.1%
	3-4 years	Count	2	5
		% within Number of years running current business	40.0%	100.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	14.3%	13.9%
		% of Total	5.6%	13.9%
	5-6 years	Count	1	3
		% within Number of years running current business	33.3%	100.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	7.1%	8.3%
		% of Total	2.8%	8.3%
	7+ years	Count	9	22
		% within Number of years running current business	40.9%	100.0%
		% within High internet and data costs	64.3%	61.1%
		% of Total	25.0%	61.1%
Total	Count		14	36
	% within Number of years running current business		38.9%	100.0%
	% within High internet and data costs		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		38.9%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	16.000 ^a	16	.453
Likelihood Ratio	15.925	16	.458
Linear-by-Linear Association	.703	1	.402
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 23 cells (92,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,11.

Number of years running current business * High electricity costs/billing

Crosstab

			High electricity costs/billing	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	3-4 years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	20.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	0.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	5-6 years	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	7+ years	Count	1	2
		% within Number of years running current business	4.5%	9.1%

Crosstab

			High electricity ...	
			neutral	agree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	1	0
		% within Number of years running current business	50.0%	0.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	6.3%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	1	1
		% within Number of years running current business	25.0%	25.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	6.3%	25.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	2.8%
	3-4 years	Count	2	0
		% within Number of years running current business	40.0%	0.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	12.5%	0.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	0.0%
	5-6 years	Count	0	2
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	66.7%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	0.0%	50.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.6%
	7+ years	Count	12	1
		% within Number of years running current business	54.5%	4.5%

Crosstab

			High electricity ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	1	2
		% within Number of years running current business	50.0%	100.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	8.3%	5.6%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%
	1-2 years	Count	2	4
		% within Number of years running current business	50.0%	100.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	16.7%	11.1%
		% of Total	5.6%	11.1%
	3-4 years	Count	2	5
		% within Number of years running current business	40.0%	100.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	16.7%	13.9%
		% of Total	5.6%	13.9%
	5-6 years	Count	1	3
		% within Number of years running current business	33.3%	100.0%
		% within High electricity costs/billing	8.3%	8.3%
		% of Total	2.8%	8.3%
	7+ years	Count	6	22
		% within Number of years running current business	27.3%	100.0%

Crosstab

		High electricity costs/billing	
		strongly disagree	disagree
	% within High electricity costs/billing	100.0%	66.7%
	% of Total	2.8%	5.6%
Total	Count	1	3
	% within Number of years running current business	2.8%	8.3%
	% within High electricity costs/billing	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	2.8%	8.3%

Crosstab

		High electricity ...	
		neutral	agree
Total	% within High electricity costs/billing	75.0%	25.0%
	% of Total	33.3%	2.8%
	Count	16	4
	% within Number of years running current business	44.4%	11.1%
	% within High electricity costs/billing	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	44.4%	11.1%

Crosstab

		High electricity ...	
		strongly agree	Total
Total	% within High electricity costs/billing	50.0%	61.1%
	% of Total	16.7%	61.1%
	Count	12	36
	% within Number of years running current business	33.3%	100.0%
	% within High electricity costs/billing	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	33.3%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	15.901 ^a	16	.460
Likelihood Ratio	14.418	16	.568
Linear-by-Linear Association	1.683	1	.195
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 23 cells (92,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,06.

Number of years running current business * High water costs/billing

Crosstab

			High water costs/billing	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	1	0
		% within Number of years running current business	25.0%	0.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	50.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
	3-4 years	Count	0	2
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	40.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	0.0%	66.7%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.6%
	5-6 years	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	7+ years	Count	1	1
		% within Number of years running current business	4.5%	4.5%
		% within High water costs/billing	50.0%	33.3%
		% of Total	2.8%	2.8%
Total	Count		2	3
	% within Number of years running current business		5.6%	8.3%
	% within High water costs/billing		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.6%	8.3%

Crosstab

			High water costs/billing	
			neutral	agree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	2	0
		% within Number of years running current business	100.0%	0.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	8.3%	0.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	2	1
		% within Number of years running current business	50.0%	25.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	8.3%	16.7%
		% of Total	5.6%	2.8%
	3-4 years	Count	3	0
		% within Number of years running current business	60.0%	0.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	12.5%	0.0%
		% of Total	8.3%	0.0%
	5-6 years	Count	1	2
		% within Number of years running current business	33.3%	66.7%
		% within High water costs/billing	4.2%	33.3%
		% of Total	2.8%	5.6%
	7+ years	Count	16	3
		% within Number of years running current business	72.7%	13.6%
		% within High water costs/billing	66.7%	50.0%
		% of Total	44.4%	8.3%
Total	Count		24	6
	% within Number of years running current business		66.7%	16.7%
	% within High water costs/billing		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		66.7%	16.7%

Crosstab

			High water ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	0	2
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	100.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	0.0%	5.6%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.6%
	1-2 years	Count	0	4
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	100.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	0.0%	11.1%
		% of Total	0.0%	11.1%
	3-4 years	Count	0	5
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	100.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	0.0%	13.9%
		% of Total	0.0%	13.9%
	5-6 years	Count	0	3
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	100.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	0.0%	8.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	8.3%
	7+ years	Count	1	22
		% within Number of years running current business	4.5%	100.0%
		% within High water costs/billing	100.0%	61.1%
		% of Total	2.8%	61.1%
Total	Count		1	36
	% within Number of years running current business		2.8%	100.0%
	% within High water costs/billing		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.8%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	18.209 ^a	16	.312
Likelihood Ratio	15.043	16	.521
Linear-by-Linear Association	.794	1	.373
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 24 cells (96,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,06.

CROSSTABS

```

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/STATISTICS=CHISQ
/CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

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	Split File	<none>
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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.

Notes

Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Years_of_entrepreneurship Years_in_current_business BY High_rates_and_taxes /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
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	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Respondent years of being entrepreneur * High rates and taxes associated with business operation	35	94.6%	2	5.4%	37	100.0%
Number of years running current business * High rates and taxes associated with business operation	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Respondent years of being entrepreneur * High rates and taxes associated with business operation

Crosstab

			High rates and taxes associated with ...		
			strongly disagree	disagree	neutral
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	0	0	3
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	75.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	0.0%	0.0%	23.1%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%
	2-3	Count	1	1	0
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	50.0%	25.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.9%	2.9%	0.0%
	4-5	Count	0	0	2
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%	5.7%
	6+	Count	1	3	8
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	4.5%	13.6%	36.4%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	50.0%	75.0%	61.5%
		% of Total	2.9%	8.6%	22.9%
Total	Count		2	4	13
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur		5.7%	11.4%	37.1%
	% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.7%	11.4%	37.1%

Crosstab

			High rates and taxes ...		
			agree	strongly agree	Total
Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0-1	Count	0	1	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	25.0%	100.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	0.0%	9.1%	11.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.9%	11.4%
	2-3	Count	0	3	5
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	60.0%	100.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	0.0%	27.3%	14.3%
		% of Total	0.0%	8.6%	14.3%
	4-5	Count	0	2	4
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	0.0%	50.0%	100.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	0.0%	18.2%	11.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.7%	11.4%
	6+	Count	5	5	22
		% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur	22.7%	22.7%	100.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	100.0%	45.5%	62.9%
		% of Total	14.3%	14.3%	62.9%
Total	Count		5	11	35
	% within Respondent years of being entrepreneur		14.3%	31.4%	100.0%
	% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		14.3%	31.4%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	12.482 ^a	12	.408
Likelihood Ratio	15.974	12	.192
Linear-by-Linear Association	.059	1	.809
N of Valid Cases	35		

a. 18 cells (90,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,23.

Number of years running current business * High rates and taxes associated with business operation

Crosstab

			High rates and taxes ...	
			strongly disagree	disagree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	1	0
		% within Number of years running current business	25.0%	0.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	50.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.8%	0.0%
	3-4 years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	20.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	0.0%	25.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	5-6 years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	33.3%

Crosstab

			High rates and taxes ...	
			neutral	agree
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	2	0
		% within Number of years running current business	100.0%	0.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	15.4%	0.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	0.0%
	1-2 years	Count	2	0
		% within Number of years running current business	50.0%	0.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	15.4%	0.0%
		% of Total	5.6%	0.0%
	3-4 years	Count	0	0
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	0.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
	5-6 years	Count	0	1
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	33.3%

Crosstab

			High rates and ...	
			strongly agree	Total
Number of years running current business	0-6 months	Count	0	2
		% within Number of years running current business	0.0%	100.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	0.0%	5.6%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.6%
	1-2 years	Count	1	4
		% within Number of years running current business	25.0%	100.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	9.1%	11.1%
		% of Total	2.8%	11.1%
	3-4 years	Count	4	5
		% within Number of years running current business	80.0%	100.0%
		% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	36.4%	13.9%
		% of Total	11.1%	13.9%
	5-6 years	Count	1	3
		% within Number of years running current business	33.3%	100.0%

Crosstab

		High rates and taxes ...	
		strongly disagree	disagree
	% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	0.0%	25.0%
	% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	7+ years Count	1	2
	% within Number of years running current business	4.5%	9.1%
	% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	50.0%	50.0%
	% of Total	2.8%	5.6%
Total	Count	2	4
	% within Number of years running current business	5.6%	11.1%
	% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	5.6%	11.1%

Crosstab

		High rates and taxes ...	
		neutral	agree
	% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	0.0%	16.7%
	% of Total	0.0%	2.8%
	7+ years Count	9	5
	% within Number of years running current business	40.9%	22.7%
	% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	69.2%	83.3%
	% of Total	25.0%	13.9%
Total	Count	13	6
	% within Number of years running current business	36.1%	16.7%
	% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	36.1%	16.7%

Crosstab

		High rates and ...	
		strongly agree	Total
	% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	9.1%	8.3%
	% of Total	2.8%	8.3%
	7+ years Count	5	22
	% within Number of years running current business	22.7%	100.0%
	% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	45.5%	61.1%
	% of Total	13.9%	61.1%
Total	Count	11	36
	% within Number of years running current business	30.6%	100.0%
	% within High rates and taxes associated with business operation	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total	30.6%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	19.177 ^a	16	.260
Likelihood Ratio	21.799	16	.150
Linear-by-Linear Association	.109	1	.741
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 23 cells (92,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,11.

```

CROSSTABS
  /TABLES=Business_status BY Unemployment_reason
  /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
  /STATISTICS=CHISQ
  /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
  /COUNT ROUND CELL.

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Crosstabs

Notes

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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status BY Unemployment_reason /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,90
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Reason for respondent unemployment	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Reason for respondent unemployment Crosstabulation

			Reason for respondent ...	
				Lack of skills
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	13	0
		% within Business legal status	72.2%	0.0%
		% within Reason for respondent unemployment	100.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	35.1%	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	0	6
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	31.6%
		% within Reason for respondent unemployment	0.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	16.2%
Total			Count	13
			% within Business legal status	35.1%
			% within Reason for respondent unemployment	100.0%
			% of Total	35.1%

Business legal status * Reason for respondent unemployment Crosstabulation

			Reason for ...
			Lack of opportunities
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	11.1%
		% within Reason for respondent unemployment	18.2%
		% of Total	5.4%
	Informal business	Count	9
		% within Business legal status	47.4%
		% within Reason for respondent unemployment	81.8%
		% of Total	24.3%
Total	Count		11
	% within Business legal status		29.7%
	% within Reason for respondent unemployment		100.0%
	% of Total		29.7%

Business legal status * Reason for respondent unemployment Crosstabulation

			Reason for respondent ...	
			Retrenchment	Old age
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	0
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	0.0%
		% within Reason for respondent unemployment	100.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	2.7%	0.0%
	Informal business	Count	0	2
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	10.5%
		% within Reason for respondent unemployment	0.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	5.4%
Total	Count		1	2
	% within Business legal status		2.7%	5.4%
	% within Reason for respondent unemployment		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	5.4%

Business legal status * Reason for respondent unemployment Crosstabulation

		Reason for ...	
		Want to run own business	
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1
		% within Business legal status	5.6%
		% within Reason for respondent unemployment	33.3%
		% of Total	2.7%
	Informal business	Count	2
		% within Business legal status	10.5%
		% within Reason for respondent unemployment	66.7%
		% of Total	5.4%
Total	Count		3
	% within Business legal status		8.1%
	% within Reason for respondent unemployment		100.0%
	% of Total		8.1%

Business legal status * Reason for respondent unemployment Crosstabulation

			Reason for ...	
			Furthering studies	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	18
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	100.0%
		% within Reason for respondent unemployment	100.0%	48.6%
		% of Total	2.7%	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	0	19
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Reason for respondent unemployment	0.0%	51.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	51.4%
Total	Count		1	37
	% within Business legal status		2.7%	100.0%
	% within Reason for respondent unemployment		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	27.781 ^a	6	.000
Likelihood Ratio	37.016	6	.000
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 10 cells (71,4%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,49.

```

CROSSTABS
  /TABLES=Business_status BY People_employed_in_business
  /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES
  /STATISTICS=CHISQ
  /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL
  /COUNT ROUND CELL.

```

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		07-JAN-2020 19:17:18
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Business_status BY People_employed_in_business /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT ROW COLUMN TOTAL /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,06
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,13
	Dimensions Requested	2
	Cells Available	524245

Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Business legal status * Number of people employed in business	37	100.0%	0	0.0%	37	100.0%

Business legal status * Number of people employed in business Crosstabulation

			Number of people ...	
			Self	1-5
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	3	8
		% within Business legal status	16.7%	44.4%
		% within Number of people employed in business	17.6%	61.5%
		% of Total	8.1%	21.6%
	Informal business	Count	14	5
		% within Business legal status	73.7%	26.3%
		% within Number of people employed in business	82.4%	38.5%
		% of Total	37.8%	13.5%
Total	Count		17	13
	% within Business legal status		45.9%	35.1%
	% within Number of people employed in business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		45.9%	35.1%

Business legal status * Number of people employed in business Crosstabulation

			Number of people ...	
			6-14	15-24
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	2	4
		% within Business legal status	11.1%	22.2%
		% within Number of people employed in business	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	5.4%	10.8%
	Informal business	Count	0	0
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	0.0%
		% within Number of people employed in business	0.0%	0.0%
		% of Total	0.0%	0.0%
Total	Count		2	4
	% within Business legal status		5.4%	10.8%
	% within Number of people employed in business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		5.4%	10.8%

Business legal status * Number of people employed in business Crosstabulation

			Number of ...	
			25-50	Total
Business legal status	Formal business	Count	1	18
		% within Business legal status	5.6%	100.0%
		% within Number of people employed in business	100.0%	48.6%
		% of Total	2.7%	48.6%
	Informal business	Count	0	19
		% within Business legal status	0.0%	100.0%
		% within Number of people employed in business	0.0%	51.4%
		% of Total	0.0%	51.4%
Total	Count		1	37
	% within Business legal status		2.7%	100.0%
	% within Number of people employed in business		100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		2.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	14.794 ^a	4	.005
Likelihood Ratio	18.099	4	.001
N of Valid Cases	37		

a. 6 cells (60,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,49.

```

GET
  FILE='F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav'.
DATASET NAME DataSet1 WINDOW=FRONT.
FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Gender
  /ORDER=ANALYSIS.

```

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		01-DEC-2019 02:27:55
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	31
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Gender /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:01,09

[DataSet1] F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav

Statistics

Gender of respondent

N	Valid	31
	Missing	0

Gender of respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Male	16	51.6	51.6	51.6
	Female	15	48.4	48.4	100.0
	Total	31	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Gender Age_group
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		01-DEC-2019 02:39:14
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	31
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Gender Age_group /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,08
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,27

Statistics

		Gender of respondent	Age of respondent
N	Valid	31	31
	Missing	0	0

Frequency Table

Gender of respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Male	16	51.6	51.6	51.6
	Female	15	48.4	48.4	100.0
	Total	31	100.0	100.0	

Age of respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	18-23	1	3.2	3.2	3.2
	24-29	2	6.5	6.5	9.7
	30-34	10	32.3	32.3	41.9
	40-44	2	6.5	6.5	48.4
	45-49	2	6.5	6.5	54.8
	50-54	4	12.9	12.9	67.7
	55-59	4	12.9	12.9	80.6
	60-64	3	9.7	9.7	90.3
	65-69	2	6.5	6.5	96.8
	75+	1	3.2	3.2	100.0
	Total	31	100.0	100.0	

```
FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Gender Age_group Marital_status
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.
```

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		01-DEC-2019 02:51:02
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	31
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Gender Age_group Marital_status /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,23

Statistics

		Gender of respondent	Age of respondent	Marital status of respondent
N	Valid	31	31	31
	Missing	0	0	0

Frequency Table

Gender of respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Male	16	51.6	51.6	51.6
	Female	15	48.4	48.4	100.0
	Total	31	100.0	100.0	

Age of respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	18-23	1	3.2	3.2	3.2
	24-29	2	6.5	6.5	9.7
	30-34	10	32.3	32.3	41.9
	40-44	2	6.5	6.5	48.4
	45-49	2	6.5	6.5	54.8
	50-54	4	12.9	12.9	67.7
	55-59	4	12.9	12.9	80.6
	60-64	3	9.7	9.7	90.3
	65-69	2	6.5	6.5	96.8
	75+	1	3.2	3.2	100.0
	Total	31	100.0	100.0	

Marital status of respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Single	18	58.1	58.1	58.1
	Married	13	41.9	41.9	100.0
	Total	31	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Unemployment_reason
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		17-DEC-2019 09:43:52
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Unemployment_reason /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,00
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,09

[DataSet1] F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav

Statistics

Reason for respondent unemployment

N	Valid	37
	Missing	0

Reason for respondent unemployment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		13	35.1	35.1	35.1
	Lack of skills	6	16.2	16.2	51.4
	Lack of opportunities	11	29.7	29.7	81.1
	Retrenchment	1	2.7	2.7	83.8
	Old age	2	5.4	5.4	89.2
	Want to run own business	3	8.1	8.1	97.3
	Furthering studies	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Unemployment_reason Dependents
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		17-DEC-2019 09:51:05
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Unemployment_reason Dependents /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,07

Statistics

		Reason for respondent unemployment	Dependents of respondent
N	Valid	37	37
	Missing	0	0

Frequency Table

Reason for respondent unemployment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		13	35.1	35.1	35.1
	Lack of skills	6	16.2	16.2	51.4
	Lack of opportunities	11	29.7	29.7	81.1
	Retrenchment	1	2.7	2.7	83.8
	Old age	2	5.4	5.4	89.2
	Want to run own business	3	8.1	8.1	97.3
	Furthering studies	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Dependents of respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	7	18.9	18.9	18.9
	2-3	7	18.9	18.9	37.8
	4-5	8	21.6	21.6	59.5
	6+	15	40.5	40.5	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Unemployment_reason Dependents Education_level
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		17-DEC-2019 09:59:39
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Unemployment_reason Dependents Education_level /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,02
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,03

Statistics

		Reason for respondent unemployment	Dependents of respondent	Highest qualification of respondent dependent
N	Valid	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0

Frequency Table

Reason for respondent unemployment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		13	35.1	35.1	35.1
	Lack of skills	6	16.2	16.2	51.4
	Lack of opportunities	11	29.7	29.7	81.1
	Retrenchment	1	2.7	2.7	83.8
	Old age	2	5.4	5.4	89.2
	Want to run own business	3	8.1	8.1	97.3
	Furthering studies	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Dependents of respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	7	18.9	18.9	18.9
	2-3	7	18.9	18.9	37.8
	4-5	8	21.6	21.6	59.5
	6+	15	40.5	40.5	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Highest qualification of respondent dependent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No formal schooling	1	2.7	2.7	10.8
	Primary school	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Secondary school	10	27.0	27.0	40.5
	Vocational courses/certificates	2	5.4	5.4	45.9
	Matric	9	24.3	24.3	70.3
	Diploma	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Bachelor's degree	5	13.5	13.5	94.6
	Master's degree and above	2	5.4	5.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Unemployment_reason Dependents Education_level Business_focus
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		17-DEC-2019 10:11:48
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Unemployment_reason Dependents Education_level Business_focus /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,02
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,02

Statistics

		Reason for respondent unemployment	Dependents of respondent	Highest qualification of respondent dependent	Focus area of business
N	Valid	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0

Frequency Table

Reason for respondent unemployment

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	13	35.1	35.1	35.1
Lack of skills	6	16.2	16.2	51.4
Lack of opportunities	11	29.7	29.7	81.1
Retrenchment	1	2.7	2.7	83.8
Old age	2	5.4	5.4	89.2
Want to run own business	3	8.1	8.1	97.3
Furthering studies	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Dependents of respondent

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	7	18.9	18.9	18.9
0-1	7	18.9	18.9	37.8
2-3	8	21.6	21.6	59.5
4-5	15	40.5	40.5	100.0
6+	37	100.0	100.0	
Total				

Highest qualification of respondent dependent

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
No formal schooling	1	2.7	2.7	10.8
Primary school	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
Secondary school	10	27.0	27.0	40.5
Vocational courses/certificates	2	5.4	5.4	45.9
Matric	9	24.3	24.3	70.3
Diploma	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
Bachelor's degree	5	13.5	13.5	94.6
Master's degree and above	2	5.4	5.4	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_focus Role_in_business
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		17-DEC-2019 11:09:24
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_fo cus Role_in_business /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,06
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,26

Statistics

		Focus area of business	Respondent role in business
N	Valid	37	37
	Missing	0	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_focus Role_in_business Businesses_started
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		17-DEC-2019 11:13:17
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_fo cus Role_in_business Businesses_started /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,06

Statistics

		Focus area of business	Respondent role in business	Number of businesses started by respondent
N	Valid	37	37	35
	Missing	0	0	2

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_focus Role_in_business Businesses_started
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		17-DEC-2019 11:19:18
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_fo cus Role_in_business Businesses_started /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,16

Statistics

		Focus area of business	Respondent role in business	Number of businesses started by respondent
N	Valid	37	37	35
	Missing	0	0	2

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

```

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_focus Role_in_business Businesses_started Businesses_ow
ned
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

```

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		17-DEC-2019 11:20:28
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_fo cus Role_in_business Businesses_started Businesses_owned /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,02
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,04

Statistics

		Focus area of business	Respondent role in business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent
N	Valid	37	37	35	36
	Missing	0	0	2	1

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

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FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_focus Role_in_business Businesses_started Businesses_ow
ned
      Business_owned
      /ORDER=ANALYSIS.

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Frequencies

Notes

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Statistics

		Focus area of business	Respondent role in business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent	Type of business owned
N	Valid	37	37	35	36	37
	Missing	0	0	2	1	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Type of business owned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Traditional medicine	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Metal work	1	2.7	2.7	16.2
	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	3	8.1	8.1	24.3
	Furniture shop	1	2.7	2.7	27.0
	Buying & selling second hand goods	1	2.7	2.7	29.7
	Ambulance services	2	5.4	5.4	35.1
	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	3	8.1	8.1	43.2
	Food (restuarant, vegetables, fruits etc)	9	24.3	24.3	67.6
	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	2	5.4	5.4	73.0
	Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
	Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_focus Role_in_business Businesses_started Businesses_owned

Business_owned Years_of_entrepreneurship Business_registration_status
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

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	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
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Statistics

		Focus area of business	Respondent role in business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent	Type of business owned
N	Valid	37	37	35	36	37
	Missing	0	0	2	1	0

Statistics

		Respondent years of being entrepreneur	Current business registration
N	Valid	35	37
	Missing	2	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Type of business owned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Traditional medicine	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Metal work	1	2.7	2.7	16.2
	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	3	8.1	8.1	24.3
	Furniture shop	1	2.7	2.7	27.0
	Buying & selling second hand goods	1	2.7	2.7	29.7
	Ambulance services	2	5.4	5.4	35.1
	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	3	8.1	8.1	43.2
	Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	9	24.3	24.3	67.6
	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	2	5.4	5.4	73.0
	Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
	Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent years of being entrepreneur

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	4	10.8	11.4	11.4
	2-3	5	13.5	14.3	25.7
	4-5	4	10.8	11.4	37.1
	6+	22	59.5	62.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current business registration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	20	54.1	54.1	54.1
	No	16	43.2	43.2	97.3
	yes	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

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FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_focus Role_in_business Businesses_started Businesses_ow
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/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

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Frequencies

Notes

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Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,02
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Statistics

		Focus area of business	Respondent role in business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent	Type of business owned
N	Valid	37	37	35	36	37
	Missing	0	0	2	1	0

Statistics

		Respondent years of being entrepreneur	Current business registration
N	Valid	35	37
	Missing	2	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Type of business owned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Traditional medicine	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Metal work	1	2.7	2.7	16.2
	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	3	8.1	8.1	24.3
	Furniture shop	1	2.7	2.7	27.0
	Buying & selling second hand goods	1	2.7	2.7	29.7
	Ambulance services	2	5.4	5.4	35.1
	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	3	8.1	8.1	43.2
	Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	9	24.3	24.3	67.6
	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	2	5.4	5.4	73.0

Type of business owned

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent years of being entrepreneur

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	4	10.8	11.4	11.4
	2-3	5	13.5	14.3	25.7
	4-5	4	10.8	11.4	37.1
	6+	22	59.5	62.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current business registration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	20	54.1	54.1	54.1
	No	16	43.2	43.2	97.3
	yes	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_focus Role_in_business Businesses_started Businesses_ow
ned

Business_owned Years_of_entrepreneurshipBusiness_registration_status
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

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	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
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Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,02
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,04

Statistics

		Focus area of business	Respondent role in business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent	Type of business owned
N	Valid	37	37	35	36	37
	Missing	0	0	2	1	0

Statistics

		Respondent years of being entrepreneur	Current business registration
N	Valid	35	37
	Missing	2	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Type of business owned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Traditional medicine	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Metal work	1	2.7	2.7	16.2
	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	3	8.1	8.1	24.3
	Furniture shop	1	2.7	2.7	27.0
	Buying & selling second hand goods	1	2.7	2.7	29.7
	Ambulance services	2	5.4	5.4	35.1
	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	3	8.1	8.1	43.2
	Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	9	24.3	24.3	67.6
	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	2	5.4	5.4	73.0
	Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
	Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent years of being entrepreneur

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	4	10.8	11.4	11.4
	2-3	5	13.5	14.3	25.7
	4-5	4	10.8	11.4	37.1
	6+	22	59.5	62.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current business registration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	21	56.8	56.8	56.8
	No	16	43.2	43.2	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

```

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_focus Role_in_business Businesses_started Businesses_ow
ned
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    Future_registration_of_business
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

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Frequencies

Notes

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	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
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Notes

Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,08

Statistics

		Focus area of business	Respondent role in business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent	Type of business owned
N	Valid	37	37	35	36	37
	Missing	0	0	2	1	0

Statistics

		Respondent years of being entrepreneur	Current business registration	Plan to register current business in future
N	Valid	35	37	37
	Missing	2	0	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Type of business owned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Traditional medicine	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Metal work	1	2.7	2.7	16.2
	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	3	8.1	8.1	24.3
	Furniture shop	1	2.7	2.7	27.0
	Buying & selling second hand goods	1	2.7	2.7	29.7
	Ambulance services	2	5.4	5.4	35.1
	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	3	8.1	8.1	43.2
	Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	9	24.3	24.3	67.6
	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	2	5.4	5.4	73.0

Type of business owned

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent years of being entrepreneur

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	4	10.8	11.4	11.4
	2-3	5	13.5	14.3	25.7
	4-5	4	10.8	11.4	37.1
	6+	22	59.5	62.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current business registration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	21	56.8	56.8	56.8
	No	16	43.2	43.2	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Plan to register current business in future

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	No, due to lack of funds	10	27.0	27.0	86.5
	No, see no need	1	2.7	2.7	89.2
	No, idea how to	1	2.7	2.7	91.9
	Yes, to avoid conflict with law enforcement	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

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FREQENCIES VARIABLES=Business_focus Role_in_business Businesses_started Businesses_ow
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em
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

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Frequencies

Notes

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	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
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Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,13

Statistics

		Focus area of business	Respondent role in business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent	Type of business owned
N	Valid	37	37	35	36	37
	Missing	0	0	2	1	0

Statistics

		Respondent years of being entrepreneur	Current business registration	Plan to register current business in future	Number of years running current business	Business has accounting system
N	Valid	35	37	37	36	37
	Missing	2	0	0	1	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Type of business owned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Traditional medicine	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Metal work	1	2.7	2.7	16.2
	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	3	8.1	8.1	24.3
	Furniture shop	1	2.7	2.7	27.0
	Buying & selling second hand goods	1	2.7	2.7	29.7
	Ambulance services	2	5.4	5.4	35.1
	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	3	8.1	8.1	43.2
	Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	9	24.3	24.3	67.6
	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	2	5.4	5.4	73.0

Type of business owned

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent years of being entrepreneur

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	4	10.8	11.4	11.4
	2-3	5	13.5	14.3	25.7
	4-5	4	10.8	11.4	37.1
	6+	22	59.5	62.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current business registration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	21	56.8	56.8	56.8
	No	16	43.2	43.2	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Plan to register current business in future

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	No, due to lack of funds	10	27.0	27.0	86.5
	No, see no need	1	2.7	2.7	89.2
	No, idea how to	1	2.7	2.7	91.9
	Yes, to avoid conflict with law enforcement	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of years running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-6 months	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	1-2 years	4	10.8	11.1	16.7
	3-4 years	5	13.5	13.9	30.6
	5-6 years	3	8.1	8.3	38.9
	7+ years	22	59.5	61.1	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Business has accounting system

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

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Frequencies

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Statistics

		Focus area of business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent	Type of business owned	Respondent years of being entrepreneur
N	Valid	37	35	36	37	35
	Missing	0	2	1	0	2

Statistics

		Current business registration	Plan to register current business in future	Number of years running current business	Business has accounting system	Respondent role in business
N	Valid	37	37	36	37	37
	Missing	0	0	1	0	0

Statistics

		Respondent reason for running current business
N	Valid	37
	Missing	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Type of business owned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Traditional medicine	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Metal work	1	2.7	2.7	16.2
	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	3	8.1	8.1	24.3
	Furniture shop	1	2.7	2.7	27.0
	Buying & selling second hand goods	1	2.7	2.7	29.7
	Ambulance services	2	5.4	5.4	35.1
	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	3	8.1	8.1	43.2
	Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	9	24.3	24.3	67.6
	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	2	5.4	5.4	73.0
	Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
	Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent years of being entrepreneur

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	4	10.8	11.4	11.4
	2-3	5	13.5	14.3	25.7
	4-5	4	10.8	11.4	37.1
	6+	22	59.5	62.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current business registration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	21	56.8	56.8	56.8
	No	16	43.2	43.2	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Plan to register current business in future

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	No, due to lack of funds	10	27.0	27.0	86.5
	No, see no need	1	2.7	2.7	89.2
	No, idea how to	1	2.7	2.7	91.9
	Yes, to avoid conflict with law enforcement	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of years running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-6 months	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	1-2 years	4	10.8	11.1	16.7
	3-4 years	5	13.5	13.9	30.6
	5-6 years	3	8.1	8.3	38.9
	7+ years	22	59.5	61.1	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Business has accounting system

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent reason for running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Lack of employment opportunities	13	35.1	35.1	45.9
	Gap in the market	17	45.9	45.9	91.9
	Retrenchment	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Promote the town	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Extra income stream	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

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Frequencies

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Statistics

		Focus area of business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent	Type of business owned	Respondent years of being entrepreneur
N	Valid	37	35	36	37	35
	Missing	0	2	1	0	2

Statistics

		Current business registration	Plan to register current business in future	Number of years running current business	Business has accounting system	Respondent role in business
N	Valid	37	37	36	37	37
	Missing	0	0	1	0	0

Statistics

		Respondent reason for running current business	Reason for not having an accounting system
N	Valid	37	37
	Missing	0	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Type of business owned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Traditional medicine	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Metal work	1	2.7	2.7	16.2
	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	3	8.1	8.1	24.3
	Furniture shop	1	2.7	2.7	27.0
	Buying & selling second hand goods	1	2.7	2.7	29.7
	Ambulance services	2	5.4	5.4	35.1
	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	3	8.1	8.1	43.2
	Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	9	24.3	24.3	67.6
	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	2	5.4	5.4	73.0
	Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
	Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent years of being entrepreneur

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	4	10.8	11.4	11.4
	2-3	5	13.5	14.3	25.7
	4-5	4	10.8	11.4	37.1
	6+	22	59.5	62.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current business registration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	21	56.8	56.8	56.8
	No	16	43.2	43.2	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Plan to register current business in future

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	No, due to lack of funds	10	27.0	27.0	86.5
	No, see no need	1	2.7	2.7	89.2
	No, idea how to	1	2.7	2.7	91.9
	Yes, to avoid conflict with law enforcement	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of years running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-6 months	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	1-2 years	4	10.8	11.1	16.7
	3-4 years	5	13.5	13.9	30.6
	5-6 years	3	8.1	8.3	38.9
	7+ years	22	59.5	61.1	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Business has accounting system

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent reason for running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Lack of employment opportunities	13	35.1	35.1	45.9
	Gap in the market	17	45.9	45.9	91.9
	Retrenchment	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Promote the town	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Extra income stream	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for not having an accounting system

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	22	59.5	59.5	59.5
Too many family responsibilities	3	8.1	8.1	67.6
Generate too little income	5	13.5	13.5	81.1
Lack accounting knowledge (Looking for assistance to set up one)	4	10.8	10.8	91.9
Foreign national (difficulty opening bank account)	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
Information tourism (selling town to tourists)	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
See no need	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

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Frequencies

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Statistics

		Focus area of business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent	Type of business owned	Respondent years of being entrepreneur
N	Valid	37	35	36	37	35
	Missing	0	2	1	0	2

Statistics

		Current business registration	Plan to register current business in future	Number of years running current business	Business has accounting system	Respondent role in business
N	Valid	37	37	36	37	37
	Missing	0	0	1	0	0

Statistics

		Respondent reason for running current business	Reason for not having an accounting system	Business plan for current business
N	Valid	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Type of business owned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Traditional medicine	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Metal work	1	2.7	2.7	16.2
	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	3	8.1	8.1	24.3
	Furniture shop	1	2.7	2.7	27.0
	Buying & selling second hand goods	1	2.7	2.7	29.7
	Ambulance services	2	5.4	5.4	35.1
	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	3	8.1	8.1	43.2
	Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	9	24.3	24.3	67.6
	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	2	5.4	5.4	73.0
	Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
	Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent years of being entrepreneur

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	4	10.8	11.4	11.4
	2-3	5	13.5	14.3	25.7
	4-5	4	10.8	11.4	37.1
	6+	22	59.5	62.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current business registration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	21	56.8	56.8	56.8
	No	16	43.2	43.2	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Plan to register current business in future

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	No, due to lack of funds	10	27.0	27.0	86.5
	No, see no need	1	2.7	2.7	89.2
	No, idea how to	1	2.7	2.7	91.9
	Yes, to avoid conflict with law enforcement	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of years running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-6 months	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	1-2 years	4	10.8	11.1	16.7
	3-4 years	5	13.5	13.9	30.6
	5-6 years	3	8.1	8.3	38.9
	7+ years	22	59.5	61.1	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Business has accounting system

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent reason for running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Lack of employment opportunities	13	35.1	35.1	45.9
	Gap in the market	17	45.9	45.9	91.9
	Retrenchment	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Promote the town	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Extra income stream	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for not having an accounting system

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	22	59.5	59.5	59.5
Too many family responsibilities	3	8.1	8.1	67.6
Generate too little income	5	13.5	13.5	81.1
Lack accounting knowledge (Looking for assistance to set up one)	4	10.8	10.8	91.9
Foreign national (difficulty opening bank account)	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
Information tourism (selling town to tourists)	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
See no need	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Business plan for current business

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_focus Businesses_started Businesses_owned Business_ownership
 Years_of_entrepreneurship Business_registration_status Future_registration_of_business
 Years_in_current_business Business_accounting_system Role_in_business Reason_for_ownership
 Absence_of_accounting_system Business_plan
 /ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

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Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,06
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Statistics

		Focus area of business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent	Type of business owned	Respondent years of being entrepreneur
N	Valid	37	35	36	37	35
	Missing	0	2	1	0	2

Statistics

		Current business registration	Plan to register current business in future	Number of years running current business	Business has accounting system	Respondent role in business
N	Valid	37	37	36	37	37
	Missing	0	0	1	0	0

Statistics

		Respondent reason for running current business	Reason for not having an accounting system	Business plan for current business
N	Valid	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Type of business owned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Traditional medicine	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Metal work	1	2.7	2.7	16.2
	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	3	8.1	8.1	24.3
	Furniture shop	1	2.7	2.7	27.0
	Buying & selling second hand goods	1	2.7	2.7	29.7
	Ambulance services	2	5.4	5.4	35.1
	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	3	8.1	8.1	43.2
	Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	9	24.3	24.3	67.6
	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	2	5.4	5.4	73.0
	Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
	Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent years of being entrepreneur

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	4	10.8	11.4	11.4
	2-3	5	13.5	14.3	25.7
	4-5	4	10.8	11.4	37.1
	6+	22	59.5	62.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current business registration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	21	56.8	56.8	56.8
	No	16	43.2	43.2	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Plan to register current business in future

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	No, due to lack of funds	10	27.0	27.0	86.5
	No, see no need	1	2.7	2.7	89.2
	No, idea how to	1	2.7	2.7	91.9
	Yes, to avoid conflict with law enforcement	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of years running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-6 months	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	1-2 years	4	10.8	11.1	16.7
	3-4 years	5	13.5	13.9	30.6
	5-6 years	3	8.1	8.3	38.9
	7+ years	22	59.5	61.1	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Business has accounting system

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent reason for running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Lack of employment opportunities	13	35.1	35.1	45.9
	Gap in the market	17	45.9	45.9	91.9
	Retrenchment	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Promote the town	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Extra income stream	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for not having an accounting system

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	Too many family responsibilities	3	8.1	8.1	67.6
	Generate too little income	5	13.5	13.5	81.1
	Lack accounting knowledge (Looking for assistance to set up one)	4	10.8	10.8	91.9
	Foreign national (difficulty opening bank account)	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Information tourism (selling town to tourists)	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	See no need	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Business plan for current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_focus Businesses_started Businesses_owned Business_ownership
 Years_of_entrepreneurship Business_registration_status Future_registration_of_business
 Years_in_current_business Business_accounting_system Role_in_business Reason_for_ownership
 Absence_of_accounting_system Business_plan Absence_of_business_plan
 /ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

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Statistics

		Focus area of business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent	Type of business owned	Respondent years of being entrepreneur
N	Valid	37	35	36	37	35
	Missing	0	2	1	0	2

Statistics

		Current business registration	Plan to register current business in future	Number of years running current business	Business has accounting system	Respondent role in business
N	Valid	37	37	36	37	37
	Missing	0	0	1	0	0

Statistics

		Respondent reason for running current business	Reason for not having an accounting system	Business plan for current business	Reason for not having a business plan
N	Valid	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Type of business owned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Traditional medicine	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Metal work	1	2.7	2.7	16.2
	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	3	8.1	8.1	24.3
	Furniture shop	1	2.7	2.7	27.0
	Buying & selling second hand goods	1	2.7	2.7	29.7
	Ambulance services	2	5.4	5.4	35.1
	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	3	8.1	8.1	43.2
	Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	9	24.3	24.3	67.6
	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	2	5.4	5.4	73.0

Type of business owned

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent years of being entrepreneur

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	4	10.8	11.4	11.4
	2-3	5	13.5	14.3	25.7
	4-5	4	10.8	11.4	37.1
	6+	22	59.5	62.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current business registration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	21	56.8	56.8	56.8
	No	16	43.2	43.2	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Plan to register current business in future

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	No, due to lack of funds	10	27.0	27.0	86.5
	No, see no need	1	2.7	2.7	89.2
	No, idea how to	1	2.7	2.7	91.9
	Yes, to avoid conflict with law enforcement	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of years running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-6 months	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	1-2 years	4	10.8	11.1	16.7
	3-4 years	5	13.5	13.9	30.6
	5-6 years	3	8.1	8.3	38.9
	7+ years	22	59.5	61.1	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Business has accounting system

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent reason for running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Lack of employment opportunities	13	35.1	35.1	45.9
	Gap in the market	17	45.9	45.9	91.9
	Retrenchment	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Promote the town	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Extra income stream	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for not having an accounting system

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	22	59.5	59.5	59.5
Too many family responsibilities	3	8.1	8.1	67.6
Generate too little income	5	13.5	13.5	81.1
Lack accounting knowledge (Looking for assistance to set up one)	4	10.8	10.8	91.9
Foreign national (difficulty opening bank account)	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
Information tourism (selling town to tourists)	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
See no need	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Business plan for current business

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for not having a business plan

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	22	59.5	59.5	59.5
Know nothing about it	9	24.3	24.3	83.8
See no need	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
Situated in busy area	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
Still developing one	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
Does not require one	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_focus Businesses_started Businesses_owned Business_owne
d

Years_of_entrepreneurship Business_registration_status Future_registration_of_busi
ness

Years_in_current_business Business_accounting_system Role_in_business Reason_for_o
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Absence_of_accounting_system Business_plan Absence_of_business_plan People_employ

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/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

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	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
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Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,06
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Statistics

		Focus area of business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent	Type of business owned	Respondent years of being entrepreneur
N	Valid	37	35	36	37	35
	Missing	0	2	1	0	2

Statistics

		Current business registration	Plan to register current business in future	Number of years running current business	Business has accounting system	Respondent role in business
N	Valid	37	37	36	37	37
	Missing	0	0	1	0	0

Statistics

		Respondent reason for running current business	Reason for not having an accounting system	Business plan for current business	Reason for not having a business plan	Number of people employed in business
N	Valid	37	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Type of business owned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Traditional medicine	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Metal work	1	2.7	2.7	16.2
	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	3	8.1	8.1	24.3
	Furniture shop	1	2.7	2.7	27.0
	Buying & selling second hand goods	1	2.7	2.7	29.7
	Ambulance services	2	5.4	5.4	35.1
	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	3	8.1	8.1	43.2
	Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	9	24.3	24.3	67.6
	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	2	5.4	5.4	73.0

Type of business owned

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent years of being entrepreneur

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	4	10.8	11.4	11.4
	2-3	5	13.5	14.3	25.7
	4-5	4	10.8	11.4	37.1
	6+	22	59.5	62.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current business registration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	21	56.8	56.8	56.8
	No	16	43.2	43.2	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Plan to register current business in future

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	No, due to lack of funds	10	27.0	27.0	86.5
	No, see no need	1	2.7	2.7	89.2
	No, idea how to	1	2.7	2.7	91.9
	Yes, to avoid conflict with law enforcement	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of years running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-6 months	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	1-2 years	4	10.8	11.1	16.7
	3-4 years	5	13.5	13.9	30.6
	5-6 years	3	8.1	8.3	38.9
	7+ years	22	59.5	61.1	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Business has accounting system

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent reason for running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Lack of employment opportunities	13	35.1	35.1	45.9
	Gap in the market	17	45.9	45.9	91.9
	Retrenchment	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Promote the town	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Extra income stream	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for not having an accounting system

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	22	59.5	59.5	59.5
Too many family responsibilities	3	8.1	8.1	67.6
Generate too little income	5	13.5	13.5	81.1
Lack accounting knowledge (Looking for assistance to set up one)	4	10.8	10.8	91.9
Foreign national (difficulty opening bank account)	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
Information tourism (selling town to tourists)	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
See no need	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Business plan for current business

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for not having a business plan

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	22	59.5	59.5	59.5
Know nothing about it	9	24.3	24.3	83.8
See no need	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
Situated in busy area	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
Still developing one	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
Does not require one	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of people employed in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Self	17	45.9	45.9	45.9
	1-5	13	35.1	35.1	81.1
	6-14	2	5.4	5.4	86.5
	15-24	4	10.8	10.8	97.3
	25-50	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

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Frequencies

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Statistics

		Focus area of business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent	Type of business owned	Respondent years of being entrepreneur
N	Valid	37	35	36	37	35
	Missing	0	2	1	0	2

Statistics

		Current business registration	Plan to register current business in future	Number of years running current business	Business has accounting system	Respondent role in business
N	Valid	37	37	36	37	37
	Missing	0	0	1	0	0

Statistics

		Respondent reason for running current business	Reason for not having an accounting system	Business plan for current business	Reason for not having a business plan	Number of people employed in business
N	Valid	37	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0

Statistics

		Satisfaction with business location
N	Valid	37
	Missing	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Type of business owned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Traditional medicine	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Metal work	1	2.7	2.7	16.2
	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	3	8.1	8.1	24.3
	Furniture shop	1	2.7	2.7	27.0
	Buying & selling second hand goods	1	2.7	2.7	29.7
	Ambulance services	2	5.4	5.4	35.1
	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	3	8.1	8.1	43.2
	Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	9	24.3	24.3	67.6
	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	2	5.4	5.4	73.0

Type of business owned

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent years of being entrepreneur

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	4	10.8	11.4	11.4
	2-3	5	13.5	14.3	25.7
	4-5	4	10.8	11.4	37.1
	6+	22	59.5	62.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current business registration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	21	56.8	56.8	56.8
	No	16	43.2	43.2	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Plan to register current business in future

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	No, due to lack of funds	10	27.0	27.0	86.5
	No, see no need	1	2.7	2.7	89.2
	No, idea how to	1	2.7	2.7	91.9
	Yes, to avoid conflict with law enforcement	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of years running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-6 months	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	1-2 years	4	10.8	11.1	16.7
	3-4 years	5	13.5	13.9	30.6
	5-6 years	3	8.1	8.3	38.9
	7+ years	22	59.5	61.1	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Business has accounting system

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent reason for running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Lack of employment opportunities	13	35.1	35.1	45.9
	Gap in the market	17	45.9	45.9	91.9
	Retrenchment	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Promote the town	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Extra income stream	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for not having an accounting system

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	22	59.5	59.5	59.5
Too many family responsibilities	3	8.1	8.1	67.6
Generate too little income	5	13.5	13.5	81.1
Lack accounting knowledge (Looking for assistance to set up one)	4	10.8	10.8	91.9
Foreign national (difficulty opening bank account)	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
Information tourism (selling town to tourists)	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
See no need	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Business plan for current business

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for not having a business plan

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	22	59.5	59.5	59.5
Know nothing about it	9	24.3	24.3	83.8
See no need	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
Situated in busy area	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
Still developing one	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
Does not require one	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of people employed in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Self	17	45.9	45.9	45.9
	1-5	13	35.1	35.1	81.1
	6-14	2	5.4	5.4	86.5
	15-24	4	10.8	10.8	97.3
	25-50	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Satisfaction with business location

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		2	5.4	5.4	5.4
	Yes	20	54.1	54.1	59.5
	No	15	40.5	40.5	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

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Frequencies

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Statistics

		Focus area of business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent	Type of business owned	Respondent years of being entrepreneur
N	Valid	37	35	36	37	35
	Missing	0	2	1	0	2

Statistics

		Current business registration	Plan to register current business in future	Number of years running current business	Business has accounting system	Respondent role in business
N	Valid	37	37	36	37	37
	Missing	0	0	1	0	0

Statistics

		Respondent reason for running current business	Reason for not having an accounting system	Business plan for current business	Reason for not having a business plan	Number of people employed in business
N	Valid	37	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0

Statistics

		Satisfaction with business location	Reason for satisfaction with location
N	Valid	37	37
	Missing	0	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Type of business owned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Traditional medicine	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Metal work	1	2.7	2.7	16.2
	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	3	8.1	8.1	24.3
	Furniture shop	1	2.7	2.7	27.0
	Buying & selling second hand goods	1	2.7	2.7	29.7
	Ambulance services	2	5.4	5.4	35.1
	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	3	8.1	8.1	43.2
	Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	9	24.3	24.3	67.6
	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	2	5.4	5.4	73.0

Type of business owned

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent years of being entrepreneur

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	4	10.8	11.4	11.4
	2-3	5	13.5	14.3	25.7
	4-5	4	10.8	11.4	37.1
	6+	22	59.5	62.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current business registration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	21	56.8	56.8	56.8
	No	16	43.2	43.2	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Plan to register current business in future

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	No, due to lack of funds	10	27.0	27.0	86.5
	No, see no need	1	2.7	2.7	89.2
	No, idea how to	1	2.7	2.7	91.9
	Yes, to avoid conflict with law enforcement	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of years running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-6 months	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	1-2 years	4	10.8	11.1	16.7
	3-4 years	5	13.5	13.9	30.6
	5-6 years	3	8.1	8.3	38.9
	7+ years	22	59.5	61.1	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Business has accounting system

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent reason for running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Lack of employment opportunities	13	35.1	35.1	45.9
	Gap in the market	17	45.9	45.9	91.9
	Retrenchment	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Promote the town	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Extra income stream	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for not having an accounting system

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	Too many family responsibilities	3	8.1	8.1	67.6
	Generate too little income	5	13.5	13.5	81.1
	Lack accounting knowledge (Looking for assistance to set up one)	4	10.8	10.8	91.9
	Foreign national (difficulty opening bank account)	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Information tourism (selling town to tourists)	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	See no need	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Business plan for current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for not having a business plan

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	Know nothing about it	9	24.3	24.3	83.8
	See no need	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
	Situated in busy area	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Still developing one	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Does not require one	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of people employed in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Self	17	45.9	45.9	45.9
	1-5	13	35.1	35.1	81.1
	6-14	2	5.4	5.4	86.5
	15-24	4	10.8	10.8	97.3
	25-50	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Satisfaction with business location

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		2	5.4	5.4	5.4
	Yes	20	54.1	54.1	59.5
	No	15	40.5	40.5	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for satisfaction with location

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		27	73.0	73.0	73.0
	Able to attract sufficient customers	6	16.2	16.2	89.2
	Centrally located in CBD	2	5.4	5.4	94.6
	In midst of business focussed individuals	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Only registered one in town	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

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Frequencies

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	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
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Statistics

		Focus area of business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent	Type of business owned	Respondent years of being entrepreneur
N	Valid	37	35	36	37	35
	Missing	0	2	1	0	2

Statistics

		Current business registration	Plan to register current business in future	Number of years running current business	Business has accounting system	Respondent role in business
N	Valid	37	37	36	37	37
	Missing	0	0	1	0	0

Statistics

		Respondent reason for running current business	Reason for not having an accounting system	Business plan for current business	Reason for not having a business plan	Number of people employed in business
N	Valid	37	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0

Statistics

		Satisfaction with business location	Reason for satisfaction with location
N	Valid	37	37
	Missing	0	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Type of business owned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Traditional medicine	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Metal work	1	2.7	2.7	16.2
	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	3	8.1	8.1	24.3
	Furniture shop	1	2.7	2.7	27.0
	Buying & selling second hand goods	1	2.7	2.7	29.7
	Ambulance services	2	5.4	5.4	35.1
	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	3	8.1	8.1	43.2
	Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	9	24.3	24.3	67.6
	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	2	5.4	5.4	73.0

Type of business owned

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent years of being entrepreneur

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	4	10.8	11.4	11.4
	2-3	5	13.5	14.3	25.7
	4-5	4	10.8	11.4	37.1
	6+	22	59.5	62.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current business registration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	21	56.8	56.8	56.8
	No	16	43.2	43.2	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Plan to register current business in future

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	No, due to lack of funds	10	27.0	27.0	86.5
	No, see no need	1	2.7	2.7	89.2
	No, idea how to	1	2.7	2.7	91.9
	Yes, to avoid conflict with law enforcement	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of years running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-6 months	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	1-2 years	4	10.8	11.1	16.7
	3-4 years	5	13.5	13.9	30.6
	5-6 years	3	8.1	8.3	38.9
	7+ years	22	59.5	61.1	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Business has accounting system

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent reason for running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Lack of employment opportunities	13	35.1	35.1	45.9
	Gap in the market	17	45.9	45.9	91.9
	Retrenchment	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Promote the town	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Extra income stream	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for not having an accounting system

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	Too many family responsibilities	3	8.1	8.1	67.6
	Generate too little income	5	13.5	13.5	81.1
	Lack accounting knowledge (Looking for assistance to set up one)	4	10.8	10.8	91.9
	Foreign national (difficulty opening bank account)	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Information tourism (selling town to tourists)	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	See no need	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Business plan for current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for not having a business plan

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	Know nothing about it	9	24.3	24.3	83.8
	See no need	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
	Situated in busy area	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Still developing one	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Does not require one	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of people employed in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Self	17	45.9	45.9	45.9
	1-5	13	35.1	35.1	81.1
	6-14	2	5.4	5.4	86.5
	15-24	4	10.8	10.8	97.3
	25-50	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Satisfaction with business location

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		2	5.4	5.4	5.4
	Yes	20	54.1	54.1	59.5
	No	15	40.5	40.5	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for satisfaction with location

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		27	73.0	73.0	73.0
	Only registered business in town	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Able to attract sufficient customers	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
	Centrally located in CBD	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	In midst of business focussed individuals	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Business_focus Businesses_started Businesses_owned Business_owne
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 Years_of_entrepreneurship Business_registration_status Future_registration_of_busi
 ness
 Years_in_current_business Business_accounting_system Role_in_business Reason_for_o
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 Business_location Business_location_satisfaction Disatisfaction_with_business_loca
 tion
 /ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		17-DEC-2019 19:30:16
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	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
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Statistics

		Focus area of business	Number of businesses started by respondent	Current businesses owned by respondent	Type of business owned	Respondent years of being entrepreneur
N	Valid	37	35	36	37	35
	Missing	0	2	1	0	2

Statistics

		Current business registration	Plan to register current business in future	Number of years running current business	Business has accounting system	Respondent role in business
N	Valid	37	37	36	37	37
	Missing	0	0	1	0	0

Statistics

		Respondent reason for running current business	Reason for not having an accounting system	Business plan for current business	Reason for not having a business plan	Number of people employed in business
N	Valid	37	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0

Statistics

		Satisfaction with business location	Reason for satisfaction with location	Reason for dissatisfaction with business location
N	Valid	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0

Frequency Table

Focus area of business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Retail	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	Agriculture	3	8.1	8.1	56.8
	Services	13	35.1	35.1	91.9
	Manufacturing	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	Retail and services	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of businesses started by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	82.9	82.9
	2-3	4	10.8	11.4	94.3
	4-5	1	2.7	2.9	97.1
	6+	1	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current businesses owned by respondent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	29	78.4	80.6	80.6
	2-3	7	18.9	19.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Type of business owned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Clothing (sewing, buying and selling etc)	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Traditional medicine	1	2.7	2.7	13.5
	Metal work	1	2.7	2.7	16.2
	Mixed retail (Food, beauty parlour, cleaning & ornaments)	3	8.1	8.1	24.3
	Furniture shop	1	2.7	2.7	27.0
	Buying & selling second hand goods	1	2.7	2.7	29.7
	Ambulance services	2	5.4	5.4	35.1
	Agriculture (Timber harvesting, agro chemicals etc)	3	8.1	8.1	43.2
	Food (restaurant, butchery, vegetables, fruits etc)	9	24.3	24.3	67.6
	Professional (legal, accounting, engineering, IT, medicine, etc)	2	5.4	5.4	73.0

Type of business owned

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Entertainment (tourism, event organiser etc)	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
Beauty parlour (hair salon, manicure, spa etc)	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
Transport (selling & buying cars, mechanic, panel beating, spares, fuel, tyre sale & repair, breakdown)	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent years of being entrepreneur

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1	4	10.8	11.4	11.4
	2-3	5	13.5	14.3	25.7
	4-5	4	10.8	11.4	37.1
	6+	22	59.5	62.9	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Current business registration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	21	56.8	56.8	56.8
	No	16	43.2	43.2	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Plan to register current business in future

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		22	59.5	59.5	59.5
	No, due to lack of funds	10	27.0	27.0	86.5
	No, see no need	1	2.7	2.7	89.2
	No, idea how to	1	2.7	2.7	91.9
	Yes, to avoid conflict with law enforcement	3	8.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of years running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-6 months	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	1-2 years	4	10.8	11.1	16.7
	3-4 years	5	13.5	13.9	30.6
	5-6 years	3	8.1	8.3	38.9
	7+ years	22	59.5	61.1	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Business has accounting system

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
	No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent role in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Owner	26	70.3	70.3	70.3
	Co-owner	4	10.8	10.8	81.1
	Manager	6	16.2	16.2	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent reason for running current business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		4	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Lack of employment opportunities	13	35.1	35.1	45.9
	Gap in the market	17	45.9	45.9	91.9
	Retrenchment	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Promote the town	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Extra income stream	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for not having an accounting system

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	22	59.5	59.5	59.5
Too many family responsibilities	3	8.1	8.1	67.6
Generate too little income	5	13.5	13.5	81.1
Lack accounting knowledge (Looking for assistance to set up one)	4	10.8	10.8	91.9
Foreign national (difficulty opening bank account)	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
Information tourism (selling town to tourists)	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
See no need	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Business plan for current business

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Yes	18	48.6	48.6	48.6
No	19	51.4	51.4	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for not having a business plan

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	22	59.5	59.5	59.5
Know nothing about it	9	24.3	24.3	83.8
See no need	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
Situated in busy area	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
Still developing one	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
Does not require one	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Number of people employed in business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Self	17	45.9	45.9	45.9
	1-5	13	35.1	35.1	81.1
	6-14	2	5.4	5.4	86.5
	15-24	4	10.8	10.8	97.3
	25-50	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Satisfaction with business location

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		2	5.4	5.4	5.4
	Yes	20	54.1	54.1	59.5
	No	15	40.5	40.5	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for satisfaction with location

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		27	73.0	73.0	73.0
	Only registered business in town	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Able to attract sufficient customers	6	16.2	16.2	91.9
	Centrally located in CBD	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
	In midst of business focussed individuals	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for dissatisfaction with business location

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	24	64.9	64.9	64.9
Far from customers	3	8.1	8.1	73.0
Need own premises & not pay rent	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
Inadequate shelter	4	10.8	10.8	86.5
Lack of electricity, lack sufficient of water, inadequate transport & inadequate shelter	2	5.4	5.4	91.9
Far from customers & inadequate shelter	2	5.4	5.4	97.3
Far from customers & lack of electricity	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_area
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

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Statistics

Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

N	Valid	37
	Missing	0

Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		1	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Yes	6	16.2	16.2	18.9
	No	30	81.1	81.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

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Frequencies

Notes

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	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
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Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
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Statistics

		Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	External business funding received
N	Valid	37	37
	Missing	0	0

Frequency Table

Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		1	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Yes	6	16.2	16.2	18.9
	No	30	81.1	81.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

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FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_areaExternal_business_funding
  External_funder_of_business
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

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Frequencies

Notes

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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_area External_business_funding External_funder_of_business /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,02
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,06

Statistics

		Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	External business funding received	External funder of the business
N	Valid	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0

Frequency Table

Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		1	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Yes	6	16.2	16.2	18.9
	No	30	81.1	81.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External funder of the business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		31	83.8	83.8	83.8
	Bank	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
	Government agency/department	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Bank & loan shark	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Private institution & government agency	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_areaExternal_business_funding
 External_funder_of_businessReason_for_no_funding
 /ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_area External_business_funding External_funder_of_business Reason_for_no_funding /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,16

Statistics

		Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	External business funding received	External funder of the business	Reason for business not receiving external funding
N	Valid	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0

Frequency Table

Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		1	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Yes	6	16.2	16.2	18.9
	No	30	81.1	81.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External funder of the business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		31	83.8	83.8	83.8
	Bank	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
	Government agency/department	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Bank & loan shark	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Private institution & government agency	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for business not receiving external funding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		9	24.3	24.3	24.3
	Self-sustaining	14	37.8	37.8	62.2
	Stringent requirements	2	5.4	5.4	67.6
	Confusing process	4	10.8	10.8	78.4
	No collateral	6	16.2	16.2	94.6
	Stringent requirements, confusing process & no collateral	2	5.4	5.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_areaExternal_business_funding

External_funder_of_businessReason_for_no_funding
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

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	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_area External_business_funding External_funder_of_business Reason_for_no_funding /ORDER=ANALYSIS.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,07

Statistics

		Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	External business funding received	External funder of the business	Reason for busines not receiving external funding
N	Valid	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0

Frequency Table

Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		1	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Yes	6	16.2	16.2	18.9
	No	30	81.1	81.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External funder of the business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		31	83.8	83.8	83.8
	Bank	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
	Government agency/department	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Bank & loan shark	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Private institution & government agency	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for business not receiving external funding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		9	24.3	24.3	24.3
	Self-sustaining	14	37.8	37.8	62.2
	Stringent requirements	2	5.4	5.4	67.6
	Confusing process	4	10.8	10.8	78.4
	No collateral	6	16.2	16.2	94.6
	Stringent requirements, confusing process & no collateral	2	5.4	5.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_areaExternal_business_funding

External_funder_of_businessReason_for_no_funding Preferred_transport_mode
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		18-DEC-2019 18:53:13
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		<p>FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_area External_business_funding</p> <p>External_funder_of_business Reason_for_no_funding Preferred_transport_mode /ORDER=ANALYSIS.</p>
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,08
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,18

Statistics

		Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	External business funding received	External funder of the business	Reason for business not receiving external funding	Respondent preferred mode of transport
N	Valid	37	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0

Frequency Table

Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		1	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Yes	6	16.2	16.2	18.9
	No	30	81.1	81.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External funder of the business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		31	83.8	83.8	83.8
	Bank	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
	Government agency/department	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Bank & loan shark	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Private institution & government agency	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for business not receiving external funding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		9	24.3	24.3	24.3
	Self-sustaining	14	37.8	37.8	62.2
	Stringent requirements	2	5.4	5.4	67.6
	Confusing process	4	10.8	10.8	78.4
	No collateral	6	16.2	16.2	94.6
	Stringent requirements, confusing process & no collateral	2	5.4	5.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Walking	8	21.6	21.6	21.6
	Public transport	9	24.3	24.3	45.9
	Own vehicle	16	43.2	43.2	89.2
	Transport hire	2	5.4	5.4	94.6
	Walking & own transport	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

```

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_areaExternal_business_funding
  External_funder_of_businessReason_for_no_fundingPreferred_transport_mode
  Reason_for_preferred_transport
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

```

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		18-DEC-2019 19:04:24
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.

Notes

Syntax	FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_area External_business_funding External_funder_of_business Reason_for_no_funding Preferred_transport_mode Reason_for_preferred_transport /ORDER=ANALYSIS.	
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,09

Statistics

		Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	External business funding received	External funder of the business	Reason for business not receiving external funding	Respondent preferred mode of transport
N	Valid	37	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0

Statistics

		Reason for preferred mode of transport
N	Valid	37
	Missing	0

Frequency Table

Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		1	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Yes	6	16.2	16.2	18.9
	No	30	81.1	81.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External funder of the business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		31	83.8	83.8	83.8
	Bank	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
	Government agency/department	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Bank & loan shark	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Private institution & government agency	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for business not receiving external funding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		9	24.3	24.3	24.3
	Self-sustaining	14	37.8	37.8	62.2
	Stringent requirements	2	5.4	5.4	67.6
	Confusing process	4	10.8	10.8	78.4
	No collateral	6	16.2	16.2	94.6
	Stringent requirements, confusing process & no collateral	2	5.4	5.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Walking	8	21.6	21.6	21.6
	Public transport	9	24.3	24.3	45.9
	Own vehicle	16	43.2	43.2	89.2
	Transport hire	2	5.4	5.4	94.6
	Walking & own transport	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for preferred mode of transport

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	17	45.9	45.9	45.9
Affordable	3	8.1	8.1	54.1
Cheaper	6	16.2	16.2	70.3
Home far from CBD	1	2.7	2.7	73.0
Suppliers far & wide plus no own transport	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
Do not have own transport	3	8.1	8.1	83.8
Walking distance from home	2	5.4	5.4	89.2
Convenience	4	10.8	10.8	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

```

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_areaExternal_business_funding
    External_funder_of_businessReason_for_no_funding Preferred_transport_mode
    Reason_for_preferred_transportAmount_spent_on_transport
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

```

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		18-DEC-2019 19:07:38
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		<p>FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_area External_business_funding External_funder_of_business Reason_for_no_funding Preferred_transport_mode Reason_for_preferred_transport Amount_spent_on_transport /ORDER=ANALYSIS.</p>
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,02
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,09

Statistics

		Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	External business funding received	External funder of the business	Reason for business not receiving external funding	Respondent preferred mode of transport
N	Valid	37	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0

Statistics

		Reason for preferred mode of transport	Amount spent monthly on transport
N	Valid	37	32
	Missing	0	5

Frequency Table

Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		1	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Yes	6	16.2	16.2	18.9
	No	30	81.1	81.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External funder of the business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		31	83.8	83.8	83.8
	Bank	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
	Government agency/department	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Bank & loan shark	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Private institution & government agency	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for busines not receiving external funding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		9	24.3	24.3	24.3
	Self-sustaining	14	37.8	37.8	62.2
	Stringent requirements	2	5.4	5.4	67.6
	Confusing process	4	10.8	10.8	78.4
	No collateral	6	16.2	16.2	94.6
	Stringent requirements, confusing process & no collateral	2	5.4	5.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Walking	8	21.6	21.6	21.6
	Public transport	9	24.3	24.3	45.9
	Own vehicle	16	43.2	43.2	89.2
	Transport hire	2	5.4	5.4	94.6
	Walking & own transport	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		17	45.9	45.9	45.9
	Affordable	3	8.1	8.1	54.1
	Cheaper	6	16.2	16.2	70.3
	Home far from CBD	1	2.7	2.7	73.0
	Suppliers far & wide plus no own transport	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Do not have own transport	3	8.1	8.1	83.8
	Walking distance from home	2	5.4	5.4	89.2
	Convenience	4	10.8	10.8	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Amount spent monthly on transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-500	13	35.1	40.6	40.6
	R 501-1000	4	10.8	12.5	53.1
	R 1001-5000	8	21.6	25.0	78.1
	R 5001-10 000	2	5.4	6.3	84.4
	R 10 001-50 000	3	8.1	9.4	93.8
	R 50 001 +	2	5.4	6.3	100.0
	Total	32	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	5	13.5		
Total		37	100.0		

```

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_areaExternal_business_funding
  External_funder_of_businessReason_for_no_fundingPreferred_transport_mode
  Reason_for_preferred_transportAmount_spent_on_transportAmount_spent_on_business_
communication
  /ORDER=ANALYSIS.

```

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		18-DEC-2019 19:23:24
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.

Notes

Syntax	FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_area External_business_funding External_funder_of_business Reason_for_no_funding Preferred_transport_mode Reason_for_preferred_transport Amount_spent_on_transport Amount_spent_on_business_communication /ORDER=ANALYSIS.	
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,05

Statistics

		Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	External business funding received	External funder of the business	Reason for business not receiving external funding	Respondent preferred mode of transport
N	Valid	37	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0

Statistics

		Reason for preferred mode of transport	Amount spent monthly on transport	Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet, fax
N	Valid	37	32	33
	Missing	0	5	4

Frequency Table

Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		1	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Yes	6	16.2	16.2	18.9
	No	30	81.1	81.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External funder of the business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		31	83.8	83.8	83.8
	Bank	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
	Government agency/department	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Bank & loan shark	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Private institution & government agency	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for business not receiving external funding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		9	24.3	24.3	24.3
	Self-sustaining	14	37.8	37.8	62.2
	Stringent requirements	2	5.4	5.4	67.6
	Confusing process	4	10.8	10.8	78.4
	No collateral	6	16.2	16.2	94.6
	Stringent requirements, confusing process & no collateral	2	5.4	5.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Walking	8	21.6	21.6	21.6
	Public transport	9	24.3	24.3	45.9
	Own vehicle	16	43.2	43.2	89.2
	Transport hire	2	5.4	5.4	94.6
	Walking & own transport	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		17	45.9	45.9	45.9
	Affordable	3	8.1	8.1	54.1
	Cheaper	6	16.2	16.2	70.3
	Home far from CBD	1	2.7	2.7	73.0
	Suppliers far & wide plus no own transport	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Do not have own transport	3	8.1	8.1	83.8
	Walking distance from home	2	5.4	5.4	89.2
	Convenience	4	10.8	10.8	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Amount spent monthly on transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-500	13	35.1	40.6	40.6
	R 501-1000	4	10.8	12.5	53.1
	R 1001-5000	8	21.6	25.0	78.1
	R 5001-10 000	2	5.4	6.3	84.4
	R 10 001-50 000	3	8.1	9.4	93.8
	R 50 001 +	2	5.4	6.3	100.0
	Total	32	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	5	13.5		
Total		37	100.0		

Amount spent monthly on landline, cell,internet,fax

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-500	18	48.6	54.5	54.5
	R 501-1000	6	16.2	18.2	72.7
	R 1001-5000	6	16.2	18.2	90.9
	R 5001-10 000	2	5.4	6.1	97.0
	R 10 001-50 000	1	2.7	3.0	100.0
	Total	33	89.2	100.0	
Missing	System	4	10.8		
Total		37	100.0		

```

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_areaExternal_business_funding
  External_funder_of_businessReason_for_no_funding Preferred_transport_mode
  Reason_for_preferred_transportAmount_spent_on_transportAmount_spent_on_business_
communication
  Annual_business_turnover
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

```

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		18-DEC-2019 19:27:55
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.

Notes

Syntax	<p>FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_area External_business_funding External_funder_of_business Reason_for_no_funding Preferred_transport_mode Reason_for_preferred_transport Amount_spent_on_transport Amount_spent_on_business_communication Annual_business_turnover /ORDER=ANALYSIS.</p>	
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,06

Statistics

		Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	External business funding received	External funder of the business	Reason for business not receiving external funding	Respondent preferred mode of transport
N	Valid	37	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0

Statistics

		Reason for preferred mode of transport	Amount spent monthly on transport	Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet, fax	Annual turnover of the business
N	Valid	37	32	33	28
	Missing	0	5	4	9

Frequency Table

Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		1	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Yes	6	16.2	16.2	18.9
	No	30	81.1	81.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External funder of the business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		31	83.8	83.8	83.8
	Bank	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
	Government agency/department	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Bank & loan shark	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Private institution & government agency	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for business not receiving external funding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		9	24.3	24.3	24.3
	Self-sustaining	14	37.8	37.8	62.2
	Stringent requirements	2	5.4	5.4	67.6
	Confusing process	4	10.8	10.8	78.4
	No collateral	6	16.2	16.2	94.6
	Stringent requirements, confusing process & no collateral	2	5.4	5.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Walking	8	21.6	21.6	21.6
	Public transport	9	24.3	24.3	45.9
	Own vehicle	16	43.2	43.2	89.2
	Transport hire	2	5.4	5.4	94.6
	Walking & own transport	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		17	45.9	45.9	45.9
	Affordable	3	8.1	8.1	54.1
	Cheaper	6	16.2	16.2	70.3
	Home far from CBD	1	2.7	2.7	73.0
	Suppliers far & wide plus no own transport	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Do not have own transport	3	8.1	8.1	83.8
	Walking distance from home	2	5.4	5.4	89.2
	Convenience	4	10.8	10.8	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Amount spent monthly on transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-500	13	35.1	40.6	40.6
	R 501-1000	4	10.8	12.5	53.1
	R 1001-5000	8	21.6	25.0	78.1
	R 5001-10 000	2	5.4	6.3	84.4
	R 10 001-50 000	3	8.1	9.4	93.8
	R 50 001 +	2	5.4	6.3	100.0
	Total	32	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	5	13.5		
Total		37	100.0		

Amount spent monthly on landline, cell,internet,fax

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-500	18	48.6	54.5	54.5
	R 501-1000	6	16.2	18.2	72.7
	R 1001-5000	6	16.2	18.2	90.9
	R 5001-10 000	2	5.4	6.1	97.0
	R 10 001-50 000	1	2.7	3.0	100.0
	Total	33	89.2	100.0	
Missing	System	4	10.8		
Total		37	100.0		

Annual turnover of the bussiness

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-10 000	19	51.4	67.9	67.9
	R 10 001-50 000	3	8.1	10.7	78.6
	R 50 001-250 000	1	2.7	3.6	82.1
	R 500 001-1 500 000	2	5.4	7.1	89.3
	R 1 500 001-5 000 000	3	8.1	10.7	100.0
	Total	28	75.7	100.0	
Missing	System	9	24.3		
Total		37	100.0		

```

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_areaExternal_business_funding
  External_funder_of_businessReason_for_no_fundingPreferred_transport_mode
  Reason_for_preferred_transportAmount_spent_on_transportAmount_spent_on_business_
communication
  Annual_business_turnoverRelationship_with_suppliers
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

```

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		18-DEC-2019 20:38:17
Comments		
Input	Data	F:\Documents\MTech research\SPSS data\MBuss_data.sav
	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		<p>FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_area External_business_funding External_funder_of_business Reason_for_no_funding Preferred_transport_mode Reason_for_preferred_transport Amount_spent_on_transport Amount_spent_on_business_communication Annual_business_turnover Relationship_with_suppliers /ORDER=ANALYSIS.</p>
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,09
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,43

Statistics

		Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	External business funding received	External funder of the business	Reason for business not receiving external funding	Respondent preferred mode of transport
N	Valid	37	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0

Statistics

		Reason for preferred mode of transport	Amount spent monthly on transport	Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet, fax	Annual turnover of the business	Respondent relationship with suppliers
N	Valid	37	32	33	28	37
	Missing	0	5	4	9	0

Frequency Table

Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		1	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Yes	6	16.2	16.2	18.9
	No	30	81.1	81.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External funder of the business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		31	83.8	83.8	83.8
	Bank	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
	Government agency/department	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Bank & loan shark	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Private institution & government agency	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for business not receiving external funding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		9	24.3	24.3	24.3
	Self-sustaining	14	37.8	37.8	62.2
	Stringent requirements	2	5.4	5.4	67.6
	Confusing process	4	10.8	10.8	78.4
	No collateral	6	16.2	16.2	94.6
	Stringent requirements, confusing process & no collateral	2	5.4	5.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Walking	8	21.6	21.6	21.6
	Public transport	9	24.3	24.3	45.9
	Own vehicle	16	43.2	43.2	89.2
	Transport hire	2	5.4	5.4	94.6
	Walking & own transport	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		17	45.9	45.9	45.9
	Affordable	3	8.1	8.1	54.1
	Cheaper	6	16.2	16.2	70.3
	Home far from CBD	1	2.7	2.7	73.0
	Suppliers far & wide plus no own transport	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Do not have own transport	3	8.1	8.1	83.8
	Walking distance from home	2	5.4	5.4	89.2
	Convenience	4	10.8	10.8	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Amount spent monthly on transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-500	13	35.1	40.6	40.6
	R 501-1000	4	10.8	12.5	53.1
	R 1001-5000	8	21.6	25.0	78.1
	R 5001-10 000	2	5.4	6.3	84.4
	R 10 001-50 000	3	8.1	9.4	93.8
	R 50 001 +	2	5.4	6.3	100.0
	Total	32	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	5	13.5		
Total		37	100.0		

Amount spent monthly on landline, cell,internet,fax

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-500	18	48.6	54.5	54.5
	R 501-1000	6	16.2	18.2	72.7
	R 1001-5000	6	16.2	18.2	90.9
	R 5001-10 000	2	5.4	6.1	97.0
	R 10 001-50 000	1	2.7	3.0	100.0
	Total	33	89.2	100.0	
Missing	System	4	10.8		
Total		37	100.0		

Annual turnover of the bussiness

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-10 000	19	51.4	67.9	67.9
	R 10 001-50 000	3	8.1	10.7	78.6
	R 50 001-250 000	1	2.7	3.6	82.1
	R 500 001-1 500 000	2	5.4	7.1	89.3
	R 1 500 001-5 000 000	3	8.1	10.7	100.0
	Total	28	75.7	100.0	
Missing	System	9	24.3		
Total		37	100.0		

Respondent relationship with suppliers

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		2	5.4	5.4	5.4
	Yes	25	67.6	67.6	73.0
	No	9	24.3	24.3	97.3
	yes	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_areaExternal_business_funding
 External_funder_of_businessReason_for_no_fundingPreferred_transport_mode
 Reason_for_preferred_transportAmount_spent_on_transportAmount_spent_on_business_
 communication
 Annual_business_turnoverRelationship_with_suppliers
 /ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

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Syntax		<p>FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_area External_business_funding External_funder_of_business Reason_for_no_funding Preferred_transport_mode Reason_for_preferred_transport Amount_spent_on_transport Amount_spent_on_business_communication Annual_business_turnover Relationship_with_suppliers /ORDER=ANALYSIS.</p>
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Statistics

		Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	External business funding received	External funder of the business	Reason for business not receiving external funding	Respondent preferred mode of transport
N	Valid	37	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0

Statistics

		Reason for preferred mode of transport	Amount spent monthly on transport	Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet, fax	Annual turnover of the business	Respondent relationship with suppliers
N	Valid	37	32	33	28	37
	Missing	0	5	4	9	0

Frequency Table

Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		1	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Yes	6	16.2	16.2	18.9
	No	30	81.1	81.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External funder of the business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		31	83.8	83.8	83.8
	Bank	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
	Government agency/department	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Bank & loan shark	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Private institution & government agency	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for business not receiving external funding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		9	24.3	24.3	24.3
	Self-sustaining	14	37.8	37.8	62.2
	Stringent requirements	2	5.4	5.4	67.6
	Confusing process	4	10.8	10.8	78.4
	No collateral	6	16.2	16.2	94.6
	Stringent requirements, confusing process & no collateral	2	5.4	5.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Walking	8	21.6	21.6	21.6
	Public transport	9	24.3	24.3	45.9
	Own vehicle	16	43.2	43.2	89.2
	Transport hire	2	5.4	5.4	94.6
	Walking & own transport	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		17	45.9	45.9	45.9
	Affordable	3	8.1	8.1	54.1
	Cheaper	6	16.2	16.2	70.3
	Home far from CBD	1	2.7	2.7	73.0
	Suppliers far & wide plus no own transport	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Do not have own transport	3	8.1	8.1	83.8
	Walking distance from home	2	5.4	5.4	89.2
	Convenience	4	10.8	10.8	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Amount spent monthly on transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-500	13	35.1	40.6	40.6
	R 501-1000	4	10.8	12.5	53.1
	R 1001-5000	8	21.6	25.0	78.1
	R 5001-10 000	2	5.4	6.3	84.4
	R 10 001-50 000	3	8.1	9.4	93.8
	R 50 001 +	2	5.4	6.3	100.0
	Total	32	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	5	13.5		
Total		37	100.0		

Amount spent monthly on landline, cell,internet,fax

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-500	18	48.6	54.5	54.5
	R 501-1000	6	16.2	18.2	72.7
	R 1001-5000	6	16.2	18.2	90.9
	R 5001-10 000	2	5.4	6.1	97.0
	R 10 001-50 000	1	2.7	3.0	100.0
	Total	33	89.2	100.0	
Missing	System	4	10.8		
Total		37	100.0		

Annual turnover of the bussiness

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-10 000	19	51.4	67.9	67.9
	R 10 001-50 000	3	8.1	10.7	78.6
	R 50 001-250 000	1	2.7	3.6	82.1
	R 500 001-1 500 000	2	5.4	7.1	89.3
	R 1 500 001-5 000 000	3	8.1	10.7	100.0
	Total	28	75.7	100.0	
Missing	System	9	24.3		
Total		37	100.0		

Respondent relationship with suppliers

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		2	5.4	5.4	5.4
	Yes	26	70.3	70.3	75.7
	No	9	24.3	24.3	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_areaExternal_business_funding
 External_funder_of_businessReason_for_no_funding Preferred_transport_mode
 Reason_for_preferred_transportAmount_spent_on_transportAmount_spent_on_business_
 communication
 Annual_business_turnover Relationship_with_suppliersDuration_of_relationship_with_
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 /ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

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	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		<p>FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_area External_business_funding External_funder_of_business Reason_for_no_funding Preferred_transport_mode Reason_for_preferred_transport Amount_spent_on_transport Amount_spent_on_business_communication Annual_business_turnover Relationship_with_suppliers Duration_of_relationship_with_suppliers /ORDER=ANALYSIS.</p>
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
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Statistics

		Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	External business funding received	External funder of the business	Reason for business not receiving external funding	Respondent preferred mode of transport
N	Valid	37	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0

Statistics

		Reason for preferred mode of transport	Amount spent monthly on transport	Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet, fax	Annual turnover of the business	Respondent relationship with suppliers
N	Valid	37	32	33	28	37
	Missing	0	5	4	9	0

Statistics

		Relationship in years with suppliers
N	Valid	32
	Missing	5

Frequency Table

Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		1	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Yes	6	16.2	16.2	18.9
	No	30	81.1	81.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External funder of the business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		31	83.8	83.8	83.8
	Bank	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
	Government agency/department	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Bank & loan shark	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Private institution & government agency	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for business not receiving external funding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		9	24.3	24.3	24.3
	Self-sustaining	14	37.8	37.8	62.2
	Stringent requirements	2	5.4	5.4	67.6
	Confusing process	4	10.8	10.8	78.4
	No collateral	6	16.2	16.2	94.6
	Stringent requirements, confusing process & no collateral	2	5.4	5.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Walking	8	21.6	21.6	21.6
	Public transport	9	24.3	24.3	45.9
	Own vehicle	16	43.2	43.2	89.2
	Transport hire	2	5.4	5.4	94.6
	Walking & own transport	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		17	45.9	45.9	45.9
	Affordable	3	8.1	8.1	54.1
	Cheaper	6	16.2	16.2	70.3
	Home far from CBD	1	2.7	2.7	73.0
	Suppliers far & wide plus no own transport	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Do not have own transport	3	8.1	8.1	83.8
	Walking distance from home	2	5.4	5.4	89.2
	Convenience	4	10.8	10.8	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Amount spent monthly on transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-500	13	35.1	40.6	40.6
	R 501-1000	4	10.8	12.5	53.1
	R 1001-5000	8	21.6	25.0	78.1
	R 5001-10 000	2	5.4	6.3	84.4
	R 10 001-50 000	3	8.1	9.4	93.8
	R 50 001 +	2	5.4	6.3	100.0
	Total	32	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	5	13.5		
Total		37	100.0		

Amount spent monthly on landline, cell,internet,fax

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-500	18	48.6	54.5	54.5
	R 501-1000	6	16.2	18.2	72.7
	R 1001-5000	6	16.2	18.2	90.9
	R 5001-10 000	2	5.4	6.1	97.0
	R 10 001-50 000	1	2.7	3.0	100.0
	Total	33	89.2	100.0	
Missing	System	4	10.8		
Total		37	100.0		

Annual turnover of the bussiness

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-10 000	19	51.4	67.9	67.9
	R 10 001-50 000	3	8.1	10.7	78.6
	R 50 001-250 000	1	2.7	3.6	82.1
	R 500 001-1 500 000	2	5.4	7.1	89.3
	R 1 500 001-5 000 000	3	8.1	10.7	100.0
	Total	28	75.7	100.0	
Missing	System	9	24.3		
Total		37	100.0		

Respondent relationship with suppliers

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		2	5.4	5.4	5.4
	Yes	26	70.3	70.3	75.7
	No	9	24.3	24.3	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Relationship in years with suppliers

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1 years	4	10.8	12.5	12.5
	2-5 years	6	16.2	18.8	31.3
	6-15 years	12	32.4	37.5	68.8
	16+ years	10	27.0	31.3	100.0
	Total	32	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	5	13.5		
Total		37	100.0		

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FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_areaExternal_business_funding
  External_funder_of_businessReason_for_no_fundingPreferred_transport_mode
  Reason_for_preferred_transportAmount_spent_on_transportAmount_spent_on_business_
communication
  Annual_business_turnoverRelationship_with_suppliersDuration_of_relationship_with
_suppliers
  Requirements_to_grow_business
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

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Frequencies

Notes

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	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		<p>FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_area External_business_funding External_funder_of_business Reason_for_no_funding Preferred_transport_mode Reason_for_preferred_transport Amount_spent_on_transport Amount_spent_on_business_communication Annual_business_turnover Relationship_with_suppliers Duration_of_relationship_with_suppliers Requirements_to_grow_business /ORDER=ANALYSIS.</p>
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,05
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Statistics

		Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	External business funding received	External funder of the business	Reason for business not receiving external funding	Respondent preferred mode of transport
N	Valid	37	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0

Statistics

		Reason for preferred mode of transport	Amount spent monthly on transport	Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet, fax	Annual turnover of the business	Respondent relationship with suppliers
N	Valid	37	32	33	28	37
	Missing	0	5	4	9	0

Statistics

		Relationship in years with suppliers	Requirements to grow the business
N	Valid	32	37
	Missing	5	0

Frequency Table

Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		1	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Yes	6	16.2	16.2	18.9
	No	30	81.1	81.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External funder of the business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		31	83.8	83.8	83.8
	Bank	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
	Government agency/department	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Bank & loan shark	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Private institution & government agency	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for business not receiving external funding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		9	24.3	24.3	24.3
	Self-sustaining	14	37.8	37.8	62.2
	Stringent requirements	2	5.4	5.4	67.6
	Confusing process	4	10.8	10.8	78.4
	No collateral	6	16.2	16.2	94.6
	Stringent requirements, confusing process & no collateral	2	5.4	5.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Walking	8	21.6	21.6	21.6
	Public transport	9	24.3	24.3	45.9
	Own vehicle	16	43.2	43.2	89.2
	Transport hire	2	5.4	5.4	94.6
	Walking & own transport	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		17	45.9	45.9	45.9
	Affordable	3	8.1	8.1	54.1
	Cheaper	6	16.2	16.2	70.3
	Home far from CBD	1	2.7	2.7	73.0
	Suppliers far & wide plus no own transport	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Do not have own transport	3	8.1	8.1	83.8
	Walking distance from home	2	5.4	5.4	89.2
	Convenience	4	10.8	10.8	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Amount spent monthly on transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-500	13	35.1	40.6	40.6
	R 501-1000	4	10.8	12.5	53.1
	R 1001-5000	8	21.6	25.0	78.1
	R 5001-10 000	2	5.4	6.3	84.4
	R 10 001-50 000	3	8.1	9.4	93.8
	R 50 001 +	2	5.4	6.3	100.0
	Total	32	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	5	13.5		
Total		37	100.0		

Amount spent monthly on landline, cell,internet,fax

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-500	18	48.6	54.5	54.5
	R 501-1000	6	16.2	18.2	72.7
	R 1001-5000	6	16.2	18.2	90.9
	R 5001-10 000	2	5.4	6.1	97.0
	R 10 001-50 000	1	2.7	3.0	100.0
	Total	33	89.2	100.0	
Missing	System	4	10.8		
Total		37	100.0		

Annual turnover of the bussiness

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-10 000	19	51.4	67.9	67.9
	R 10 001-50 000	3	8.1	10.7	78.6
	R 50 001-250 000	1	2.7	3.6	82.1
	R 500 001-1 500 000	2	5.4	7.1	89.3
	R 1 500 001-5 000 000	3	8.1	10.7	100.0
	Total	28	75.7	100.0	
Missing	System	9	24.3		
Total		37	100.0		

Respondent relationship with suppliers

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		2	5.4	5.4	5.4
	Yes	26	70.3	70.3	75.7
	No	9	24.3	24.3	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Relationship in years with suppliers

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1 years	4	10.8	12.5	12.5
	2-5 years	6	16.2	18.8	31.3
	6-15 years	12	32.4	37.5	68.8
	16+ years	10	27.0	31.3	100.0
	Total	32	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	5	13.5		
Total		37	100.0		

Requirements to grow the business

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	6	16.2	16.2	16.2
Financial assistance	17	45.9	45.9	62.2
Economic growth in the area	1	2.7	2.7	64.9
Cheaper communication cost	3	8.1	8.1	73.0
Reliable transport	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
cheaper rent	3	8.1	8.1	83.8
Financial assistance & reliable transport	2	5.4	5.4	89.2
Financial assistance, reliable transport & reliable shelter	1	2.7	2.7	91.9
Cheaper transport	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
Better parking areas for customers	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
Consistent work contracts	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_areaExternal_business_funding
 External_funder_of_businessReason_for_no_funding Preferred_transport_mode
 Reason_for_preferred_transportAmount_spent_on_transportAmount_spent_on_business_
 communication
 Annual_business_turnover Relationship_with_suppliersDuration_of_relationship_with
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Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		18-DEC-2019 21:06:58
Comments		
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	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.
Syntax		<p>FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Funding_institutions_in_the_area External_business_funding External_funder_of_business Reason_for_no_funding Preferred_transport_mode Reason_for_preferred_transport Amount_spent_on_transport Amount_spent_on_business_communication Annual_business_turnover Relationship_with_suppliers Duration_of_relationship_with_suppliers Requirements_to_grow_business Requirements_for_business_sustainability /ORDER=ANALYSIS.</p>
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,06
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,14

Statistics

		Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area	External business funding received	External funder of the business	Reason for business not receiving external funding	Respondent preferred mode of transport
N	Valid	37	37	37	37	37
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0

Statistics

		Reason for preferred mode of transport	Amount spent monthly on transport	Amount spent monthly on landline, cell, internet, fax	Annual turnover of the business	Respondent relationship with suppliers
N	Valid	37	32	33	28	37
	Missing	0	5	4	9	0

Statistics

		Relationship in years with suppliers	Requirements to grow the business	Requirements to make business sustainable
N	Valid	32	37	37
	Missing	5	0	0

Frequency Table

Funding institutions respondent is aware of in the area

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		1	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Yes	6	16.2	16.2	18.9
	No	30	81.1	81.1	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External business funding received

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	3	8.1	8.1	8.1
	No	34	91.9	91.9	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

External funder of the business

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		31	83.8	83.8	83.8
	Bank	3	8.1	8.1	91.9
	Government agency/department	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
	Bank & loan shark	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Private institution & government agency	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for business not receiving external funding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		9	24.3	24.3	24.3
	Self-sustaining	14	37.8	37.8	62.2
	Stringent requirements	2	5.4	5.4	67.6
	Confusing process	4	10.8	10.8	78.4
	No collateral	6	16.2	16.2	94.6
	Stringent requirements, confusing process & no collateral	2	5.4	5.4	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Respondent preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Walking	8	21.6	21.6	21.6
	Public transport	9	24.3	24.3	45.9
	Own vehicle	16	43.2	43.2	89.2
	Transport hire	2	5.4	5.4	94.6
	Walking & own transport	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Other	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Reason for preferred mode of transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		17	45.9	45.9	45.9
	Affordable	3	8.1	8.1	54.1
	Cheaper	6	16.2	16.2	70.3
	Home far from CBD	1	2.7	2.7	73.0
	Suppliers far & wide plus no own transport	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
	Do not have own transport	3	8.1	8.1	83.8
	Walking distance from home	2	5.4	5.4	89.2
	Convenience	4	10.8	10.8	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Amount spent monthly on transport

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-500	13	35.1	40.6	40.6
	R 501-1000	4	10.8	12.5	53.1
	R 1001-5000	8	21.6	25.0	78.1
	R 5001-10 000	2	5.4	6.3	84.4
	R 10 001-50 000	3	8.1	9.4	93.8
	R 50 001 +	2	5.4	6.3	100.0
	Total	32	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	5	13.5		
Total		37	100.0		

Amount spent monthly on landline, cell,internet,fax

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-500	18	48.6	54.5	54.5
	R 501-1000	6	16.2	18.2	72.7
	R 1001-5000	6	16.2	18.2	90.9
	R 5001-10 000	2	5.4	6.1	97.0
	R 10 001-50 000	1	2.7	3.0	100.0
	Total	33	89.2	100.0	
Missing	System	4	10.8		
Total		37	100.0		

Annual turnover of the bussiness

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	R 0-10 000	19	51.4	67.9	67.9
	R 10 001-50 000	3	8.1	10.7	78.6
	R 50 001-250 000	1	2.7	3.6	82.1
	R 500 001-1 500 000	2	5.4	7.1	89.3
	R 1 500 001-5 000 000	3	8.1	10.7	100.0
	Total	28	75.7	100.0	
Missing	System	9	24.3		
Total		37	100.0		

Respondent relationship with suppliers

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		2	5.4	5.4	5.4
	Yes	26	70.3	70.3	75.7
	No	9	24.3	24.3	100.0
	Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Relationship in years with suppliers

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0-1 years	4	10.8	12.5	12.5
	2-5 years	6	16.2	18.8	31.3
	6-15 years	12	32.4	37.5	68.8
	16+ years	10	27.0	31.3	100.0
	Total	32	86.5	100.0	
Missing	System	5	13.5		
Total		37	100.0		

Requirements to grow the business

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	6	16.2	16.2	16.2
Financial assistance	17	45.9	45.9	62.2
Economic growth in the area	1	2.7	2.7	64.9
Cheaper communication cost	3	8.1	8.1	73.0
Reliable transport	1	2.7	2.7	75.7
cheaper rent	3	8.1	8.1	83.8
Financial assistance & reliable transport	2	5.4	5.4	89.2
Financial assistance, reliable transport & reliable shelter	1	2.7	2.7	91.9
Cheaper transport	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
Better parking areas for customers	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
Consistent work contracts	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

Requirements to make business sustainable

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	4	10.8	10.8	10.8
Reliable suppliers	8	21.6	21.6	32.4
A financial system & better infrastructure	1	2.7	2.7	35.1
Expansion of work area covered	1	2.7	2.7	37.8
A business plan	4	10.8	10.8	48.6
A financial system	5	13.5	13.5	62.2
Better infrastructure	9	24.3	24.3	86.5
A business plan & a financial system	1	2.7	2.7	89.2
Reliable suppliers & a financial system	1	2.7	2.7	91.9
Reliable suppliers, a financial system, better infrastructure & water	1	2.7	2.7	94.6
Reliable suppliers & competitive prices between local & foreign suppliers	1	2.7	2.7	97.3
Reliable suppliers, a business plan, a financial system & better infrastructure	1	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	37	100.0	100.0	

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Lack_of_assistance_government_agencies_departments
 Lack_of_assistance_private_agencies_institutionsLack_of_assistance_local_municipa
 lity
 Lack_of_access_to_financeHigh_interest_ratesLack_of_collateralLack_of_education
 _and_training
 Lack_of_entrepreneurial_skillsLack_of_management_skillsLack_business_experience
 Lack_market_opportunitiesHigh_transport_costsPoor_transport_efficiency_infrastru
 cture
 High_landline_cellphone_costsHigh_internet_data_costsHigh_electricity_costs
 Unreliable_or_no_electricityUnreliable_or_no_waterHigh_water_costs
 High_rental_cost_inadequate_premisesHigh_rates_and_taxes
 /ORDER=ANALYSIS.

Frequencies

Notes

Output Created		18-DEC-2019 21:10:10
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Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data.

Notes

Syntax		<p>FREQUENCIES VARIABLES=Lack_of_assistance_government_agencies_departments Lack_of_assistance_private_agencies_institutions Lack_of_assistance_local_municipality Lack_of_access_to_finance High_interest_rates Lack_of_collateral Lack_of_education_and_training Lack_of_entrepreneurial_skills Lack_of_management_skills Lack_business_experience Lack_market_opportunities High_transport_costs Poor_transport_efficiency_infrastructure High_landline_cellphone_costs High_internet_data_costs High_electricity_costs Unreliable_or_no_electricity Unreliable_or_no_water High_water_costs High_rental_cost_inadequate_premises High_rates_and_taxes /ORDER=ANALYSIS.</p>
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,06
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,19

Statistics

		Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments	Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions	Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality	Lack or inadequate access to finance	High interest rates charged by institutions
N	Valid	34	34	36	36	36
	Missing	3	3	1	1	1

Statistics

		Lack of collateral to obtain loan	Lack of education and training	Lack of entrepreneurial skills	Lack of management skills	Lack of business experience
N	Valid	36	36	36	36	36
	Missing	1	1	1	1	1

Statistics

		Lack of market opportunities	High transport costs	Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure	High telephone or cellphone costs	High internet and data costs
N	Valid	36	36	36	36	36
	Missing	1	1	1	1	1

Statistics

		High electricity costs/billing	Unreliable or none existent electricity supply	Unreliable or none existent water supply	High water costs/billing	High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises
N	Valid	36	35	36	36	36
	Missing	1	2	1	1	1

Statistics

		High rates and taxes associated with business operation
N	Valid	36
	Missing	1

Frequency Table

Lack of assistance from government agencies & departments

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	1	2.7	2.9	2.9
	disagree	2	5.4	5.9	8.8
	neutral	7	18.9	20.6	29.4
	agree	9	24.3	26.5	55.9
	strongly agree	15	40.5	44.1	100.0
	Total	34	91.9	100.0	
Missing	System	3	8.1		
Total		37	100.0		

Lack or inadequate assistance from private agencies/institutions

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	1	2.7	2.9	2.9
	disagree	4	10.8	11.8	14.7
	neutral	7	18.9	20.6	35.3
	agree	8	21.6	23.5	58.8
	strongly agree	14	37.8	41.2	100.0
	Total	34	91.9	100.0	
Missing	System	3	8.1		
Total		37	100.0		

Lack or inadequate assistance from local municipality

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	disagree	3	8.1	8.3	13.9
	neutral	4	10.8	11.1	25.0
	agree	3	8.1	8.3	33.3
	strongly agree	24	64.9	66.7	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Lack or inadequate access to finance

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	disagree	2	5.4	5.6	11.1
	neutral	9	24.3	25.0	36.1
	agree	3	8.1	8.3	44.4
	strongly agree	20	54.1	55.6	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

High interest rates charged by institutions

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	1	2.7	2.8	2.8
	disagree	3	8.1	8.3	11.1
	neutral	13	35.1	36.1	47.2
	agree	6	16.2	16.7	63.9
	strongly agree	13	35.1	36.1	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Lack of collateral to obtain loan

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	disagree	3	8.1	8.3	13.9
	neutral	13	35.1	36.1	50.0
	agree	3	8.1	8.3	58.3
	strongly agree	15	40.5	41.7	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Lack of education and training

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	3	8.1	8.3	8.3
	disagree	4	10.8	11.1	19.4
	neutral	8	21.6	22.2	41.7
	agree	9	24.3	25.0	66.7
	strongly agree	12	32.4	33.3	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Lack of entrepreneurial skills

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	1	2.7	2.8	2.8
	disagree	5	13.5	13.9	16.7
	neutral	10	27.0	27.8	44.4
	agree	10	27.0	27.8	72.2
	strongly agree	10	27.0	27.8	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Lack of management skills

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	disagree	6	16.2	16.7	22.2
	neutral	9	24.3	25.0	47.2
	agree	8	21.6	22.2	69.4
	strongly agree	11	29.7	30.6	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Lack of business experience

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	disagree	9	24.3	25.0	30.6
	neutral	11	29.7	30.6	61.1
	agree	6	16.2	16.7	77.8
	strongly agree	8	21.6	22.2	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Lack of market opportunities

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	disagree	4	10.8	11.1	11.1
	neutral	11	29.7	30.6	41.7
	agree	8	21.6	22.2	63.9
	strongly agree	13	35.1	36.1	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

High transport costs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	disagree	2	5.4	5.6	11.1
	neutral	9	24.3	25.0	36.1
	agree	6	16.2	16.7	52.8
	strongly agree	17	45.9	47.2	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Poor transport efficiency and infrastructure

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	3	8.1	8.3	8.3
	disagree	3	8.1	8.3	16.7
	neutral	6	16.2	16.7	33.3
	agree	13	35.1	36.1	69.4
	strongly agree	11	29.7	30.6	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

High telephone or cellphone costs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	3	8.1	8.3	8.3
	disagree	2	5.4	5.6	13.9
	neutral	9	24.3	25.0	38.9
	agree	7	18.9	19.4	58.3
	strongly agree	15	40.5	41.7	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

High internet and data costs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	disagree	5	13.5	13.9	19.4
	neutral	11	29.7	30.6	50.0
	agree	3	8.1	8.3	58.3
	strongly agree	15	40.5	41.7	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

High electricity costs/billing

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	1	2.7	2.8	2.8
	disagree	3	8.1	8.3	11.1
	neutral	16	43.2	44.4	55.6
	agree	4	10.8	11.1	66.7
	strongly agree	12	32.4	33.3	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

Unreliable or none existent electricity supply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	1	2.7	2.9	2.9
	disagree	3	8.1	8.6	11.4
	neutral	12	32.4	34.3	45.7
	agree	9	24.3	25.7	71.4
	strongly agree	10	27.0	28.6	100.0
	Total	35	94.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2	5.4		
Total		37	100.0		

Unreliable or none existent water supply

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	disagree	4	10.8	11.1	16.7
	neutral	10	27.0	27.8	44.4
	agree	4	10.8	11.1	55.6
	strongly agree	16	43.2	44.4	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

High water costs/billing

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	disagree	3	8.1	8.3	13.9
	neutral	24	64.9	66.7	80.6
	agree	6	16.2	16.7	97.2
	strongly agree	1	2.7	2.8	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

High rental cost or lack of adequate business premises

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	disagree	3	8.1	8.3	8.3
	neutral	15	40.5	41.7	50.0
	agree	8	21.6	22.2	72.2
	strongly agree	10	27.0	27.8	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

High rates and taxes associated with business operation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	2	5.4	5.6	5.6
	disagree	4	10.8	11.1	16.7
	neutral	13	35.1	36.1	52.8
	agree	6	16.2	16.7	69.4
	strongly agree	11	29.7	30.6	100.0
	Total	36	97.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1	2.7		
Total		37	100.0		

CROSSTABS

/TABLES=Lack_of_access_to_finance BY Gender

/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES

/STATISTICS=CHISQ

/CELLS=COUNT

/COUNT ROUND CELL.

Crosstabs

Notes

Output Created		28-DEC-2019 18:33:29
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	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	37
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics for each table are based on all the cases with valid data in the specified range(s) for all variables in each table.
Syntax		CROSSTABS /TABLES=Lack_of_access_to_finance BY Gender /FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES /STATISTICS=CHISQ /CELLS=COUNT /COUNT ROUND CELL.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00,03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00,53
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Case Processing Summary

	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Lack or inadequate access to finance * Gender of respondent	36	97.3%	1	2.7%	37	100.0%

Lack or inadequate access to finance * Gender of respondent
Crosstabulation

Count

		Gender of respondent		
		Male	Female	Total
Lack or inadequate access to finance	strongly disagree	0	2	2
	disagree	1	1	2
	neutral	6	3	9
	agree	2	1	3
	strongly agree	7	13	20
Total		16	20	36

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2- sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.748 ^a	4	.314
Likelihood Ratio	5.514	4	.238
N of Valid Cases	36		

a. 7 cells (70,0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is ,89.